Ninety-Second Year
זִכָּרוֹן סֵפֶר
Established 1841

The JEWISH CHRONICLE

THE ORGAN OF BRITISH JEWRY

No. 3,363
REGISTERED AS A NEWSPAPER.

Friday, September 22nd, 1933—Tishri 2nd. 5694

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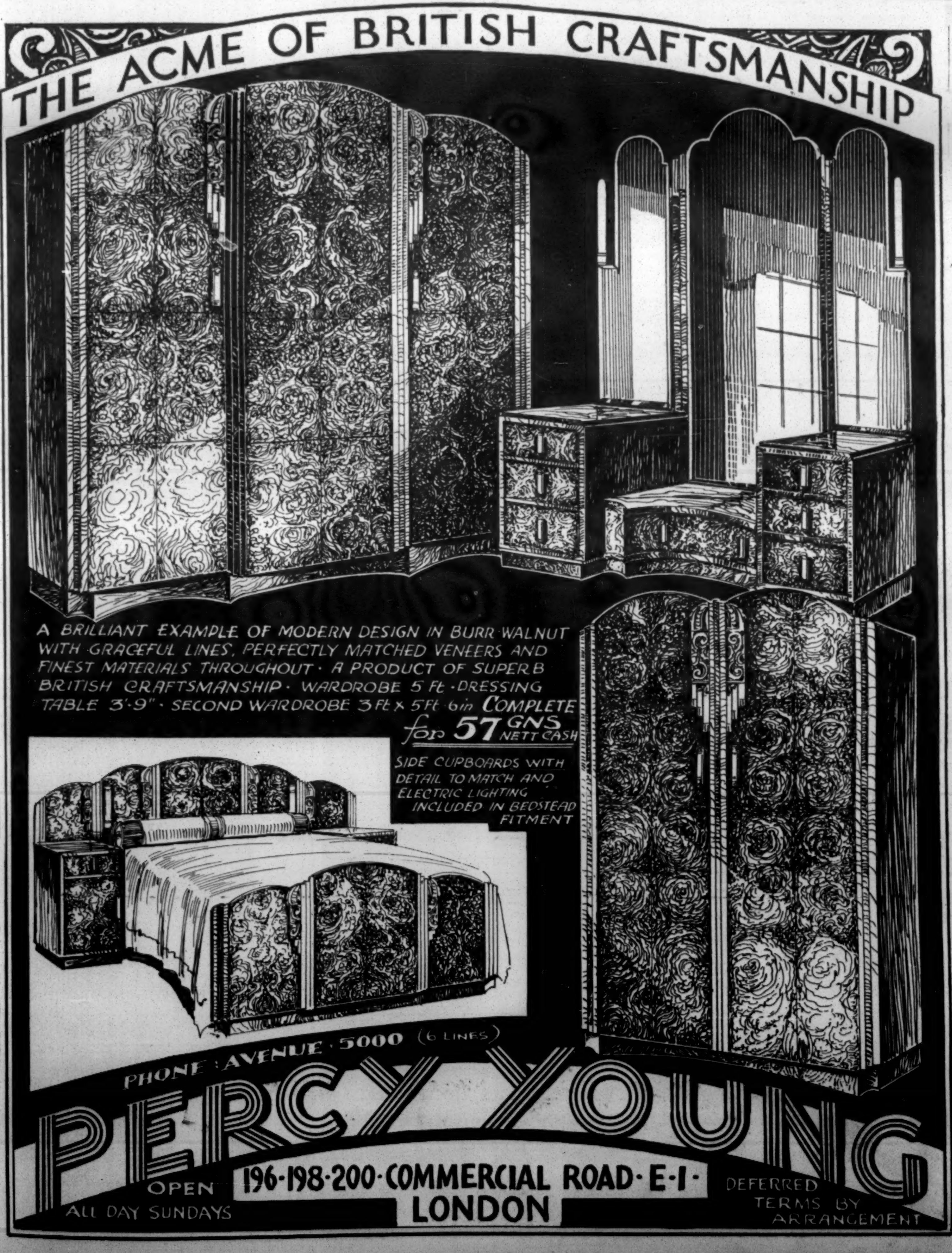

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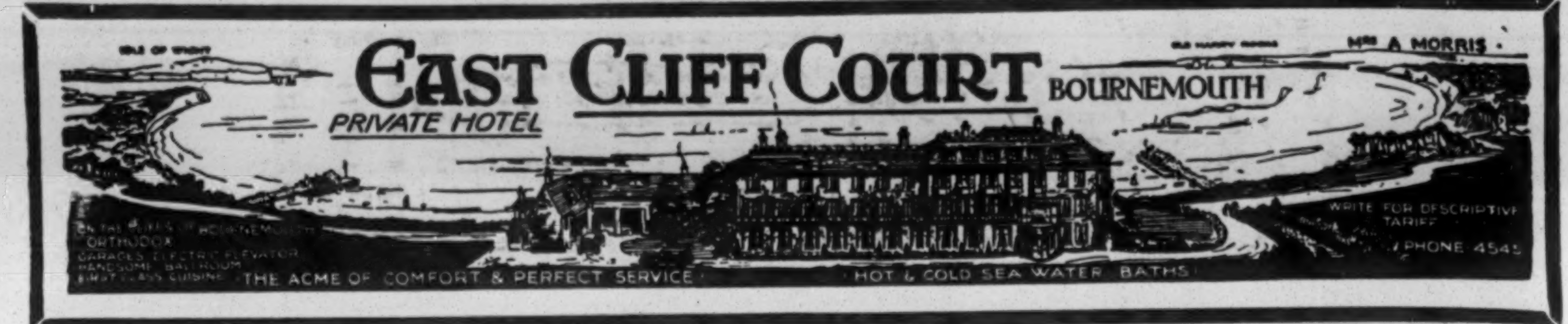
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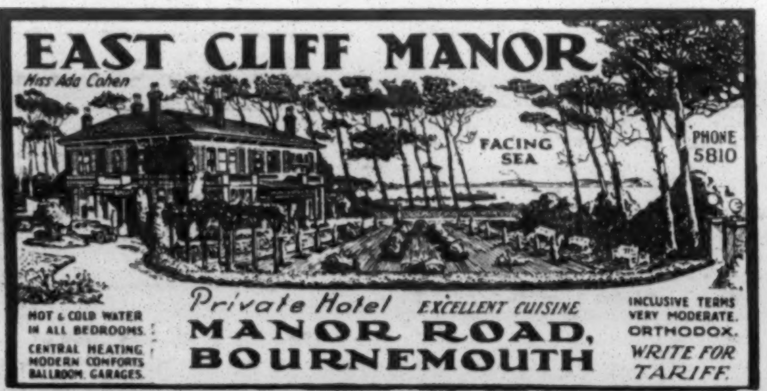
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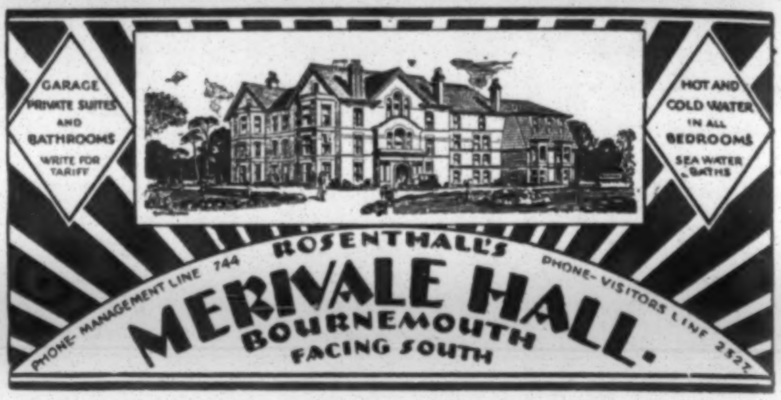
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FRIDAY
SEPT. 22ND, 1933
TISHRI 2ND,
5694

Ninety-Second Year זִכָּרוֹן סֵפֶר Established 1841

The JEWISH CHRONICLE

THE ORGAN OF BRITISH JEWRY

NO. 3,363

PRICE
FOURPENCE

GERMANY—SILENT VOICES.

Births.

BLANCHFIELD.—On Sunday, the 17th of September, to Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Blanchfield, of 7, Elm-close, Raynes Park, S.W. 20, a darling daughter (Rosalie Lily).

COHEN.—On the 14th of September, to Mr. and Mrs. Phil. Cohen (Kitty Lent), the gift of a darling daughter.—101, Upper North-street, Poplar, E.14.

RUBINSTEIN.—On the 15th of September, to Blanche (née Berg), wife of Alexander Rubinstein, a darling son. —253, Chamberlayne-road, N.W.

SLAVID.—On Sunday, the 3rd of September, to Mr. and Mrs. H. Slavid (Betty Sievers), of 84, Bow-road, E.3, a daughter.

SLAVID.—On the 17th of September, at 27, Welbeck-street, to Florence Louis, M.D., M.R.C.P., wife of J. N. Slavid, of 34, Clifton-court, St. John's Wood, a son.

YATES.—On the 15th of September, to Mr. and Mrs. A. Yates (Edith Sill), a darling daughter.—44, Albert-avenue, Sedgley Park, Manchester.

Barmitzvah.

MARCUS.—Gerald, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Marcus, 44, Chandos-road, Cricklewood, will read Maftir and Haftara at the Walm-lane Synagogue, London, on September 23rd. Relatives and friends please accept this, the only intimation.

Engagements.

CARMEL : WAXMAN.—Mary, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Carmel, of 17, Chapel-street, Blackpool and London, to Max, elder son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Waxman, of 17, Sandringham-gardens, North Finchley.

GOODMAN : KEMPNER.—Rosalind, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Goodman, 73, Manor House-road, Newcastle-on-Tyne, to Alec. A. Kempner, of London, only son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Alfred B. Kempner. Colonial papers please copy.

ISAACS : DANIELS-JACOBS. — Joseph, elder son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Isaacs, of 18, Glaserton-road, Stamford Hill, to Mary, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Jacobs, 30, Colberg-place, Stamford Hill.

Engagements.—*(Continued).*

LEIGH : FINE.—Sally, only daughter of Mrs. and the late Mr. I. Leigh, of 74, Cazenove-road, N.16, to Arthur, son of Mrs. and the late Mr. M. Fine, of 35, Penrose-street and 30, East-street, Walworth, S.E.17.

LEWIS (Karbatznick) : CRAMER.—Dora, daughter of Mrs. and the late Mr. Lewis (Karbatznick), of 9, Brooke-road, Stoke Newington, N.16, to Samuel, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Harris Cramer, of 20, Frederick-place, Mile End, E.3.

REINA : COHL.—The engagement is announced of Carrie, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Reina, of 96, Bruce-road, Bow, E.3, to Ted, second son of Mrs. and the late Mr. M. Cohl, of 647, Green-lanes, Harringay, N.8.

SAFIR : COHEN.—Sally, elder daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. Safir, of 33, Old Compton-street, W.1, to Louis (Lew), son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Cohen, 22, Shiplake-buildings, Shoreditch, E.2. Canadian papers please copy.

SIMMONS : BERNARD.—The engagement is announced of Anne, youngest daughter of Mrs. Simmons and the late Mr. Simmons (Libovitch), of 6, Belgrave-mansions, St. John's Wood, to Ben., only son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Bernard, of 439, Bury New-road, Kersal, Manchester.

Marriages.

STOLAR : LEWIS-BARNED.—On the 18th of September, 1933, at the West London Synagogue, Upper Berkeley-street, W.1, by the Rev. V. Simmons, Gaston Arthur Stolar, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. G. Stolar, of Brussels, to Kathleen Emily, only daughter of the late Major Lewis-Barned, D.L., J.P., and of Mrs. Lewis-Barned, of 3, Sussex-square, W.2.

Deaths.

BERG.—On the 15th of September, Ray, beloved wife of Abraham Berg, 60, Quaker-street, E. Deeply mourned by her sorrowing husband, relatives and friends. May her dear soul rest in peace.

Deaths.—*(Continued).*

BERNSTEIN.—On Friday, the 15th of September, Matilda (Tillie), relict of the late Samuel Bernstein, beloved mother of Hyam, Charles, Arthur, David, Ettie (Mrs. Ellis), Gussie (Mrs. Dan. Benjamin, of Maidstone) and Phylliss. Deeply mourned.—127, Pershore-road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.

COHEN.—On Sunday, the 17th of September, 1933, Rene, aged 20, the dearly beloved eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Cohen, of 41, Wentworth-street, and 8, Lynmouth-road, Stamford Hill, N. Deeply mourned by her heartbroken parents, sister Ella, and brother Sidney. A light gone from our lives. May her dear soul rest in everlasting peace. American papers, please copy.

COHEN.—On Sunday, the 17th of September, 1933, Rene Cohen, aged 20, after a very short illness. Deeply mourned by all her aunts, uncles and cousins. God rest her soul.

COHEN.—On Sunday, the 17th of September, 1933, after a few days' illness, Rene Cohen, dearly and most affectionately beloved niece of Philip and Anne Goldstein, of Newcastle-on-Tyne. Deeply mourned and never to be forgotten by her sorrowing uncle and aunt. God rest her dear soul in eternal peace. Amen.

COHEN.—On Sunday, the 17th of September, 1933, Rene Cohen. A loss deeply lamented by her sorrowing friends at Newcastle-on-Tyne. Sadly will she be missed by all who knew her. May Almighty God comfort her heartbroken parents and family, and rest her dear soul in eternal peace. Amen.

GOODMAN.—On Friday, the 15th of September, David Goodman, 43, Maplin-street, E.3. Deeply mourned by his heartbroken wife Dinah and children Rae (Mrs. Godins), Marie (Mrs. Budlender), Lily (Mrs. Rees), Sadie (Mrs. Leader), Leslie, Eva (Mrs. Steigman), Ruby, also by his devoted sons-in-law, daughter-in-law, intended son-in-law, grandchildren, relatives and friends. May his dear soul rest in everlasting peace. Amen. African and Australian papers, please copy.

Deaths.—*(Continued).*

DAVIS.—On the 17th of September, at 19, Chatsworth-avenue, Merton Park, Henry, in his 81st year, the dearly beloved father of Alfred, Harry, Mirrie and Ray Davis, Edith Lubens and Rose Charig. Deeply mourned by his sorrowing children, sons-in-law and grandchildren. May his dear soul rest in peace.

ISAACS.—On the 15th of September, at 91, High-street, Portsmouth, Rachel, widow of Barnett Isaacs, aged 83. Deeply mourned by her sons Alex, "Chick," and daughter Grace, and sisters Mrs. Annie Weinberg and Mrs. Esther Isaacs.

ISAACS.—On the 15th of September, at 91, High-street, Portsmouth, Rachel Isaacs, the dearly beloved mother of Mrs. David Gilpin, 4, Harrogate-road, Leeds. Deeply mourned.

KLEINMANN.—On the 16th of September, after a brief illness, Cicely Sara (Cissie), aged 19, the beloved elder daughter of Charles and Esther Kleinmann, of 80, The Avenue, Brondesbury Park, N.W.6, and 97, High-street, Whitechapel. Deeply mourned by her sorrowing parents, relatives and friends. May her sweet soul rest in peace.

KLEINMANN.—On the 16th of September, Cissie Kleinmann, 80, The Avenue, N.W.6. Deeply mourned by her loving friends, Mr. and Mrs. J. Haringman, Cissie and Arthur.

LUDLOW.—On the 13th of September, 1933, at 330, Finchley-road, N.W.3, Clara, widow of the late Walter Ludlow and beloved mother of Hetty, and of Mrs. David Goodman, of 10, Hollycroft-avenue, N.W.3.

MYERS.—On Thursday, the 14th of September, 1933—Ellul 23rd, 5693, Sarah Myers (Nottingham), aged 92. Deeply mourned by her sorrowing sons, daughters, grandchildren, relatives and friends. May her dear soul rest in everlasting peace.

(Continued on next page).

FOR ANNOUNCEMENTS OF BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS, Etc.

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Death and In Memoriam Announcements inserted with mourning border are charged at double rates.

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The above charge includes a summarised insertion of all Birth, Engagement, Marriage and Death Announcements in the following THURSDAY'S issue of the **JEWISH WORLD.**

Advertisements cannot be accepted by Telephone.

Insertion of Announcements which reach the Office later than 11 o'clock Wednesday morning cannot be guaranteed for the current week's issue.

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Deaths.—(*Continued*)

MYERS.—On the 14th of September, 1933—Ellul 23rd, 5693, Sarah Myers (Nottingham). Beloved mother of S. J. Myers, 140, Reads-avenue, Blackpool. God grant her everlasting peace.

MYERS.—On the 14th of September, 1933—Ellul 23rd, 5693, Sarah Myers (Nottingham). The angelic mother of Maurice Myers, The Headrow, Leeds, and Harrogate. Eternal rest darling Mother. Almighty guard your precious soul for ever.

MOSS.—On the 7th of September, 1933, Peter John Moss, of 14, Sneyd-road, N.W.2. Deeply mourned by his brother Dan., sister-in-law Millie, niece Rose, and nephew Stanley.—190, Lavender-hill, S.W.11 and 9, Duke-street, Aldgate.

SAMUELS.—On the 16th of September, Charlotte Annie, beloved wife of Charles Samuels, "The Cedars," St. Leonards, Exeter. Deeply mourned by her sorrowing husband, children and grandchildren.

ZELCOVITCH.—On the 15th of September (Ellul 24th), at 47, Wellington-street East, Higher Broughton, Manchester, Clara, beloved wife of Jacob Zelcovitch, in her 61st year, the darling mother of Solomon (Sonny), Yetta (Mrs. Gordon), Jane (Mrs. Dank), Dinah and Bella. Deeply mourned by her sorrowing family, sons-in-law and grandchildren. Rumanian and American papers please copy.

In Memoriam.

DAREWSKI.—In loving memory of our adored darling Max, who passed to a Higher Sphere, September 26th. 1929—Ellul 21st. From his heartbroken mother, wife, sister and brothers. God grant his soul eternal happiness.

GORDON.—In ever loving memory of our dear husband and father, Rabbi Jacob Gordon, מורנו הרב ר״ יעקב בהרב ר״ מנחם מנדל who passed away on October 1st, 1932—the First Day of Rosh Hashanah, 5693. Deeply mourned and very sadly missed by his sorrowing wife and children. God rest his dear soul in everlasting peace. — "Glenfield," Lowther-road, Bournemouth.

KOFFMAN.—In ever loving memory of our dearly beloved only child, Tully, who was taken from us Tishri 1st, 5687, September 9th, 1926, in his 21st year. Still very deeply mourned and sadly missed by his sorrowing parents. May he rest in peace.

"It is not the tears at the moment shed,
That tell of a heart that is torn,
But the lonely grief in after years
And remembrance silently borne."

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In Memoriam.—(*Continued*).

LEVY.—In loving memory of my dear father, Jack Levy, who passed away September 24th, 1922. Sadly missed by his daughter Hannah and son-in-law Jack.—113, High-street, Walthamstow.

MOSES.—Sacred to the memory of our dear mother, Bertha Moses, of Paddington, who passed away Erev Rosh Hashanah, September 18th, 1925. Deeply mourned by her children, Caroline, Rosina, Charles and Raphael.

OGUS.—In loving memory of our dear husband and father, Heiman Ogus, who passed away on September 13th, 1918 (Tishri 7th, 5679).

SEAGER.—In loving memory of my dear mother Augusta, who passed away September, 1917; also my dear father Henry, September, 1920. Ever mourned by their affectionate son Phil, Edgbaston, Birmingham. God rest their dear souls in everlasting peace.

SEAGER.—In ever loving memory of my beloved parents, Augusta and Henry Seager. Deeply mourned by their loving daughter, son-in-law, and granddaughter. God rest their dear souls in everlasting peace.—Mr. and Mrs. Moss Isaacs, "Sunningdale," Bristol-road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.

Tombstones to be Set.

DAVIES.—The tombstones in memory of Samuel Davies, beloved husband of Susan Davies, 4, Corfton-road, Ealing, W.5 (formerly of Johannesburg) and son Harry (killed in action) will be consecrated at Willesden Cemetery on Sunday, September 24th, at 3 o'clock.

HARRIS.—The tombstone in memory of Nathan Harris will be consecrated at Western Synagogue Cemetery, Edmonton, on Sunday, September 24th, at 12.15 p.m.

HART.—The tombstone of the late Miss Jeannie Hart will be set at Willesden Cemetery at 12 noon on Sunday, the 24th of September.

HIRSCHFELD.—The tombstone in loving memory of the late Myer Hirschfeld will be consecrated at Witton Cemetery, Birmingham, on Sunday, September 24th, at 3 p.m.

ISAACSON.—The tombstone in memory of the late Dora Isaacson, wife of Bertram Isaacson, will be consecrated at Willesden Cemetery, Pound-lane, on Sunday, September 24th, at 12 noon. Relatives and friends please accept this, the only intimation.

LANG.—The tombstone in loving memory of the late Barnet Lang will be consecrated at Rainsough Park, on Sunday, September 24th. Conveyance leaves North Manchester Synagogue at 4 p.m.

LYONS.—The tombstone in loving memory of Ada Lyons, of 11, Cranhurst-road, Cricklewood, N.W.2, will be consecrated at Willesden Cemetery, on Sunday, September 24th, at 4 p.m.

POLLOCK.—The tombstone in loving memory of the late John Alfred Pollock will be consecrated at Willesden Cemetery on Sunday, September 24th, at 4.30 p.m.

RATTNER.—The tombstone in loving memory of our dear wife and mother, Sarah Rattner, late of 333, Queen's-road, Upton Park, will be consecrated at Marlow-road Cemetery, East Ham, on Sunday, September 24th, at 4 p.m.

ROSENBERG.—The tombstone in loving memory of the late Marks Rosenberg, late of Victoria Park-road, will be consecrated at Marlow-road Cemetery on Sunday, September 24th, at 3.30 p.m. This is only intimation.

Thanks for Gifts, Etc.

Mrs. E. Mordecai of Raglan House, 95, Stamford Hill, N.16, on behalf of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Solomons (Sadie Mordecai) wish to thank relatives and friends for their handsome cheques, presents and telegrams received on the occasion of their marriage on Thursday, September 14th.

Thanks for Condolence.

Mrs. Hyman and family tender sincere thanks to relatives and friends, also members of the various Institutions for their kind visits and letters of sympathy received in their recent sad bereavement.—74, Heywood-street, Cheetham, Manchester.

Thanks for Condolence.—(*Contd.*).

Mrs. Levin, sons and daughters thank relatives, colleagues, members of Synagogues and all Institutions for their kind visits and letters of sympathy received in their sad bereavement.—80, Elizabeth-street, Cheetham, Manchester.

Personal.

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Harris (Beatrice Weber), of Upton Park, Forest Gate, and daughters, wish to thank relatives and friends for the hospitality given them during their stay of 6 months in England. They are returning to Australia at the end of September.

If Mr. Alfred Levy, late of 102, Kyverdale-road, N.16, writes to 8,417 Jewish Chronicle, he will hear something to his advantage.

Information required as to the whereabouts of R. Goodman, lately a cigar trader in Glasgow.—Address, 8,453, Jewish Chronicle.

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NEW YEAR GREETINGS

The next issue of **The Jewish Chronicle** will contain a large number of Greeting announcements. Those who have omitted to forward such announcements for this issue, and still desire to send Season's Greetings to their friends, should post them at once to the Office to reach us not later than **TUESDAY NEXT.**

THE CHARGE for inserting a Greeting in **The Jewish Chronicle** is **6/-** for 20 words (or less), and 2/- for each additional 6 words (or less).

All announcements (which must be prepaid) should be addressed to the Manager, Offices of THE JEWISH CHRONICLE and the JEWISH WORLD, 2, Finsbury Square, London, E.C.2.

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The JEWISH CHRONICLE
THE ORGAN OF BRITISH JEWRY

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1933—5694.

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NOTICE.—In consequence of the **Holydays**, *this issue of "The Jewish Chronicle" went to press on Tuesday last at noon.*

Germany—Silent Voices.

RUMOUR was busy last week, and not for the first time, with the alleged intervention of the Holy See on behalf of the Jews of Germany. It spoke of a memorandum having been presented to the German Government—as a sort of annexe to the Concordat recently concluded—which aimed at the protection of so-called Christian Jews, and of a further unwritten understanding under which the Jewish Jews, if we may so denominate them, were to be treated in accordance with the standards of Christianity. Another message, this time from Reuter's Agency, stated that the report was flatly denied in Berlin official circles, that no memorandum of the kind referred to existed, and that the question of Catholics of Jewish origin had never been raised in the Concordat negotiations. These denials followed on an earlier message from the same agency in which it was explicitly stated that the status of baptised Jews in Germany had "not yet been agreed upon between the Vatican and the German Government," that "negotiations would open shortly on all points raised in the Vatican memorandum, which especially objects to discrimination against baptised Jews," and that "it is emphasised that the Nazi Government would certainly refuse to discuss with any Foreign Power the status of other Jews in Germany." This message, it will be seen, speaks of the memorandum as an actual fact, and the statement in the other message that the question raised in it was not discussed in the Concordat negotiations is quite compatible with the intimation that "negotiations will open shortly on all points raised in the Vatican memorandum." Our own telephone enquiries at the office of the Cardinal Secretary of State elicited the reply that "we have not authorised the publication of any statements in the Press. We are not in a position to confirm or deny them." The wording of this answer will be recognised as common form when a report possesses some basis of fact and it is not expedient, at the moment, to make any categorical declaration. A statement may be unauthorised and may yet contain a substratum of truth. Nor is there any inherent improbability in the idea that the Vatican is anxious to protect Catholics of Jewish origin. Such action would be intelligible and natural, though the Nazis have since exhibited their customary truculence in the Minister of the Interior's new order that anyone of Jewish descent, even if his grandparents were Christian converts, is to be treated as a non-Aryan.

Rumour, however, as will be seen, has also drawn the Jewish Jews of Germany into the circle of those upon whose behalf the POPE is exerting his benevolent influence. We could wish that this report were correct. His Holiness the POPE is a moral and religious factor of tremendous and deserved importance in the world of ideas and statesmanship. He represents a force of very great potency in the Protection of Catholics—a fact of which Catholic writers who complain of the supposed greater attention given to Jewish than to Catholic wrongs may not unfairly be reminded. We acknowledge with thankfulness that many adherents of the Catholic faith have raised their voices on the platform and in the Press against the Jewish martyrdom in Germany. But the world has waited for the highest and most regarded voice of all to condemn an oppression which is an outrage upon the Catholic faith, and that voice, we profoundly regret to say, has been silent. Occupants of the Holy See, in days gone by, have not hesitated to extend their protection to suffering Jews. And with a Cabinet in Berlin which is believed to be largely, if not predominantly, Catholic, those precedents set an example which, carried into the present domain of German politics, would offer some hope of beneficent result. We do not believe that POPE PIUS XI., as tolerant and broad-minded a man as has ever held his lofty office, will for ever hold his hands in what is as much a crisis of religion and morals as one affecting the happiness and the future of the Jewish race.

Nor can we be indifferent to the fact that the Vatican is not the only Power that has given no word in the present distressing situation. The silence of the British Prime Minister is, if we may so put it, equally "loud," and perhaps more damaging. "Not one word have we had from our Prime Minister," said that foremost and courageous journalist, Mr. WICKHAM STEED, last week, "in denunciation of those abominations against Jews, Liberals, Catholics, and everybody who does not happen to think as the prevailing armed gang (in Germany) thinks and feels." The President of the Deputies, in his speech at Manchester, echoed this expression of surprise and disappointment. He felt certain, he said, that Mr. RAMSAY MACDONALD, "when he could, would say what the Prime Ministers of England had always said: what PALMERSTON said, what GLADSTONE said, and what they knew Mr. ASQUITH and Mr. LLOYD GEORGE would have said in similar circumstances." Mr. LASKI suggested, what is obvious, that Mr. MACDONALD'S silence is "due to circumstances wrapped up with the major interests of England." Rather are we inclined to say that in his pursuit of the immediate gains of political will-of-the-wisps like the Four Power Pact he overlooks the perhaps more distant but fundamental and formidable realities. We are in the presence of a nation afflicted, as Mr. GARVIN said in last Sunday's *Observer*, with a virulent moral disease. Under the symbol of the Swastika flag to-day, Germany, with an almost maniacal fervour of perverted idealism, is given over to the worship of Moloch in uniform. Upon whether this is regarded rightfully and in time by all other great nations, says Mr. GARVIN, the fate of Europe and of Western civilisation will ultimately depend. "We stand to-day," said Mr. STEED, "at the parting of the ways as regards the defence and development of the very basis of the civilisation of the United States, France, this country, and Western civilisation." Yet Mr. MACDONALD seems ready to purchase some shadowy immediate advantage at the risk of all that humanity has achieved in centuries of toilsome endeavour, a risk which, if it materialises, will bring his principles and his efforts in one common unhonoured grave. Against that, we appeal to the noblest traditions as well as the patent self-interest of this country. Let there be, as Mr. STEED asks, a concerted declaration that the Governments that stand for liberty, as we have understood it and as our fathers understood it, give due notice that those who trample freedom underfoot cannot expect our goodwill. All the countries of Europe, as Mr. LASKI tells us, are waiting for the word from this land. Mr. MACDONALD'S inaction palsies the arms of the civilised nations. Let him lead! Let this one caveat also be entered in time. Jewry is the symbol, as it is the chief victim of the raging egoism and paganism in Germany to-day. If the reports that we have referred to above represent kite-flying upon the part of the Nazi leaders awakening to their situation, it must be clearly understood that there can be no question of limited concessions to German Jewry. German Jews must be either bond or free. *We* cannot bargain about the rights of man in this year of grace, and the rest of civilisation, at its own peril, dare not!

Jewry: Week by Week.

The Board of Deputies engaged at last Sunday's meeting in what, it may be hoped, will prove a useful discussion on the latest phase of the boycott movement in this country. As our readers will recall, the Deputies have emphatically declined to countenance the public and official proclamation of a boycott. The promoters of the new organisation now contemplated, it would seem, bow to that decision. But they are calling an Anglo-Jewish Conference of institutions in Great Britain and Ireland "for the purpose of proclaiming in the name of British Jewry a boycott against German goods and services, and to elect a Permanent Council, to be known as the Jewish Representative Council, to undertake the effective organisation of the boycott throughout the country." This language, to plain men, can have only one meaning. Its obvious import is emphasised in the letter from the Joint Hon. Secretaries of the new Council which we print in another column, and in which it is stated that "it is the sincere desire of the promoters . . . to give the boycott movement in this country the weight and authority of a democratically constituted representative body that can claim to speak in the name of British Jewry." Now, the only body that can claim to speak in the name of British Jewry is, and must be, the Board of Deputies, and any other body which proclaims a boycott "in the name of British Jewry," and elects what it calls "the Jewish Representative Council" to carry it through, must look like an attempt to side-track the Deputies and occupy its place. In non-Jewish eyes it will be regarded as the promulgation of the official boycott from which the Board of Deputies has resolutely dissociated itself. That is not a position which can be tolerated in the interests of the Deputies, or, what is more important, the interests of those co-religionists whom it is, no doubt, sincerely sought to help. We therefore venture to suggest to the promoters of the new organisation that they should set themselves right by dropping the word representative from the title of their permanent council. That is a requirement which, having regard to the protestations made by their spokesmen last Sunday, they need have no qualms in accepting. Further, we have great doubts as to the necessity for, or wisdom of such public flourishes as the calling of yet another conference in addition to the others which threaten to plague us. There is no need whatever for these flamboyant touches. This is a soldiers' battle. If, as is obvious, an organisation is needed, let the organisers of the movement themselves set up machinery for approaching institutions and individuals and stimulating their enthusiasm and providing information and guidance. Their work would not suffer as a result. At the same time we welcome the statement of their intention to link up with existing boycotting organisations. Good sense and Jewish loyalty imperatively demand unity of action.

What the Allocations Committee is Doing.

We publish, this week, an interim report on the work of the Allocations Committee, to which has been entrusted the task of distributing the proceeds of the Central British Fund for German Jewry. It will be noted, with satisfaction, that the Committee has concentrated on reconstructive work likely to yield permanent results, and avoided, as far as possible, expenditure on palliatives. This policy, as well as the exiguousness of its resources, has compelled it to refuse responsibility for relief measures in other countries, though the decision may entail hardship for small communities coping with a large inrush of refugees. Similarly, German Jewry has been left to look after its own relief work and the maintenance of its institutions, apart from the Jewish elementary and secondary schools, which have suffered considerable loss of income and had to enrol a much larger number of pupils. How long our German brethren will, under the growing stress, be able to carry out these functions, remains to be seen. By far the greater part of the resources have been devoted to emigration, vocational training, credit for traders and small industrialists, and housing for refugees in Palestine. It will be observed that well over £100,000 of the expenditure of £170,000 already authorised has been allocated in connection with Eretz Yisrael. Our one regret is that it has only been found possible to grant £10,000 by way of subvention to Jewish elementary and secondary schools in Germany, because it is on the Jewish child that the shoe pinches hardest. But money is being advanced to the Ben Shemen Children's Colony in Palestine to provide accommodation for German children, and "further measures for securing means to extend the work for the children are being organised." Of the little ones forced to remain in Germany we cannot be too mindful, but in the long run it is to their rescue from the stepmother land that efforts must be bent. The Committee, we are assured, has constantly borne in mind the special importance of assisting young people and children. We are glad to see that the Committee is working in close co-operation with responsible Jewish bodies in other countries, including the Jewish Agency, which, together with its Palestine Office, in Berlin, has organised the emigration to Palestine from Germany itself. Six thousand German Jews, it would seem, have settled in Palestine within the last six months, while 500 more have gone to Brazil and other overseas countries, and a number have been helped by means of credits to find permanent occupations in Europe, chiefly in France. The impression left on one's mind, however, by a perusal of the interim report, is, as the report indicates, that only the fringe of a truly mighty problem has been touched. Over 50,000 refugees had already left Germany so far back as July 1st last, and this number has largely increased since that date. Quite clearly, fresh funds on a large scale must be raised, and we share the confidence of the Committee that our community will do its share in the work of redemption and reconstruction.

"I am a Hitlerite."

Under this heading the Sunday Mail, Glasgow, publishes a remarkable letter from the Rev. H. S. M'Clelland, minister of Trinity Church in that city, to the Scottish Council of Jewish Youth Organisations. The Council had invited him to take part in a debate on the question of the German atrocities against Jews. He declined, on the ground that there was nothing to be gained from such a debate. But he went on to assert that, while there had been "certain isolated cases," they had been "grossly exaggerated." His authority for this statement was the book, containing denials, by various Jewish bodies in Germany, of Jewish ill-treatment, which the Nazis circulated to the World Economic Conference, and with which we dealt at the time. He said that he had seen copies of the denials—at the veracious Goebbels' Ministry of Propaganda. "They were written by *Jews!*" So, while he sympathised with all his heart with every Jew who had suffered, and was suffering, under the Nazi regime, he still believed that "these Jewish testimonies to the real state of things in Germany are true, and, if they are, that a great deal of the news that has been appearing in the columns of the London Times and the Manchester Guardian is exaggerated, and to that extent untrue. Our two contemporaries, to which, as to other journals, the thanks of all decent men and women are due for their fearless exposure of the Nazis, can safely be left to look after themselves. But may we venture to suggest to this Scottish Innocent Abroad, who has been to Goebbels' office, that he quite fails to understand the mentality of the Jews who are represented to have written the denials that have so completely taken him in? These men had been living, during the whole period before and since Hitler drove to power, in a terrible atmosphere of daily and nightly threats and slander and mob excitement. It was in such an atmosphere of terror that they all, quite suddenly and miraculously threw over their friends in other countries and sent letters for Goebbels to collect into a book! We reproduce, for Mr. M'Clelland's instruction, the narrative of one incident in the "refutation" campaign which was published in The Jewish Chronicle of July 7th, and in which the Jews of Berlin were concerned:

> "These gentlemen, prominent laymen and Rabbis, were suddenly rounded up one evening, driven to the office of Dr. Goebbels, lined up in military fashion, and marched into the august presence of the Nazi chief. There the text of a ready-made denial was presented to them, and they were ordered to 'sign on the dotted line.' When they exhibited hesitation, they were met with threats, and eventually capitulated. Among those who were compelled to affix their signatures to this document is stated to have been a Rabbi, who had himself been assaulted and still bore signs of his treatment on the occasion in question."

This record has been published in one more paper, at least, besides The Jewish Chronicle. It has never been denied! It is all of a piece with the espionage and terrorism which makes men in Germany fearful of commenting on events or committing their knowledge to paper, and with the fraudulent methods which last month forced a number of poor Jewish aliens, including Rabbis, to take part in the role of fierce Communists, in a Nazi film intended to rouse the mob against them. We have only one question to ask this no doubt sincere but gullible Minister: If the Nazis are so anxious for the simple truth, why don't they raise the iron hand of the censorship from the German Press, so that the German people may know a little of what is going on in their own land?

Social and Personal.

The Chief Rabbi will celebrate his 61st birthday on Monday next. He was among those present at the Mansion House last week, at a meeting of representatives of Industry, Commerce, Education and Social Service, at the invitation of the Lord Mayor.

Mr. Barnett Janner, M.P., and Mrs. Janner are sailing on the "Majestic," on Wednesday next, the 27th instant, for a tour of the United States and Canada.

A son was born to Dr. and Mrs. Samuel Rolker on the 10th of September, 1933, at 2, Hinton Road, Brackley, Northants.

FORTHCOMING MARRIAGES.

Mr. David Barnett Abrahams and Miss Finfer.

The engagement is announced of David Barnett, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Abrahams, 7, Netherwood Road, West Kensington Park, W.14, to Edna, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Finfer, 125, Amhurst Road, Hackney Downs, E.8.

MR. A. D. RABINOWITZ AND MISS ROTHFIELD.

The engagement is announced of A. David, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Rabinowitz, of 19, Nelson Street, Sunderland, to Bertha E., elder daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Rothfield, 15, Larkspur Terrace, Jesmond, Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

MR. DAVID REUBENS AND MISS TOOHEY.

The engagement is announced of David, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Reubens, "Oakleigh," Gunton Road, Upper Clapton, to Florrie, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Toohey, of "Raeville," Westfield Road, Dublin.

GOLDEN WEDDING.

ON the 26th of September, 1883, at the Birmingham Synagogue, Singer's Hill, by the Revs. G. J. Emanuel, M. Hast and D. Hollander, Lydia Lawrence to Edward Woolf.

The Week's Pulpit.

Metropolitan.

1st Day NEW YEAR.

CANNING TOWN, Barking Road ... ... Rev. Dr. I. K. COSGROVE, B.A.
(At 5) *Subject:* "The Message of *Rosh Hashanah.*"
GREAT, Duke Street, E.C. ... ... The CHIEF RABBI
HENDON, Brent Street ... ... Rev. J. HERMAN
Subject: "The Call of the *Shofar.*"
ST. JOHN'S WOOD, Abbey Road ... ... Rabbi Dr. A. MARMORSTEIN
SOUTH HACKNEY, Devonshire Road, E. ... ... Mr. BARNETT JOSEPH, B.A.
Subject: "Vision and Peace."
SOUTH-WEST LONDON, Bolingbroke Grove ... Rev. JOSEPH HALPERN, M.A.
Subject: "Justice!"

2nd Day NEW YEAR.

SOUTH HACKNEY, Devonshire Road, E. ... ... Mr. BARNETT JOSEPH, B.A.
Subject: "Three Duties."
SOUTH-WEST LONDON, Bolingbroke Grove ... Rev. JOSEPH HALPERN, M.A.
Subject: "What Is Man?"

TO-MORROW (SABBATH).

HAMPSTEAD, Dennington Park Road ... ... Dayan M. GOLLOP
(Rabbinical Discourse at 6.30) *Subject:* "מי שהיה עובר אחורי בית
הכנסת . . . ושמע קול שופר וכו׳ ראש השנה כ״ו ע״ב"

Provincial.

1st Day NEW YEAR.

SHEFFIELD, Central ... ... Rabbi S. FISCH, M.A.
(Morning) *Subject:* "The Pact of Abraham with Abimelech—An Appropriate Message."
(At 6.30) *Subject:* "The Tragedy of German Jewry." (In Yiddish)
STOCKTON, Hartington Road... ... ... Rev. H. BERMAN
Subject: "Grant us a Happy New Year."

2nd Day NEW YEAR.

SHEFFIELD, Central ... ... Rabbi S. FISCH, M.A.
Subject: "Jewish Mothers."

TO-MORROW (SABBATH).

DUBLIN, Beth Hamedrash Hagodel ... ... Rabbi M. O. MATLIN
(At 4) *Subject:* "שובה ישראל"
LIVERPOOL, Great, Grove Street ... ... Rabbi I. J. UNTERMAN
(At 6) *Subject:* "ארבעה חלוקי כפרה."

Forthcoming Events.

Metropolitan.

FRIDAY, September 22.

DEVONSHIRE, Study Circle, Lecture, 270, Victoria Pk. Rd., 9. Visitors welcome.

SUNDAY, September 24.

THE JEWISH MUSEUM, Woburn House, entrance Upper Woburn Place. Open from 10.30 to 1, and daily upon enquiry at the office, third floor.
BEN URI ART GALLERY, Woburn House, W.C.1. Open 10 to 1, and 3 to 6 on Sundays, and 7 to 10 p.m. on Thursdays. Other times by arrangement.
B'NAI B'RITH, District Grand Lodge, B'nai B'rith Room, Communal Centre, 2.45.
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON JEWISH UNION SOCIETY, Zionist Society Symposium, Rose Hertz Hall, Jewish Communal Centre, 8.
BETTER SOCIAL CLUB, Carnival, Comp., Band Show, Spots, Mozart House. (2/-)

TUESDAY, September 26.

HAZOMIR FOLK-SONG SOCIETY, 26, West Street, Cambridge Circus. No meeting.

Particulars for inclusion in this list in the current issue must reach the Office at the latest on WEDNESDAY *morning each week.*

Calendar and Diary.

(Tishri 30 days).
FRIDAY, 22nd September to FRIDAY, 29th September.
(2nd Tishri to 9th Tishri).

FRIDAY (2nd Tishri), 22nd September
(New Year Second Day)

Portion of the Law:
Genesis xxii. and Numbers xxix. 1-6
Haftara:
Jeremiah xxxi. 2-20
Sabbath begins at **6.30**

SATURDAY (3rd Tishri), 23rd September
(שבת שובה)

Portion:
האזינו
Deuteronomy xxxii.
Haftara:
Hosea xiv. 2-10 and Joel ii. 15-27

Sabbath ends (in London) at **7.37**

SUNDAY (4th Tishri), 24th September, Fast of Gedaliah (נדחה), ending at **7.35**

FRIDAY (9th Tishri), 29th September, ערב יום כפור, Sabbath begins at **6.30**
הפסקה (Fast begins) at **6.25**. Service in the Synagogue begins at **6.55**

Obituary.

DEATH OF THE REV. A. A. GREEN.

PASSING OF A FAMOUS MINISTER.

Immediately before going to press on Tuesday morning, we learned, with deep regret, that the Rev. A. A. Green, for many years Minister of the Hampstead Synagogue, who had been in a precarious state of health for the past few months, had passed away.

The funeral was arranged to take place at Willesden on Wednesday (Erev Rosh Hashanah), at 12.20 p.m.

RABBI ISRAEL MEIR HA-COHEN ("Chofetz Chaim").

The Baal "Chofetz Chaim," Rabbi Israel Meir Ha-Cohen, died at his home in Radin, Poland, on Thursday morning in last week, at the age of ninety-three. His authorship of the great work on the Jewish way of life made his reputation, and he was honoured by Orthodox Jewry throughout the world as the supreme Rabbinical authority of the present age. He described himself as "a simple Jew, believing and following what the Torah says, and nothing more." He never held an official position as Rabbi, and never took any payment for his Rabbinical work. He used to travel over the country, visiting all the Jewish towns and villages, selling his books for whatever he was offered, in order to spread the knowledge of Judaism, but without disclosing his identity. All his life he supported himself by commercial activities. When he first settled in Radin, he opened a grocery shop, and all the Jews of the town became his customers. When he realised that the other shopkeepers were suffering as a result of that, he closed his shop, and again took to travelling the country with his books. The Jews of Radin then asked him to become their official Rabbi, but he refused to do that. He repeatedly refused offers of important Rabbinical positions in big cities. When the Jews of Radin insisted that living among them he must be their Rabbi, he accepted the position on two conditions—the first, that he should not receive any salary from the Community, and the second, that his decisions in religious matters must be obeyed by all of them. Once a Radin Jew refused to obey his judgment, rendered according to Jewish law; and the "Chofetz Chaim" immediately sent back his contract as Rabbi to the Community, and from that time held no official post. The only Jewish organisation with which the "Chofetz Chaim" identified himself was the Agudath Israel, because of its strict adhesion to Jewish law. He was a member of its Rabbinical Council. He was greatly attached at the same time to Palestine, and had several times contemplated settling there. He was a great peacemaker, and had effected the reconciliation between the famous Chassidic Rabbis of Ger and Belz. In his last years, the persecution of the Jews in Soviet Russia was a great source of sorrow to him, and he repeatedly asked Jewish communities to recite special prayers of intercession in the Synagogues on their behalf. Thousands of people attended the funeral on Sunday last.

A recent message declares the age of the deceased to have been no less than 103 years.

THE LATE MRS. NATHAN KONSKIER.

Preaching at the Poplar (Associate) Synagogue, the Rev. Dr. I. K. Cosgrove referred to the death of Mrs. Nathan Konskier. He said that for over thirty-five years she was unofficial leader of most of the women's activities in the congregation, and also worked keenly for the welfare of the children attending the Talmud Torah. Her fine character and womanly qualities were both loved and admired by her numerous friends, who mourn the passing of a noble type of womanhood.

THE LATE REV. E. P. ELLIS.

The Rev. M. ZEFFERTT writes:

I was deeply grieved to hear of the death of my esteemed friend, the Rev. E. P. Ellis, of Nairobi. Our friendship commenced when I was appointed at Plymouth in 1919, and ever since we had remained in close and intimate touch with each other. As a young man who had just entered on Ministerial duties, I needed someone to help and advise me, and Mr. Ellis proved the right man for me. His kindly nature, his gentlemanly bearing and his sympathetic disposition were the qualities that were most outstanding in him. His geniality made him popular with all. His knowledge of local conditions and of the Ministry in general was always placed at my disposal. He was one of those who helped to make Plymouth a model Congregation. The Congregation has much to thank him for, because of his readiness at any emergency to step into the breach. The War gave him an opportunity of showing his worth and his work as Chaplain to the Jewish troops was carried out most efficiently. But his life's work was crowned when the call came to him to minister to our co-religionists in East Africa, and the four brief years of his ministry in that outpost of Empire were long enough for him to make his mark. To the widow and children my deepest sympathy goes out. They will find consolation in the thought that their beloved one will be long remembered both here and abroad by a host of friends.

Wills and Bequests.

Among Wills recently proved are the following:

	Gross
COHEN, Mr. LOUIS, of "Tettenhall," Chatsworth Avenue, Norbreck, Blackpool (net personalty £1,083)	£21,836
GALES (or GALINSKY), Mr. MARKS, of Brick Lane, E. (net personalty, £5,012)	£11,980
JACOBS, Mr. MAURICE, of Crediton Hill, West Hampstead (net personalty, £15,459)	£18,703
JOSEPH, Mr. ARTHUR SAMUEL, of Squires Mount, Hampstead, N.W. (net personalty £22,242)	£38,915
SPECULAND, Mr. ISAAC MEYER, of Glasgow (personal estate) ...	£23,337

Jewry: Week by Week.

The Board of Deputies engaged at last Sunday's meeting in what, it may be hoped, will prove a useful discussion on the latest phase of the boycott movement in this country. As our readers will recall, the Deputies have emphatically declined to countenance the public and official proclamation of a boycott. The promoters of the new organisation now contemplated, it would seem, bow to that decision. But they are calling an Anglo-Jewish Conference of institutions in Great Britain and Ireland "for the purpose of proclaiming in the name of British Jewry a boycott against German goods and services, and to elect a Permanent Council, to be known as the Jewish Representative Council, to undertake the effective organisation of the boycott throughout the country." This language, to plain men, can have only one meaning. Its obvious import is emphasised in the letter from the Joint Hon. Secretaries of the new Council which we print in another column, and in which it is stated that "it is the sincere desire of the promoters . . . to give the boycott movement in this country the weight and authority of a democratically constituted representative body that can claim to speak in the name of British Jewry." Now, the only body that can claim to speak in the name of British Jewry is, and must be, the Board of Deputies, and any other body which proclaims a boycott "in the name of British Jewry," and elects what it calls "the Jewish Representative Council" to carry it through, must look like an attempt to side-track the Deputies and occupy its place. In non-Jewish eyes it will be regarded as the promulgation of the official boycott from which the Board of Deputies has resolutely dissociated itself. That is not a position which can be tolerated in the interests of the Deputies, or, what is more important, the interests of those co-religionists whom it is, no doubt, sincerely sought to help. We therefore venture to suggest to the promoters of the new organisation that they should set themselves right by dropping the word representative from the title of their permanent council. That is a requirement which, having regard to the protestations made by their spokesmen last Sunday, they need have no qualms in accepting. Further, we have great doubts as to the necessity for, or wisdom of such public flourishes as the calling of yet another conference in addition to the others which threaten to plague us. There is no need whatever for these flamboyant touches. This is a soldiers' battle. If, as is obvious, an organisation is needed, let the organisers of the movement themselves set up machinery for approaching institutions and individuals and stimulating their enthusiasm and providing information and guidance. Their work would not suffer as a result. At the same time we welcome the statement of their intention to link up with existing boycotting organisations. Good sense and Jewish loyalty imperatively demand unity of action.

What the Allocations Committee is Doing.

We publish, this week, an interim report on the work of the Allocations Committee, to which has been entrusted the task of distributing the proceeds of the Central British Fund for German Jewry. It will be noted, with satisfaction, that the Committee has concentrated on reconstructive work likely to yield permanent results, and avoided, as far as possible, expenditure on palliatives. This policy, as well as the exiguousness of its resources, has compelled it to refuse responsibility for relief measures in other countries, though the decision may entail hardship for small communities coping with a large inrush of refugees. Similarly, German Jewry has been left to look after its own relief work and the maintenance of its institutions, apart from the Jewish elementary and secondary schools, which have suffered considerable loss of income and had to enrol a much larger number of pupils. How long our German brethren will, under the growing stress, be able to carry out these functions, remains to be seen. By far the greater part of the resources have been devoted to emigration, vocational training, credit for traders and small industrialists, and housing for refugees in Palestine. It will be observed that well over £100,000 of the expenditure of £170,000 already authorised has been allocated in connection with Eretz Yisrael. Our one regret is that it has only been found possible to grant £10,000 by way of subvention to Jewish elementary and secondary schools in Germany, because it is on the Jewish child that the shoe pinches hardest. But money is being advanced to the Ben Shemen Children's Colony in Palestine to provide accommodation for German children, and "further measures for securing means to extend the work for the children are being organised." Of the little ones forced to remain in Germany we cannot be too mindful, but in the long run it is to their rescue from the stepmother land that efforts must be bent. The Committee, we are assured, has constantly borne in mind the special importance of assisting young people and children. We are glad to see that the Committee is working in close co-operation with responsible Jewish bodies in other countries, including the Jewish Agency, which, together with its Palestine Office, in Berlin, has organised the emigration to Palestine from Germany itself. Six thousand German Jews, it would seem, have settled in Palestine within the last six months, while 500 more have gone to Brazil and other overseas countries, and a number have been helped by means of credits to find permanent occupations in Europe, chiefly in France. The impression left on one's mind, however, by a perusal of the interim report, is, as the report indicates, that only the fringe of a truly mighty problem has been touched. Over 50,000 refugees had already left Germany so far back as July 1st last, and this number has largely increased since that date. Quite clearly, fresh funds on a large scale must be raised, and we share the confidence of the Committee that our community will do its share in the work of redemption and reconstruction.

"I am a Hitlerite."

Under this heading the Sunday Mail, Glasgow, publishes a remarkable letter from the Rev. H. S. M'Clelland, minister of Trinity Church in that city, to the Scottish Council of Jewish Youth Organisations. The Council had invited him to take part in a debate on the question of the German atrocities against Jews. He declined, on the ground that there was nothing to be gained from such a debate. But he went on to assert that, while there had been "certain isolated cases," they had been "grossly exaggerated." His authority for this statement was the book, containing denials, by various Jewish bodies in Germany, of Jewish ill-treatment, which the Nazis circulated to the World Economic Conference, and with which we dealt at the time. He said that he had seen copies of the denials—at the veracious Goebbels' Ministry of Propaganda. "They were written by *Jews!*" So, while he sympathised with all his heart with every Jew who had suffered, and was suffering, under the Nazi regime, he still believed that "these Jewish testimonies to the real state of things in Germany are true, and, if they are, that a great deal of the news that has been appearing in the columns of the London Times and the Manchester Guardian is exaggerated, and to that extent untrue. Our two contemporaries, to which, as to other journals, the thanks of all decent men and women are due for their fearless exposure of the Nazis, can safely be left to look after themselves. But may we venture to suggest to this Scottish Innocent Abroad, who has been to Goebbels' office, that he quite fails to understand the mentality of the Jews who are represented to have written the denials that have so completely taken him in? These men had been living, during the whole period before and since Hitler drove to power, in a terrible atmosphere of daily and nightly threats and slander and mob excitement. It was in such an atmosphere of terror that they all, quite suddenly and miraculously threw over their friends in other countries and sent letters for Goebbels to collect into a book! We reproduce, for Mr. M'Clelland's instruction, the narrative of one incident in the "refutation" campaign which was published in The Jewish Chronicle of July 7th, and in which the Jews of Berlin were concerned:

> "These gentlemen, prominent laymen and Rabbis, were suddenly rounded up one evening, driven to the office of Dr. Goebbels, lined up in military fashion, and marched into the august presence of the Nazi chief. There the text of a ready-made denial was presented to them, and they were ordered to 'sign on the dotted line.' When they exhibited hesitation, they were met with threats, and eventually capitulated. Among those who were compelled to affix their signatures to this document is stated to have been a Rabbi, who had himself been assaulted and still bore signs of his treatment on the occasion in question."

This record has been published in one more paper, at least, besides The Jewish Chronicle. It has never been denied! It is all of a piece with the espionage and terrorism which makes men in Germany fearful of commenting on events or committing their knowledge to paper, and with the fraudulent methods which last month forced a number of poor Jewish aliens, including Rabbis, to take part in the role of fierce Communists, in a Nazi film intended to rouse the mob against them. We have only one question to ask this no doubt sincere but gullible Minister: If the Nazis are so anxious for the simple truth, why don't they raise the iron hand of the censorship from the German Press, so that the German people may know a little of what is going on in their own land?

Social and Personal.

The Chief Rabbi will celebrate his 61st birthday on Monday next. He was among those present at the Mansion House last week, at a meeting of representatives of Industry, Commerce, Education and Social Service, at the invitation of the Lord Mayor.

Mr. Barnett Janner, M.P., and Mrs. Janner are sailing on the "Majestic," on Wednesday next, the 27th instant, for a tour of the United States and Canada.

A son was born to Dr. and Mrs. Samuel Rolker on the 10th of September, 1933, at 2, Hinton Road, Brackley, Northants.

FORTHCOMING MARRIAGES.

Mr. David Barnett Abrahams and Miss Finfer.

The engagement is announced of David Barnett, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Abrahams, 7, Netherwood Road, West Kensington Park, W.14, to Edna, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Finfer, 125, Amhurst Road, Hackney Downs, E.8.

Mr. A. D. Rabinowitz and Miss Rothfield.

The engagement is announced of A. David, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Rabinowitz, of 19, Nelson Street, Sunderland, to Bertha E., elder daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Rothfield, 15, Larkspur Terrace, Jesmond, Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

Mr. David Reubens and Miss Toohey.

The engagement is announced of David, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Reubens, "Oakleigh," Gunton Road, Upper Clapton, to Florrie, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Toohey, of "Raeville," Westfield Road, Dublin.

GOLDEN WEDDING.

On the 26th of September, 1883, at the Birmingham Synagogue, Singer's Hill, by the Revs. G. J. Emanuel, M. Hast and D. Hollander, Lydia Lawrence to Edward Woolf.

The Week's Pulpit.

Metropolitan.

1st Day NEW YEAR.

Canning Town, Barking Road ... ... Rev. Dr. I. K. Cosgrove, B.A.
(At 5) *Subject:* "The Message of *Rosh Hashanah.*"
Great, Duke Street, E.C. ... ... The Chief Rabbi
Hendon, Brent Street ... ... Rev. J. Herman
Subject: "The Call of the *Shofar.*"
St. John's Wood, Abbey Road ... ... Rabbi Dr. A. Marmorstein
South Hackney, Devonshire Road, E. ... ... Mr. Barnett Joseph, B.A.
Subject: "Vision and Peace."
South-West London, Bolingbroke Grove ... Rev. Joseph Halpern, M.A.
Subject: "Justice!"

2nd Day NEW YEAR.

South Hackney, Devonshire Road, E. ... ... Mr. Barnett Joseph, B.A.
Subject: "Three Duties."
South-West London, Bolingbroke Grove ... Rev. Joseph Halpern, M.A.
Subject: "What Is Man?"

TO-MORROW (SABBATH).

Hampstead, Dennington Park Road ... ... Dayan M. Gollop
(Rabbinical Discourse at 6.30) *Subject:* "מי שהיה עובר אחורי בית הכנסת . . . ושמע קול שופר וכו׳" ראש השנה כ״ז ע״ב"

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(At 6) *Subject:* "ארבעה חלוקי כפרה."

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(2nd Tishri to 9th Tishri).

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Speculand, Mr. Isaac Meyer, of Glasgow (personal estate) ...	£23,337

Central British Fund for German Jewry.

Allocations Committee's Interim Report.

Only the Fringe of the Problem Touched.

MORE MONEY URGENTLY NEEDED.

An Interim Report on the work of the Allocations Committee of the Fund has been issued.

The Committee (says the Report) decided to concentrate on reconstructive work likely to yield permanent results, and to avoid, so far as the circumstances made possible, expenditure on palliatives. In view of the wholly inadequate resources at its disposal, it has been compelled to refuse to assume responsibility for relief measures in other countries. £20,000 was set aside for the work of the Refugees' Committee in England.

The Committee has also looked to the German Community to find the means for its own internal relief work and for the maintenance of German Jewish Institutions. An exception has been made in the case of the Jewish Elementary and Secondary Schools, which have lost a considerable part of their income both from public and private sources, but which have at the same time had to enrol a much larger number of pupils.

By far the larger part of the resources of the Central Fund has been devoted to the following purposes: emigration, vocational training and readjustment, credits for traders and small industrialists, and housing for refugees in Palestine. Wherever possible and desirable, Jews who are not German subjects but who had been domiciled in Germany have been assisted to return to their own countries.

Close contact has been established with the Central Committees in Germany, France, Holland, Switzerland, Czechoslovakia, Belgium and other European countries, as well as with the Joint Distribution Committee of America, and the Hias-Ica-Emigdirect and its subsidiary bodies.

One of the major tasks of the Committee has been to assist and guide the migration to Palestine, and this work has been conducted in the closest collaboration with representatives of the Jewish Agency who, together with its Palestine Office in Berlin, has organised the emigration to Palestine from Germany itself. Six thousand German Jews have settled in Palestine within the last six months.

Inquiries have also been made in all parts of the world with a view to securing possibilities for Jewish settlement. About five hundred German Jews have already been settled in Brazil and other overseas countries, and a number have also been helped by credits to find permanent occupations in Europe, chiefly in France.

In dealing with academic cases, the Committee has had the advantage of co-operation with Universities and other Institutions of Higher Education, which in some instances have shared the expense of establishing German Jewish teachers and research workers in this country. The co-operation of the Trustees of the Haendler Bequest has been particularly valuable in this connection. Of the £6,000 spent on this work, £2,500 has been voted to the Academic Assistance Council and £500 to the International Student Service, which is organising the work of occupational re-adjustment among German Jewish students in various countries. £5,000 has been voted to the Hebrew University in Jerusalem to enable the Governing Body to secure the services of distinguished German Jewish scholars, and a sum of £1,000 has been voted to the Haifa Technical Institute to enable it to provide short courses of practical technical instruction to a certain number of German Jewish refugees.

In conjunction with the American Joint Distribution Committee a sum of £2,000 is being advanced to the Ben Shemen Children's Colony in Palestine to provide accommodation for German children.

The following is a summary of the allocations made:

Amount voted to the German and French Central Committees for emigration and resettlement in Palestine and other countries of German Jews, £31,000; subvention to elementary and secondary schools in Germany, £10,000; provision of housing accommodation for German settlers in Palestine, £30,000; agricultural and industrial training of German settlers in Palestine, £21,000; agreed allocation to Keren Hayesod, London, £23,000; vocational training inEurope of refugees, £6,000; agricultural and industrial training in Holland preparatory to emigration, £3,000; provision for assistance for German refugees in England, £20,000; grant for temporary posts for displaced German professors and teachers at English Universities, £6,000; Jerusalem University, special grant for temporary posts for displaced German professors, £5,000.

These figures are exclusive of all administrative expenditure which has amounted in the aggregate to not less than £6,000.

The total expenditure already authorised amounts to approximately £170,000 as against a total collection to date of about £185,000.

What has been done up till now has only touched the fringe of the problem. Over 50,000 Refugees had left Germany up to the 1st July, 1933, and this number has largely increased since that date. It will therefore be realised that very large additional expenditure will inevitably be required if real help on the scale commensurate with their needs is to be given to the Jews in Germany and if any substantial numbers of German Jews are to be enabled to resettle themselves in other countries.

The Allocations Committee is confident that the Anglo-Jewish Community will not fail to continue to do its share in the work of redemption and reconstruction.

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Too Many Synagogues?

Duplication Question Re-appears.

THE PROBLEM IN HAMPSTEAD GARDEN SUBURB.

[*From a Correspondent.*]

Should two Congregations—and ultimately two new Synagogue buildings (together with all the duplication of Ministers, Teachers, etc., they entail)—be maintained where one might do?

This question has been intensified in London by yet another outcrop of the problem—this time in the North-West suburbs, where a movement to establish a new congregation in the Hampstead Garden Suburb is in progress.

North of Golders Green.

The influx of Jews into the districts north of Golders Green led to the formation, four years ago, of a congregation at Finchley, which has held regular services at premises in Crescent Road, Church End. The last return of its membership was one hundred and twenty-two male worshippers, with prospects of steadily increasing numbers. Arrangements have recently been made by the United Synagogue with the Committee of the Congregation for its enrolment as a District Synagogue, and for affording it a generous measure of assistance in the provision of accommodation on a suitable scale—that is, in the erection of a Synagogue building. These arrangements would have been almost fully developed some months ago had not the local Committee found it necessary to deal with the question of a Ministerial vacancy which had arisen.

The Nearest "Constituent" Synagogue.

A third congregation must of necessity be mentioned. It is the Golders Green Synagogue, a constituent of the United Synagogue, which is situated about two miles South of the Finchley Congregation's present premises, and from which no part of the Hampstead Garden Suburb is much more than a mile distant. It has accommodation for 600 men and 472 women. Nearly all the men's seats are allotted and three-fifths of the women's; but it can still provide seats, during the year, for a hundred or more, the fact that most of its seats are allotted simply meaning that they are occupied on the Holy-days. On Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippur the Synagogue—like most others—holds an overflow service.

It should be explained that when a United Synagogue has its seats all allotted (or even, let us say, all its inexpensive seats allotted, for that point is pressed in some cases), a new applicant may have his name put on the waiting-list and, as a waiting member, may attend the Synagogue regularly; the problem of seating accommodation arising only on the High Festivals, when it is solved by the overflow service.

The point is, of course, that to think of building enough Synagogues everywhere to accommodate all Jews, including those who attend only on three days in the year, borders on the fantastic.

A Question of Geography.

It is believed that the idea for a Hampstead Garden Suburb Congregation is supported, in part, by people who were till recently members of the Finchley Congregation and who were unable to persuade the Committee to build the contemplated Synagogue in their own particular neighbourhood. Considering that the Finchley Committee, as well as the United Synagogue, have as yet decided on no particular site and are, in fact, willing to discuss with the Garden Suburb Congregation the choosing of a site that will be mutually advantageous, it is sincerely to be hoped that the various parties concerned will confer, before any definite step is taken. I am told that the Garden Suburb Committee have indicated their willingness to meet the Hon. Officers of the United Synagogue after the Holy-days.

In conclusion, there is an additional reason which that Committee might consider before embarking on the expensive scheme of a separate Synagogue building. The new branch of the Reform Congregation which is being established in the Garden Suburb will undoubtedy attract some Jews who, in its absence, would have been interested in joining an Orthodox Congregation.

In connection with the movement to establish a Congregation in Hampstead Garden Suburb, the Board of Management of the Finchley Synagogue have issued a circular letter. The object of the letter is, they say, "to bring the matter to the attention of all Jewish residents north of Golders Green and to appeal to their sense of loyalty in the hope that they will exert their influence in the direction of unity and prove their determination to see one strong and undivided congregation able to fulfil the high aims of Judaism."

Fifty Years Ago.

From THE JEWISH CHRONICLE of September 21st, 1883.

Lord Braye has written a letter to the Times on the apathy shown in the study of Hebrew in English schools and universities. He adopts the bold position that Hebrew is an easier language than either Latin and Greek. This view is justified if the language be taught on the basis of the laws of vowel change which give at once a key to the whole language. Lord Braye, who was, we believe, a pupil of the Rev. Isidore Harris, also points out that the syntactical structure of Hebrew also resembles English much more nearly than Latin or Greek does. He might have strengthened his case by pointing out that in the seventeenth century the three languages stood on a level as the "learned tongues" *par excellence.* Many schools of old foundation, as e.g., Merchant Taylors', have still Hebrew lessons and Hebrew scholarships, and we almost invariably find scholars of that century acquainted with Hebrew. The only explanation we can suggest for the eclipse of Hebrew in our schools is that the Hebrew classic, the Old Testament, can be read as well in translation as in the original, and the Authorised Version, owing to the resemblance of Hebrew and English referred to by Lord Braye, represents the original in all its literary beauties as well as any version can possibly reproduce a literary work.

IN THE COMMUNAL ARMCHAIR.

Alice in Naziland.

Now there was once a great big country, with fairies and elves and goblins and angels (so they say !). It was a be-a-u-ti-ful country and everybody was getting happier and happier there. At least, Lord Rothermere says so, and I'm sure he always tells the truth. In fact, they were so happy that they wanted to make lots of others happy, and when the others weren't pleased with the idea, they said they would force them to be happy, whether they liked it or not. Wasn't that nice of them? Such philanthropists! Well, one day, a little English girl, named Alice, was walking in a street in this Naziland, when she saw a young man, all dressed up, with a funny little badge on him, stop quite suddenly, shout something which sounded like "I'll Hit Her!" and then poke out his arms just as if he was about to do so. She thought he must have been one of those goblins bent on mischief. So she walked up to him and said, "Please, why do you want to hit her?"

The youth frowned and answered:—you see he could speak English—"What I said was 'Heil, Hitler !'" And with that he clicked his heels, shot out his arm and shouted "Heil, Hitler!" three times. The little girl beamed with delight. She thought it very odd; but as he had Heiled Hitler three times, she was sure it must be all right. Then she said: "Do you often do that?"

"Yes," answered the goblin, expanding his bosom, "every time I think of my 'Leader,' my great glorious 'Leader,' my hero, my god! . . . ." "My god!" came a mocking echo from somewhere. . . . . "But often," he resumed, "I go marching, and singing, and sometimes I go to the fireworks!"

"Oh, it must be lovely to live in this place," said Alice, her mouth agape with wonder. Then suddenly she exclaimed: "I say, do you like stories? I just heard one. Everybody is telling it, under his breath for some reason. It's so funny! Here it is. A Pastor went into his pulpit to preach. And before he began, he said: 'If there is any Jew in this place of Christian worship, will he please leave at once.' And what do you think? The figure on the cross got down, and walked slowly right out of the church. "Ha! Ha! Ha!"

The young man scowled, and was on the point of smacking Alice. But, instead, he said solemnly: "Girl, did you have a grandmother?"

"Yes, I believe I did," said Alice.

"I thought so," said the youth angrily. "She must have been a Jewess. . . . You *are* a Jewess! . . . and you're no Nordic! . . . Just wait a minute! . . ." He drew himself together, extended his arm, and cried out: "Heil, Hitler!" Then he came back and said: "Now I feel better! But look here, young girl. I would have you know that that story you told is just Jewish Atrocity Propaganda. If the figure on the cross was a Jew, we Nazis shouldn't be worshipping him, see? . . . He was a Nordic! . . . Our Hitler has said it!" Alice was that frightened she began to cry. "I am so sorry," she whimpered, "but I thought it was so quaint, and so did all the others who heard it, only somehow they seemed frightened to say so. But please tell me, what is this thing you call a 'Nordic'?"

"A Nordic, I would tell you, is God's noblest creature. He has a long head!"

"Is that why he is noble? My teacher sometimes calls me a thick head. Am I noble too?"

"Little girl, I forgive you. It is not you who are speaking, but your Jewish grandmother. Bah! . . . Heil, Hitler!"

"Oh, now there you go again with your 'I'll Hitler.' Seems I can't say anything whatever at all without you say that funny thing. But . . . please, what are Jews?"

"Jews? . . . Jews? . . . They are slime, scum, feeble inferior creatures, who have walked off with all the good things and robbed our glorious superior Aryans! That's what Jews are!"

"Oh, I don't understand that," said Alice. "If they are such inferior creatures, how did they manage to get all the good things from the others? Seems strange, doesn't it?"

"It seems strange, but it isn't. Hitler has said so! They're cunning and nasty. The first time Hitler set eyes on a Jew, he had such a shock that he never smiled again!"

"Oh, yes, I know," said Alice, "like one of the English kings!"

"And not only has he never smiled again, but nobody else in Naziland ever smiles any more. That shows you how determined we are! We've got genius, we have!"

"I'm awful sorry!" said Alice. "But if you don't smile and don't cry, what else do you do with your long heads?"

"Do? We plan and plan and plan, to make our Naziland lovelier and lovelier than ever. And chiefly we plan to get rid of Jews. Also Marxists and Communists—don't ask me what *they* are—because when we get rid of them Naziland will be one great Paradise. No unemployed. No unmarried girls painting their faces and smoking cigarettes. Everybody enjoying the peaceful Nordic life!" His face lit up with the beatific vision!

"And how are you getting on with it?" asked Alice.

"Oh, quite well. You see there were about twelve millions of that scum. Then our mighty 'Leader' said: 'Let there be no more Marxists!' And—there were none! They suddenly vanished, the whole lot of them, as though swallowed up in our holy German earth. Wasn't it wonderful?"

Then the jubilation seemed somehow to pass and a worried look came over the youth's face. "Look here, English girl," he said, "you seem to be intelligent, even if your teacher does call you a thick-head. So I don't mind confessing to you, if you promise not to tell, that the scum doesn't seem to have quite gone. It seems to pop up every now and then—on the surface like. Sometimes you see it in our dear Steel Helmets, and sometimes in our still dearer Storm Troops—'Cells,' they call them! Then the scum has a newspaper, full of lies, of course, which our great Hitler said was never to be printed again. But it keeps bobbing up here and there just where you wouldn't expect to find it—sometimes typed, and sometimes even printed. When you see a company of boys and girls going along happily together, you may think they are going hiking, and you Heil them and perhaps they Heil back. But they may be really marching off to hold a Marxist meeting. Why, the other day, outside a factory, a lot of workmen came together, as though from nowhere, during lunch time. They held a quick Communist meeting, and by the time our gallant Storm Troopers rushed on the scene, they had vanished as quickly as they had come, and we didn't know what to do."

Alice clapped her hands gleefully. "Just like our game of Blind Man's Buff!" she exclaimed. She took the youth's hands and cried "Come and play, do come and play!" He shook her off, with a "get away, you wicked granddaughter of a Jewess!"

"Oh, but it really must be lovely to live here," persisted Alice, "so many games, and such fun . . . Please, have all the unmarried Nazi girls who used to paint their faces and smoke cigarettes got husbands, as you said they would?"

"They don't paint or smoke any more—except on the sly—but they haven't got husbands—at least not yet."

"Ah, poor Gretchen! . . . Too bad!"

"But they will, when we have found jobs for our unemployed. And that's easy! We are doing it already. First we kicked the dirty Jews out, and gave their jobs to Nordics. Then we made great fire-work shows—the other day we had, at Nuremberg, the greatest fire-work display ever given in the whole world. All Germany was ablaze and a-crackling! That gave more work. Best of all, we have clapped thousands into our wonderful concentration and labour camps, which means thousands more taken from the unemployed army. You see, we have only to go on enlarging the concentration and other camps till they cover the whole country, if necessary, and then there won't be an unemployed Nordic in our heroic country! The Leader has just to say it, and it is done! And if any Nordics were still left without work, all the others—and the Jews—are going to have only one course for Sunday lunch and give the rest to the unemployed, though the Jews, of course, will make up for it at Sunday dinner. No Nordics will do that!"

"And then, if I come to live in your happy land, shall I find a husband, too?"

"You are a Jewess, the horrible spawn of a Jewess!" came the angry answer. "Very well, then," cried Alice, "I'll remain in England, see? I *may* laugh there! . . . Yes, that's what's the matter

(Continued on next page).

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IN THE COMMUNAL ARMCHAIR.—*(Continued from previous page.)*

with you and your Hitler, you can't see how funny you are, and you can't laugh!"

The youth clicked, Heiled, saluted, and strode off! But, come to think of it, wasn't Alice right? "Out of the mouths of babes and sucklings! . . ." The world is all wrong in its tackling of the Nazis. Not all; Moscow knows a thing or two. Every night, lately, comes a voice from there on the wireless, and it says some such things as "Good evening, Germany! Tell me, now, seriously, which of you fired the Reichstag? Could it have been Goebbels? . . . . or maybe it was Goering?" . . . . I say, it was downright clever of you . . . . But not so clever perhaps—eh? . . . . . And, by the way, you might tell me, how many Aryans equal one Jew? . . . . And, oh, what is the latest about Hitler's Jewish grandmother?" Yes, that's the stuff! All the wireless of the world should shout collectively every night into the German ether: "What about Hitler's Jewish grandmother?" And the League of Nations, too, instead of drawing up ponderous agreements which are wastepaper to the noble Nordic, should undertake to endow chairs at the Nazi Universities on the health-value of laughter. It might even offer a prize for the first real Nordic found on Nazi soil—a Nordic who could trace his descent straight back to Adam and prove there was not a drop of Jewish blood in his super-pure composition. That's it! If we cannot reason or frighten them out of their melancholy *meshugaas*, can we not laugh them out of it?

Watchman.

The Last Lap.

Last week I asked for £23 to enable me to strike level with last year's total. I have received, so far, just on £13, and so am still £10 short. But that was only due, I am sure, to the broken week. Next Friday, I'm looking forward to shouts of יישר כח from the friends of the Kiddies on having reached, and passed, the 1932 figure! The collection has only a week or two more to run. So—please!

TWENTY-FOURTH LIST.

	£	s.	d.
Mrs. Harris Stone, Sheffield ("In memory of her beloved Sylvia, 4th Tishri, 5675")		10	6
Miss B. Spero	1	1	0
Lily H. Gavron, Dublin		2	6
Brick Lane Talmud Torah, Class IV.		1	9
Mrs. Block, Newcastle ("In loving memory of my dear Ruby")		5	0
THE JEWISH CHRONICLE Staff, for the "Mentor" Memorial Holiday Home	6	0	0
Miss Roselle E. Moss, "In loving memory of my darling Father"	1	0	0
"Mark, Harold and Fred," Middlesbrough		10	0
"Daddy," Southport		5	0
Mrs. S. Sassienie, "In memory of my sister Louette"		10	6
H. Robinson, Bradford ("Our darling Carrie's birthday")		10	0
Joan and Basil Swift, Southport (In memory of "Grandpa")	2	0	0
	£12	16	3
Acknowledged last week	£1,231	7	3
TOTAL ...	**£1,244**	**3**	**6**

COLLECTING CARDS.—Will those holding Collecting Cards kindly return them immediately with the result of their collection?

Mr. Laski at Fulham.

On Sunday evening, Mr. Neville J. Laski, K.C., President of the Deputies, who represents Fulham and Kensington at the Board, addressed a meeting, presided over by Mr. J. Goodman, President of the Fulham and Kensington Synagogue, on the German-Jewish situation. He expressed the hope that the Prime Minister would make a declaration on the subject which would not only lend weight to the unity of English feeling, but would also give a lead to Europe. The whole history and tradition of the Prime Minister led one to believe that that moment must inevitably come, he said, because not only Jews were being persecuted, but pacifists and trade unionists.

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Plight of Beth Jacob Schools.

Grave Threat to Jewish Womanhood.

THE CHIEF RABBI'S APPEAL.

The cause of the Beth Jacob Schools in Eastern Europe, to whose remarkable work in saving Jewish girls THE JEWISH CHRONICLE called attention a fortnight ago, was pleaded at a reception at "Aberglaslyn," 93, Amhurst Park on Thursday in last week. Mrs. Sidney Hyams acted as Hostess.

Lady INSTONE, who presided, spoke of the special appeal which the Beth Jacob movement must make to Jewish mothers. They had to agree with the view of international conferences on the White Slave Traffic that education was the best protection against that evil.

The CHIEF RABBI, who is Hon. President of the London Committee in support of the Schools, described the changes in the economic life of Eastern European Jews which had taken place in the last fifty years and which had led to the necessity of such a movement as the Beth Jacob, for giving Jewish girls religious education as well as a training in trades. Jewish girls had been forced more and more into the outer world—into factories, shops and the professions. Some of them, knowing little of Judaism, were lost to their people. Others were exposed to the greater dangers to which Lady Instone had referred. The Beth Jacob had 219 schools in Poland, Galicia and Rumania (with 28,000 pupils) together with training centres for the teachers, summer schools and clinics. Hundreds more of these schools were demanded, but the great problem before them just now was the upkeep of the existing schools. A large number of them would have to be closed down through lack of funds, and Jewish young women would again be exposed to terrible dangers, unless Anglo-Jewry roused itself and assisted the cause.

Lady INSTONE read a cable sent by the Beth Jacob Centre to Mrs. Soultan D. Simche (of Vienna), who has come to England to obtain help for the Schools. The cable said: "Movement in great danger if no relief comes. Tragedy if doors have to close. Wish you great success in noble work at such great sacrifice."

Mr. A. M. ADLER, in thanking the Chief Rabbi, Lady Instone and Mrs. Simche for coming, assured them of the support which the Jews and Jewesses of North London would give to the Beth Jacob Schools.

The Hon. Treasurer of the London Committee is Mrs. David Sassoon, 32, Bruton Street, W.1, and the Hon. Secretary is Mrs. H. Ettinghausen, 29, Downside Crescent, N.W.3.

Rabbi Dr. Solomon Schonfeld.

INDUCTION CEREMONY.

The installation of the twenty-one-year-old Rav of the Adath Yisroel Congregation on Sunday evening last drew a very large number of people to the Synagogue, Green Lanes, Stoke Newington.

The Shool was filled to capacity, among the congregants being Mr. Barnett Janner, M.P., Dr. C. Duschinsky and Mr. David Sassoon, as well as representatives of neighbouring Synagogues, clergy of all sections of the Community and Kaftaned Melamdim from East European Yeshibot. The congregation formed a striking tribute not only to the new incumbent but to the memory of his revered father, Rabbi Dr Victor Schonfeld, ז"ל.

The new Rav was escorted to his place in the Synagogue by Mr. J. Neumann (President), Mr. H. A. Goodman (Vice-President), Dr. Bernard Homa (President of the Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations) and Mr. David Gestetner, the Rev. J. Hoffman chanting *Baruch Haba*. In the Ladies' Gallery was Mrs. Schonfeld, mother of the new Rav, accompanied by her family and friends.

Mr. Neville Laski, K.C., donning a Tallit, opened the Ark preparatory to the recital by Rabbi Dr. Schonfeld of the Prayer for the King and the Royal Family.

After Mincha had been read, Rabbi Dr. Schonfeld, his head covered with a Tallit richly embroidered with silver, ascended the pulpit and delivered his Induction Sermon. Speaking fluently in Hebrew, English and Yiddish, the young Rav deeply impressed his listeners not only with his command of language but by his intense religious fervour, his wealth of Biblical and Talmudic illustrations, and by his amazing grasp of present-day problems and the relationship to them of Orthodox Traditional Judaism. After paying tribute to his predecessor, Rabbi Dr. Eli Munk, whose work he described as exemplary and untiring, he thanked the Congregation for the great confidence they had reposed in him. He needed no pledge of allegiance, he said. He was the son of his father, and like his father he would allow no obstacle to stand in the way of making the Congregation one in which the highest peak of religious devotion and service could ever be attained.

Subsequently, a Reception and Supper were held at "The Poplars," 287, Seven Sisters Road, N., which was largely attended. Mr. J. Neumann was in the Chair and congratulatory speeches to the new Rav were made by, among others, Rabbi J. Abramsky, of the Machzike Synagogue, Dayan L. Mendelsohn, Mr. Neville Laski, K.C., Dr. Bernard Homa, Mr. W. Broza and Mr. R. Fink. Rabbi Dr. Schonfeld responded.

Hendon Synagogue Ladies' Guild.

Mrs. R. Katz presided last week at the Annual Meeting of the Ladies, Guild held at the Synagogue Classrooms. There was a large attendance. After the President's address, reports were submitted by the Treasurer and Hon. Secretary, and showed that the Guild had had a successful year, that the membership had increased, and that the financial position was satisfactory. During the year, useful work had been accomplished for the London Jewish Hospital, and two successful dances had been held at the Brent Bridge Hotel. The Hon. Secretary read a letter from Mrs. Katz resigning the Presidency of the Guild, which she had held since its inception. Her resignation was regretfully accepted. The Rev. J. Herman paid tribute to the services rendered by Mrs. Katz, and eulogised the work of the Committee as well as that of Mrs. Samuel, the Treasurer, and Mrs. Joseph, Hon. Secretary. The following was the result of the election: Mesdames Katz, Life President; B. De Jongh, President; Heiser, Vice-President; Samuel, Treasurer; Josephs, Hon. Secretary; Grant, Herman, Bloomfield, Grossmark and Miss Kay, Committee. The new President, Mrs. De Jongh, responded.

LAST Friday, the Freedom of Hythe was conferred on Sir Philip Sassoon, Bart., Under-Secretary for Air. He has been Member of Parliament for the borough for twenty-one years.

The Deputies.

The Proposed Nazi Campaign in England.

BOYCOTT DEVELOPMENTS.

Last Sunday afternoon's meeting of the Board of Deputies of British Jews at the Communal Centre, presided over by the President, Mr. Neville J. Laski, K.C. (Fulham and Kensington), was the first to take place after the summer recess.

In the course of a lengthy statement, Mr. Laski expressed the opinion that "Congress unfortunately was not perhaps as successful as it might have been," but qualified this opinion by saying that he no doubt suffered from the deficiency of not having had experience of previous Congresses, though Congress-trained minds with whom he had come in contact assured him that the disorder at this Congress was a little more aggravated than their previous experience had met with. It was only right that he should place on record the fact that the Zionist Executive were good enough to invite him to take his place upon the platform at the opening of the Congress and to permit him to make a short statement of welcome and good wishes on their behalf, immediately following the speech from the British Chargé d'Affaires. At the Congress the coalition of parties had brought about too large an Executive which, in his opinion, should have consisted of two or three in Palestine and of one in London. Mr. Laski, after referring to the Agency meeting, gave his impressions of the Maccabi sports meeting in Prague, which, he said, was a most inspiring spectacle. On returning home Mr. Laski said that he had "to preach the gospel to the Hebrews in the Provinces." With this object he addressed a number of meetings, and he proposed to address further meetings in such towns as Newcastle, Cardiff, Bristol, Birmingham, and also in the East End and to the various Friendly Societies. Referring to the World Congress called by the Joint Foreign Committee for October, Mr. Laski said that it would be postponed until the middle of November.

Law and Parliamentary Committee.

Mr. Lionel L. Cohen, K.C. (Barrow-in-Furness), presented the Report of the Law and Parliamentary Committee, which stated, *inter alia :*

> In consequence of the lamented death of Mr. B. S. Straus, J.P., Mr. Leonard G. Montefiore, O.B.E., has been nominated to act as Treasurer of the Board pending a new election.
>
> The Committee proposes to undertake the revision of the Standing Bye-Laws and has appointed a Sub-Committee, consisting of the President, Chairman, Sir Isidore Salmon, M.P., Mr. A. S. Diamond, Mr. Barnett Janner, M.P., Mr. B. A. Levinson, Mr. S. Rowson and Mr. Elsley Zeitlyn, to consider what modifications, if any, are required. Deputies are requested to forward to the Secretary, so as to reach him not later than October 16th, 1933, any alterations which they desire to propose.

Mr. Percy Cohen (Association of Jewish Friendly Societies) said he proposed to give notice at the next meeting "to call attention to the administration of the Board and its effectiveness to deal with the present crisis," and to move a resolution accordingly.

The Report was adopted.

The Report of the Press and Information Committee, presented by Mr. Philip Guedalla (Sunderland, Hebrew) stated that it was agreed that the two Committees should be amalgamated under the Chairmanship of Mr. Guedalla. The future policy of the Committee in regard to the situation in Germany, it stated, had been carefully and exhaustively discussed.

The Report was adopted.

Joint Foreign Committee.

Mr. Leonard G. Montefiore, O.B.E. (Anglo-Jewish Association), presented the Report of the Joint Foreign Committee, in the course of which the Board was informed that

> "The Committee has taken all steps in its power to make the terrible situation created by the Nazi anti-Jewish measures known and fully realised by public opinion in this country. It may perhaps be taken as some proof of English reaction to events in Germany that Dr. Goebbels has announced a coming campaign of propaganda abroad in order to enlist foreign sympathy, and especially in England, for the German Government. His claim to have mastered the technique of propaganda may be admitted as far as Germany is concerned, but wild exaggeration and baseless calumny are not likely to find ready acceptance from the Western democracies."

Mr. Montefiore said that under present circumstances the German Government was prepared to forgo much political and economic advantage so long as it might force its theories. Unfortunately, the average German citizen had no idea of where those theories were leading his country. If Nazi persecution was not diminishing, it was equally true that the feeling created by that persecution was not diminishing either. He thought, said Mr. Montefiore, that the feeling of detestation which was made manifest throughout this country in April, May and June was every whit as strong to-day as it was then. And he was convinced that the great propaganda campaign to win sympathy for Germany or of stirring up anti-Jewish feeling would prove a complete failure. In the long run, it was on the absolute righteousness of their cause that they must depend. That did not mean to say that they must not seek every possible means and go on taking every possible step that was open to them.

Mr. Nathan Lazarus (New Road) complained that they were not given more information about the coming World Congress.

The President assured the Board that if any member of it had any question to ask on any particular phase of policy, he would have a full and courteous reply. But he would beg of them not to ask for it in that assembly. They could not discuss these matters in public.

Boycott.

Mr. M. Gordon Liverman, J.P. (Dublin United), referring to the Conference which had been called for November 5th, said that the principal issue upon which this Organisation had been set up was that of the boycott. This matter had been decided by the Board by an overwhelming majority, speaking in the name of Anglo-Jewry. (Voice : "In the name of the Board").

Mr. Liverman ; Well, the Board represents Anglo-Jewry. (Voices: "No, Sir !")

The President intervened to say that he did not think that such observations were conducive to a friendly atmosphere.

Mr. Philip Guedalla (who is a member of the Convening Committee) said the Board decided—and he certainly, as a member of the Board, loyally abided by its decision—that until the Board changed its mind, a boycott was not to be declared *by the Deputies.* That was the decision of the Board. But he did not accept the position that any other boycott was a matter on which they had handed their conscience into the keeping of the last meeting, or the last meeting but one, of the Board. It was a matter on which they had to make their own decisions.

Mr. P. Horowitz (Rumanian), who is Joint Chairman of the new Boycott Organisation, said that at the opening meeting of the Convening Committee which was calling the Conference it was perfectly clear—and in his last letter to The Jewish Chronicle it was made perfectly clear—that this Jewish Representative Council which was to be elected at this Conference should not in any way conceive of itself as a rival organisation to the Board of Deputies and that its purpose should be clearly limited to the boycott. There were hundreds of Jews to-day who were openly importing German goods into this country. (Voice : "Who are members of this Board"). Mr. Horowitz said they felt that, failing the Board, another representative body should be formed for this particular purpose. They would carry through the boycott and he believed that the Board would in time thank them for carrying it through.

The Appeal to the League.

Mr. Morris Myer (Cannon Street Road) expressed his keen sense of disappointment that the Joint Foreign Committee could not influence the British Government to bring this matter before the League of Nations.

Rabbi Dr. Samuel Daiches (Leeds, Beth Hamedrash) said that, while no one would have any objection to any group of Jews forming themselves into a Committee for boycott purposes, this particular body made its proclamation in the name of British Jewry. It was an attempt, he contended, to circumvent that which happened at the Board last July.

Mr. A. Kershaw, J.P. (Association of Jewish Friendly Societies) asked why it should be said that the body in question was not a representative organisation before it had been formed.

Mr. Isidore Abrahams (Sheffield, Central) said he thought that every member of the Board who bought German goods ought to resign.

Dr. Israel Feldman (Great) said that if any body wanted to organise themselves for implementing an organised boycott let them do it and they as a Board not only had no right to say anything in the matter, but had every reason to stand aside and watch events as private individuals. The organisers of this new body must, however, realise that they must be very careful in the choice of a title and that the world at large should not be led to accept them as in any way a politically representative body of Anglo-Jewry.

Replying to Mr. Percy Cohen with regard to representations to the League, the President said that the machinery of the League was extremely intricate in character and the means of approach were very limited in number. Every line of approach with regard to the League had been pursued.

Invoke Article 11.

Mr. Barnett Janner, M.P. (Cardiff, Hebrew), said he should be very reluctant to accept the view that the League of Nations could not take this matter up in the way that had been suggested by a number of members of the Board ; because it was the desire of those who had been watching the matter very closely to try to convince, if they possibly could, the authorities that even Article 11 did apply to the position existing to-day (Mr. Janner was referring to the second paragraph of Article 11). As to the question of the boycott, Mr. Janner said he felt, as an individual, that the boycott was one of the strongest weapons which they had. If this new body which was being formed intended to conduct a campaign in the direction of a boycott, he thought it was fully justified in doing it. The only point which had been made and which could in any way affect the position was the question of the manner in which they represented themselves to be the persons conducting the boycott. It was, however, perfectly clear that they did not intend in any way to take the place of the Board.

The Report was carried.

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GERMANY

MENACED BY ECONOMIC DECLINE

THE CLOUD ON THE HORIZON

But Barbarous Persecution Goes On

DISMISSALS AND SUICIDES.

A Pitiful Tale Without End.

A further wave of dismissals heads this week's tragic news from Germany, and as the wave recedes it leaves its wrack of suicide.

The Reich Association of German Stockbrokers announces that all Jewish members have now been forced to resign.

Fifteen Jewish brokers have lost their livelihood as a result of exclusion from the Hamburg Exchange. Among them is the head of the local German Jewish Community.

Three more non-Aryan professors have been dismissed from Hamburg University. They are Professor Martin Wassermann, Director of the Industrial Law Seminary; Professor Gordon, who lectured for a considerable period at Manchester University; and Professor Danzel, who has founded scientific institutes in America, China and Japan. Professor Danzel, who is able to trace his Aryan ancestors in Germany back to 1640, was so unfortunate as to have a grandfather who married a Jewess.

The authorities of the Freiburg University have dismissed Professors Levy (mathematics), Cohen (pedagogics) and Schwarz (law). Professor Propst has been dismissed from the Karlsruhe Technical College. A further number of Jewish professors have also been dismissed under the Aryan clause from the Leipzig, Munich and other universities, including Professors Frenkel, Perles, Schreiber, Klibansky, Vogel, Stern, Witebsky and Lazer.

Dr. Lucian Schermann has been "permanently retired" from his post as professor at Munich University.

Eleven more professors and tutors have been dismissed from Heidelberg University.

The Morning Post Berlin correspondent reports that the Prussian Minister of Education has announced that Jewish students who have prepared for the entrance examinations for universities by private tuition will not be admitted to the examinations. This order will affect hundreds of young Jewish students who, owing to the new political conditions, have been compelled to leave school and take private tuition.

A bank manager in ——, whose name and address are known to us, many years ago married a Jewess and joined the Nazi party. The party has now given him the alternative of divorcing his wife or resigning his position in the bank. When he asked permission to leave Germany and start a new life abroad with his wife he was told "a bullet will go through your head first. You know too much to be allowed abroad."

The Government has dismissed a further batch of non-Aryan officials, notaries and lawyers, including many who fought at the Front in the War. Among them are Professor Kestenberg, the *Rapporteur* on Music at the Ministry of Education; Dr. Selig, the *Rapporteur* on Theatrical Affairs at the Ministry; and Dr. Hirschfeld, the Councillor for Higher Studies. Among the banned notaries and lawyers are Advocates Lazerstein and Mannheimer.

The Municipality of Miltenberg has decided in the interests of law and order not to allow Jewish traders to attend the fair in the city. The Miltenberg fair is one of the most important fairs in Bavaria.

At Oppenheim, in Hessen, the municipality has prohibited Jews from attending the cattle market.

The Union of German Stenographers is being dissolved on account of the fact that it contains too many non-Aryans. In its place a new Union on Nazi principles will be formed.

The Prussian Minister of Education has prohibited all non-Aryans from sitting for matriculation examinations and has issued an order cancelling the order of the Prussian Government of August 7th, 1928, which recognised the Hebrew language as a subject for matriculation.

Private insurance companies in Germany have decided that henceforth they will not pay the bills of German doctors incurred by insured persons unless such persons are not of the Jewish race.

The Prussian Ministry of the Interior has issued an order to the local authorities that they are not to give permission to Jewish organisations to conduct lotteries for relief purposes.

Professor Edmund Forster, who was recently suspended from the office of Director of the Greiswald University Nerve Clinic, committed suicide in Berlin last week.

Dr. Bruno May-Wolff, a Jewish oculist, and his wife, who managed to escape from Berlin, have committed suicide at Kuessnacht, near Lucerne, by taking an overdose of sleeping mixture.

Germany's most brilliant criminal lawyer, Prof. Max Alsberg, has died with mysterious suddenness, impoverished and in exile at Samaden, Switzerland. It was only a few months ago that he was driven from his immense practice in Berlin on account of his being a Jew. A Berlin mid-day paper announced that he had taken his own life. The evening papers of the same day attributed his death to "heart failure." Max Alsberg had the rare combination of solid scholarship and dazzling forensic eloquence. He wrote not only legal works, but also books of a philosophical character. International attention was attracted by his "Trial of Socrates in the Light of Modern Jurisprudence and Psychology."

Teaching Racial Madness.

New text books on racial history have been introduced into the schools containing violent attacks on the Jews, styling them as a foreign race which introduced an alien spirit in the country and acted as a destructive force to the detriment and peril of Germany.

Following the circular issued by the Minister of Education, ordering the educational authorities to place the Nazi racial teachings in the forefront of their work, has come the news that in the Allenstein district of East Prussia an extensive anti-Jewish campaign is being conducted by the Teachers' Union. No fewer than eighty-nine villages were lately visited by the spokesmen of the Union, who addressed meetings of peasants. The report states that 75 per cent. of the village population attended the meetings and that the speakers insisted that all Jews must be boycotted and treated as aliens.

The head of the Hamburg Chess Club has announced its partial adherence to the Aryan paragraph. No persons of Jewish descent will be granted membership unless only one grandparent was a Jew.

Three thousand and thirteen Jews acquired German citizenship in Berlin from 1928 to 1930, it is officially announced in connection with the empowering order for cancelling naturalisations; 41 per cent. of them were formerly Polish subjects, it is stated, and 23 per cent. were *Staatenlose*.

The Supreme Evangelical Church Council of Baden has ruled that the Aryan paragraph applies also to ecclesiastical officials. Baden thus comes into line with the Prussian General Synod.

A daring protest against the exclusion of persons of Jewish blood from the Christian Ministry was made at the convocation of the church of Hesse-Nassau by Pastor Amborn, the leader of the "Young Reform Movement." He said that the "Aryan clause" might have its justification for the State, but it must be rejected by the Church, since it was incompatible with the truth of the Apostles Creed. He had been urged to make a sacrifice in the cause of unity, but obedience to Divine law was paramount. The representatives of the Nazi German Christians replied that the Church could not be spared the Aryan programme, for this was aimed at "cosmopolitan Jewry, which had been too aggressive in Germany and had brought the country to the brink of Bolshevism." Against the single dissentient voice of Pastor Amborn, convocation adopted the "Aryan clause," which provides that a person with 25 per cent. Jewish blood in his veins may not hold an office in the church, however humble.

As if to demonstrate that there is no basis for the reports that Germany has signed any undertaking in the Concordat with the Pope to treat Jews who are members of the Christian Church as Christians, the Minister of the Interior issued official instructions on Saturday that persons of Jewish descent, even if their fathers and their grandfathers were Christian converts, are to be treated as non-Aryans. The ruling factor in determining what is non-Aryan, it is repeated, is not religion, but race and blood.

The Rathenau Endowment Society, which was founded to perpetuate the memory and the ideals of Dr. Walther Rathenau, the Jewish Foreign Minister of Germany, who was assassinated in 1922, has called a members' meeting to consider a motion to dissolve. The property of the Society, apart from what is required for completing the publications of Rathenau's writings, will be applied to assist people in distress.

The championship games of the German Maccabee which were to have been held last week in the sports grounds of the Berlin Jewish Community were at the last moment prohibited by the police.

The Mannheim Theatre authorities have decided to withdraw press tickets from Jewish dramatic critics.

The Nazi Hakenkreuzbanner, of Mannheim, has published a page of pictures of "Aryan" girls accused of associating with Jews, and goes so far as to demand that they be sterilised. "For some years," one caption says, "Alma Krieger, of ——— has been going with the Jew Stern, of ———. We advise her to choose the journey to Palestine in preference to sterilisation." Another declares, "these girls will one day be among those to be made barren by a sterilisation law." The page concludes thus, "We warn all these for the last time. If we catch a girl of Aryan blood with a Jew once again, she runs the risk of being paraded through the streets with her hair shaved off."

The CHILDREN'S NEWSPAPER contains an article from a corrrespondent in Germany who confirms the story of the Jewish shopkeeper who was first of all bullied into buying a stock of Swastikas and then beaten till he was unconscious for insulting the national emblem by stocking it in a Jewish shop. The following tale is also told: "Two cousins were sitting in a Tube train. One girl was fair, the other dark. Presently two Nazis entered the carriage. One stared at the dark girl and said loudly 'Here's another Rebecca!' He meant that she was a Jew, and it is a crime in the eyes of the Nazis to belong to the Jewish race. When the girls reached their station and rose to get out the Nazi gave the dark girl a violent push. She dared not remonstrate. Such insults are the lot of dark people in Nazi Germany."

Jews Forbidden to Enter Villages.

THE TIMES reports that the parish councils of three villages in Northern Bavaria have decided to put up tablets at all approaches to the villages with the inscription "Jews are forbidden to enter."

The Deutsche Landhandelsbund has issued a circular to the brewing industry, in which it says: "The trade in hops has hitherto been dominated by Jewish firms. The new epoch of National Socialist feeling demands a change in the old principles. The active support of all economic groups is essential, and especially of the German brewing industry. We call upon you not to stand aside in this endeavour of the whole of the German people, and particularly of the German business men who are organised in the Deutsche Landhandelsbund, to give our economic life the impress of our own time, and to promote the development marked out by our Chancellor, Adolf Hitler.

A Christian Rumanian citizen, M. P. Dracopol, has published in the Rumanian Press an account of the tortures to which he was submitted by the Nazis in Dresden, who mistook him for the son of a Rabbi. His competitors in business were responsible for the invention of the story that he was a Jew. His business (the manufacture of illuminated signs) was invaded by Nazi storm troops, who searched the place and told him that as his appearance was Jewish, they could not believe his statement that he was an Aryan. They informed him that they knew that he was the son of a Rabbi, and they arrested him and tortured him for ten days. He was often beaten until he lost consciousness and his hands and feet were burned with a torch. Finally, they accused him of plotting against Germany and in connection with a wartime membership card of the Rumanian Volunteer Scouts' Organisation, found at his residence, they demanded a confession from him that the Scouts' Organisation was, in reality, a Jewish body working for the destruction of Christianity, although the card showed that the President was the famous Rumanian War hero, Marshal Prezan. Finally, the Rumanian Legation in Berlin secured his release and he was able to return to Bucharest.

The confusion which reigned as to whether Jewish firms were obliged to contribute to the special Hitler Fund has been cleared up by the Central Committee of the Middle Class *Kampfsbund* Organisation, a Nazi body, which, contrary to the decisions of local bodies not to accept contributions from Jews, has ruled that all Jewish firms, although they were ineligible for membership of the *Kampfsbund*, were, nevertheless, obliged to contribute to the special fund.

Jewish and foreign firms are now eligible for membership of German Trade Associations, under a new order issued in Bremen, but not to hold official positions.

The Breslau Special Court has passed a sentence of a months' imprisonment on a woman who alleged that a certain Jew had been maltreated. Kurt Wittler, aged 21, was sentenced by the Freiberg Special Court to a years' imprisonment for sending a letter to a friend in Estonia declaring that Germany was suffering under Hitlerism and that pogroms on the Jews were taking place.

Economic Disaster in View.

If Germany breaks down economically Great Britain and all other countries will feel the effects, Dr. Alfred Rosenberg, the head of the Foreign Department of the Nazi Party, writes in the VOELKISCHER BEOBACHTER, of which he is the editor. The anti-German boycott if it is conducted on a world-wide scale must weaken Germany's purchasing power, he says, and this would directly hit Great Britain and other countries which send their goods to Germany. Their exports would drop and this would result in increasing their unemployment. Not only in the interests of Germany, therefore, but in the interests of Britain and of the other countries, it is essential to combat the boycott agitation. It depends largely on Britain's attitude, Dr. Rosenberg claims, whether this Jewish campaign for an anti-German world boycott can continue. In view of the vast debts to England that Germany is making no attempt to pay, this comment has been greeted by the English Press as a piece of amazing impertinence.

It is most inopportune for race political demands to be put in the forefront, especially by unqualified organisations and individuals, when these things are avoidable, says the WIRTSCHAFTS WINKE, the economic organ published by the Wirtschaft und Verkehr Verlag (Economic and Traffic publishing house). If business is to be carried on properly we must get back to normal, quiet conditions, it declares. The regulation of these things is a matter solely for the Government, and not for individuals. We must realise that, apart from half a million Jews in Germany, there are at least three and perhaps five million people who are directly or indirectly affected by the non-Aryan question. And these people are exceptionally well represented among the leaders of business and industry.

Attempts to exclude Jewish firms from public contracts have led to inconveniences which have caused the Minister of Trade to order a relaxation of past practice. In a departmental circular he mentions that some public authorities with orders to distribute have inundated chambers of commerce

(Continued on next page.)

GERMAN REFUGEES IN POLAND.

Sad Position Growing Worse Daily.

London Relief Federation Only Organisation Assisting.

In the last issue of THE JEWISH CHRONICLE some sad particulars were given by its Special Correspondent as to the terrible plight of the refugees from the German terror, who are forced to seek refuge in Poland.

As early as April, the London Federation of Jewish Relief Organisations foresaw the dire situation which has now arisen in Poland, and at once set up a special fund for the relief of these refugees who are now placing an intolerable burden upon a community already almost overwhelmed by its own misfortunes. This campaign was suspended immediately it was known that a Central British Fund for German Jewry had been established. The Federation took this step in order to avoid any possibility of overlapping, and also because it was convinced that these refugees would be included among the beneficiaries of the Central Fund.

But, while the Federation's campaign for the collection of funds was thus placed in abeyance, it was considered imperative to proceed with the making of arrangements for the most effective form of assistance for these sufferers. The General Secretary, Mr. A. M. Kaizer, was delegated to visit Poland where he investigated conditions on the spot and drew up a detailed scheme of relief, which met with the wholehearted approval of the United Relief Committee in Warsaw, representing the whole of Polish Jewry.

The Scheme of Relief.

This scheme provides for the refugees from the moment of their entering into Poland until they are ultimately settled in new homes, either in Poland or elsewhere:

Asylum, food, clothing, medical relief, legal advice, training courses for those who must seek new occupations, loans for the purposes of re-establishment, maintaining and training Chalutzim refugees for subsequent settlement in Palestine, and assistance in re-emigration—all are given under the scheme.

In July the Central British Fund for German Jewry informed the Federation that no assistance would be forthcoming for these refugees in Poland, as the Fund did not consider that they came within the terms of its trust. It was added that it would be in the best interests of all concerned for the Federation to carry out its own special campaign on behalf of this particular section of the German victims.

The Federation was, therefore, obliged in addition to its obligations in other fields of relief work, to take upon itself the assistance of the German refugees who have fled to Poland, particularly as these do not receive any help from any other organisation.

Federation's Immediate Help.

Pending the issue of the appeal, the Federation felt that these refugees could not be left to starve, and accordingly it has already commenced its new relief activities. The Report below from the United Relief Committee in Warsaw gives a concise indication of the situation, and of how the money is being disbursed. It will be noted that relief has not only been given to Polish nationals, but also to German-born Jews who have sought refuge in Poland. The Report states:

"Many thanks for your further cheque for £300 . . . The number of refugees from Germany is increasing daily. We in Warsaw, as well as our sub-committees in Lodz, Cracow and Lemberg, are receiving urgent calls for relief from all the border towns, particularly from Kattowitz, which is being literally besieged by refugees from German. Our offices are overwhelmed with the work of caring for the sufferers, and providing them with immediate relief, together with some means of future subsistence.

How Assistance Was Given.

"We have made your welcome contribution the nucleus of a Credit Fund for the issue of small loans free of interest to the refugees who can thereby be assisted towards a means of livelihood, and our help in this direction will go far towards rebuilding the status of many ruined families. For example, we shall quote you a few cases."*

S. D.—Age over 50. Lived 28 years in Berlin; owner of big lace factory; own house. Well known to a number of our committee as a reputable member of community, and to be charitably disposed. Obliged to escape from Germany absolutely penniless. Now at Vlotzlavek, where he can establish himself as small trader. Advanced 500 zloty.

J. C.—15 years in Berlin. Owner of large clothing store. Hitlerites owe him 5,000 marks. Threatened with death unless he left Germany at once. Advanced 750 zloty.

Mrs. B. Z.—Owner of millinery business in Berlin. Well known and well-to-do family. Husband has Nansen passport, and is thus unable to leave Germany. Mrs. Z. arrived penniless in Warsaw. Advanced 250 zloty to commence millinery business.

P. L. W.—Lived 12 years at Dresden, where employed as commercial traveller. Expelled from Germany with wife and four children. Advanced 500 zloty to re-establish himself in his native town of Bzezin.

D.P.—Umbrella maker from Berlin. Advanced 150 zloty to purchase implements of trade.

L. H.—Lived in Berlin 15 years; owner of four houses and underwear factory. Was murderously attacked by Hitlerites, and fortunate to escape with his life. Is owed 42,000 marks in Germany. Advanced 150 zloty to open fruit-juice business in Posen.

Federation the only Helping Organisation.

"In general, we have already advanced for purposes of immediate and constructive relief and for emigration, a sum of 60,000 zloty. We are financing the whole of the local committees of the border towns which are receiving the refugees. It is only too obvious that we shall not be in a position to continue with this great work which is increasing from day to day, unless we receive substantial support from Jewry abroad. In this connection, we should like to emphasise that, up to the moment, your Federation is the only organisation outside Poland from which we have received assistance, and we urgently implore your further aid."

Appeal for Further Help.

The Federation is confident that Jews in England, after reading the foregoing report, will not overlook these sufferers at this solemn season, and will send a special New Year gift for the furtherance of this holy work, especially as the Federation is the only organisation which is coming to the rescue of the German refugees now starving in Poland. Donations should be addressed to Mr. M. Schalit, Treasurer, Federation of Jewish Relief Organisations, 33, Soho Square, London, W.1, and marked "for German Refugees in Poland."

*For obvious reasons, the Federation considers it undesirable that actual names should be published.

GERMANY.—*(Continued from previous page).*

with lists of hundreds of firms, as to whose racial qualifications information was asked. These investigations have delayed the placing of contracts. In future, "procrastinating inquiries as to the Aryan character of the persons in question must not be made without special cause, because they do not serve the urgent interests of creating work." It appears that certificates that a firm is a "German undertaking" have also been "misused for the purpose of advertisements," and official quarters are forbidden in future to furnish such credentials.

A strict order that those Jewish lawyers who have been given permission to continue to practise must in no circumstances be interfered with, to prevent them doing their work, and that no difficulties are to be put in their way to keep them from appearing before the Law Courts, has been issued by the Federal Minister of Justice, Dr. Frank. This order is intended to stop the attempts that have been made in several places to prevent Jewish lawyers who have retained the right to practise from carrying on their work by means of threats and sabotage.

A Directory of Aryan Firms.

Despite the order issued by the Minister of Economic Affairs not to discriminate against Jewish firms, the Central Committee for Combating Jewish Atrocity and Jewish Boycott Propaganda, a Department of the National Socialist Party, has opened a new section named the Reichsbezugsquellen, which is compiling a special directory of Aryan firms, to serve as a handbook for people who want to know which firms are Jewish to avoid buying from them. The Association of Retail Traders has also submitted a memorandum to the Minister of Economic Affairs demanding that measures should be taken against Jewish firms, alleging that Jewish firms in Germany are conducting a silent organised boycott against Aryan firms. Aryan firms which were formerly prosperous, have now been compelled to shut down, especially in the confectionery trade, it says, because they are being boycotted by German Jews, with the result that hundreds of German workers are thrown out of employment.

The ISRAELITISCHES FAMILIENBLATT publishes a special supplement giving a draft constitution and objects of a projected "German Jewry" (Deutsche Judenheit), which would make possible the incorporation of the German Jews within the German National State, and would determine the legal status of the Jewish individual and the community. "The author of the scheme, Dr. A. Goldthal," the paper says, "puts forward for public discussion, here, the first detailed project from the Jewish side, dealing with the legal status of the Jews in the new Germany, and we ask our readers to state their views with regard to Dr. Goldthal's proposal, for publication in our columns, so that this essential question can be properly ventilated."

Over 3,000 people assembled at the Berlin-Anhalt Railway Station to give a send-off to a party of 150 Chaluzim, who have left for Palestine. The gathering was converted into a big public pro-Palestine demonstration on the railway platform, with hundreds of non-Jewish travellers looking on, and the "Hatikvah" was sung as the train steamed out. The Palestine Emigration Office of the Zionist Organisation has stopped taking any further applications for Palestine immigration certificates under the Labour schedule, the certificates allowed to Germany being now exhausted. It is announced that no more certificates will be available until the certificates under the new labour schedule are received, which is not expected to be before December. A thousand certificates were granted by the Palestine Government for Jewish immigrants from Germany in advance of the next schedule, and have already been exhausted. This does not affect the so-called capitalist category, open for Palestine immigrants possessing a capital of £1,000.

A proposal that the entire immigration quota to America from Germany should be left to be filled exclusively by German Jews, which would mean that 25,000 German Jews would be able to go to America within the existing quota, is put forward by the VOELKISCHER BEOBACHTER, in discussing the problem of Jewish emigration from Germany.

Madame Schumann-Heink, the famous German singer, now in America, has proclaimed herself an exile from Germany for the duration of the Nazi regime, in memory of her Jewish grandmother.

England's Duty.

Will the Government Never Act?

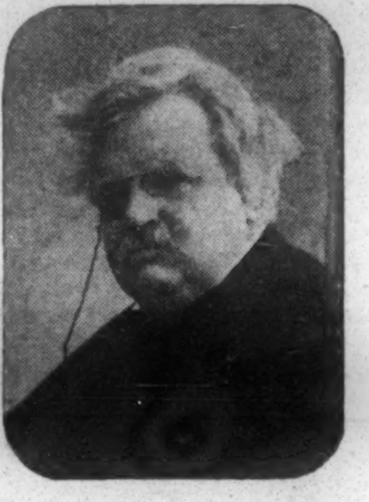
The MANCHESTER GUARDIAN prints a letter signed by eight German refugees, and writes in an editorial: "There are German refugees in many countries, including thousands of Jews, and their numbers will be greatly increased during the coming winter. How are they to be maintained, both now and permanently? It is an international question, and it should be, as it could be, taken up by the Assembly of the League, which meets at the end of this month. The recent International Labour Conference passed a resolution urging that the International Labour Office should study the means of settling refugees 'in countries where employment might be found for them without detriment to the economic welfare of those countries.' It is difficult to believe that a Government like our own could not, if it has the will, secure the discussion both of this resolution and of the broader question of the future of the refugees, political and Jewish. At present there is no plan for dealing with them. In each country the private funds give what assistance they can to whom they can, and those who do not come within the scope of any of the funds are left to starve. There ought surely now to be a League Commission which would survey the whole problem, administer moneys entrusted to it, study the settlement of refugees in other countries, and enter into communication with the interested Governments. But in such a case nothing is ever done unless some Government decides to take the lead. Is there any reason why our own Government should not do so? It can take action more easily than any of the smaller Powers or than France. No Government, one would think, could object to such a work of mercy, which would be to the lasting credit of any Power that undertook it."

Hitler Branded a Barbarian.

"A Menace to Europe."

Mr. G. K. Chesterton on Truculent Prussianism.

The uncivilised atrocities committed against the Jewish population in Germany have horrified even the most confirmed anti-Semites in Great Britain and brought about a violent revulsion of feeling in bosoms hitherto regarded as irrevocably hardened against the Hebrew.



Even Mr. G. K. Chesterton has relented. In an interview with a representative of THE JEWISH CHRONICLE, he said:

"In our early days Hilaire Belloc and myself were accused of being uncompromising anti-Semites.

"To-day, although I still think that there is a Jewish problem, and that what I understand by the expression "the Jewish Spirit" is a spirit foreign in Western countries, I am appalled by the Hitlerite atrocities in Germany. They have absolutely no reason or logic behind them, and are quite obviously the expedient of a man who, not knowing quite what to do to carry out his wild promises to a sorely-tried people, has been driven to seeking a scapegoat, and has found, with relief, the most famous scapegoat in European history—the Jewish people.

"I am quite ready to believe now that Belloc and myself will die defending the last Jew in Europe. Thus does history play its ironical jokes upon us.

"Hitlerism is not the real spirit of Germany, which is, for the most part, a country of reasonable and friendly people, particularly in Bavaria and the Rhineland. But the Russian and the Prussian spirit are a menace to Europe, and always have been.

"The mark of the barbarian, as it seems to me, is that he accepts no judgment outside himself. If opinion on his actions is not as he would wish it to be, he appeals to force. Most of us are anxious for the goodwill and approval of some person or body other than ourselves. We are anxious for the knowledge that we have been held to have done well. Whether it is humanity or our friends, or the Catholic Church, or the Press, we are anxious to hear, and willing to profit by, their verdicts. But the Prussian does not; he never has. He has the arrogance and the truculence of the self-righteous. It would be amusing were it not fraught with so much danger to harmless people.

"By treating harmless, and in scores of cases, valuable and distinguished Jewish citizens of the German Reich as he has, Hitler has forfeited all claim to the label statesman. He had a great chance to do incalculable good; all he has done is the worst possible mischief. The real evils in Germany are still there, more rampant than ever."

Race Theories and Music.

Huberman States the Jewish Position.

Wilhelm Backhaus: Member of Nazi Body.

On June 29 the Prussian Minister of Science, Art and Education announced the appointment of a commission, composed of Wilhelm Furtwängler, Max von Schillings, Wilhelm Backhaus and Georg Kulenkampff to examine the programmes of all public concert societies and, where necessary, to "advise" the societies on the following principle: "In the centre of our musical life must be the cultivation of great German music. But that does not mean that the music of the world outside Germany is not to continue to be represented and enabled to exercise the productive value of its suggestiveness for us Germans." Important and representative foreign works were to receive their due. The same principle was to apply in regard to artists; first must come German artists, but "in music, as in every art, the achievement must always remain the deciding factor. . . . Every true artist must perform in Germany, and must be able to be judged by the measure of his capacities." This commission set up by the Minister is, the decree says, to be "the only authority entrusted with the decision in questions of programmes in the musical life of Prussia." The day after the decree was issued Furtwängler wrote this letter to Bronislaw Huberman:

"Dear Friend,—The enclosed memorandum was issued yesterday by the Government, and, as you must admit, it is now plainly laid down that every artist no matter what his race or nation, may perform and has got to perform in Germany! The moment this was published I told the department that I was going to negotiate with you. In deciding, please bear in mind all the points that we have discussed. Someone must make the first move to break down the barrier. Let me have a word from you soon.—Yours, &c.,

"WILHELM FURTWANGLER."

Huberman replied as follows:

"I greatly admire the determination and courage with which you have conducted your campaign to defend concert life from the annihilation with which it was threatened by the advocates of racial purity. These efforts, with those of Toscanini (who refused to conduct at Bayreuth), of Paderewski, and the brothers Busch, make me proud that I, too, am a musician. They only strengthen my resolve

(Continued on page 24.)

THE LETTERS OF BENAMMI.

No. 724.—The Chosen People.

My Dear Cousin,

The present Dean of Durham, when he was yet headmaster of Eton, published a little book to help Christians to a better understanding of their faith. It was called "The Fool Hath Said," and its method was to answer some of the criticisms levelled against Christianity. Naturally he was bound to touch upon the Jews, seeing that the Bible is Jewish literature. In one chapter he answers the objection "that our God is really the Jewish God." Dr. Alington is alive to the important part played by Jews in the history of the world, but he appears to be grossly misinformed as to the inwardness of the meaning of the election of Israel. He declares, "throughout their history we find them unable to grasp that the fact that they were a chosen people was in itself a call to service, and not, as they and countless others have supposed, a reward in itself. . . . They have left on the minds of many innocent Gentiles the poisonous belief that God has favourites, and that to be chosen by Him is the reward for Being Good."

Dr. Alington is fair to the Jews. He points out that they had a knowledge of God far more profound and far more sure than that of any other people. But to suggest that Jews did not realise that their selection was a call to service is wholly contrary to the facts. That is precisely what Jews did realise. They never looked upon their having been chosen by God as a favour. It was rather a position which called for standards higher than that of other people. One of the earliest references in the Bible to the selection of Israel stresses the implication of the relationship. "For I have known him (Abraham) to the end that he may command his children and his household after him, that they may keep the way of the Lord, to do righteousness and justice." It was additional duties the Jews undertook. "You only have I known of all the families of the earth," the prophet Amos cries, "therefore I will visit upon you all your iniquities." The author of Deuteronomy makes it plainer still. "The Lord hath avouched thee this day to be his own treasure and that thou shouldest keep all his commandments." The tradition was carried on by the Prophets. "This is My covenant with them, saith the Lord"—so Isaiah enunciates the doctrine—"My spirit that is upon thee, and My words which I have put in thy mouth, shall not depart out of thy mouth, nor out of the mouths of thy children, nor out of the mouths of thy children's children, saith the Lord, from henceforth or for ever." In short, it is Israel's mission to uphold the religious ideal, to preach righteousness and justice in the world.

There was no narrowness about the ideal. Jewish legendary lore relates that when God was about to give the Torah to Israel, He approached the other peoples of the earth. None of them would take it; it was too hard, they said. But when God came to Israel, their reply was, "We will do and we will obey." Nor is there any narrowness about the idea itself. It is not limited to Jews. In the Jewish view, all those, whether Jews or Gentile, who live the good life are saintly. "The pious among the Gentiles have a share in the world to come" is universally accepted Jewish teaching. So is "A heathen who lives the good life is the equal of the High Priest." Compare these sentiments with Dante's description of the fate of the best of the heathens, as Medieval Christianity taught and as many Christians believe even to-day.

There was another aspect of Israel's position as Chosen People. It was no easy rôle. Israel became the Suffering Servant. "Behold, my Servant, whom I uphold; mine Elect, in whom my Soul delighteth; I have put my spirit upon him; he shall make the right go forth to the nations." But those who make the right go forth are usually not popular. Goethe voiced this lesson of history:

> Die wenigen, die was davon erkannt,
> Die thöricht g'nug ihr volles Herz nicht wahrten,
> Dem Pöbel ihr Gefühl, ihr Schauen offenbarten,
> Hat man von je gekreuzigt und verbrannt.

Peoples as well as individuals! From one point of view, the history of the Jewish people is one long illustration of the reward meted out to those who differ from the crowd. It might be supposed that in an age of what is termed enlightenment, all this is a thing of the past. Not so! In Germany a whole people seems to have gone mad and Jewish martyrdom is beginning again. It is significant that only last week, in considering the political position in Austria, one London morning paper asked, What of the Jews? Why this question? Why should Jews be singled out? In the first place, Jews are human beings and may surely claim the elementary rights of human beings. In the second place, in Austria or in any other country in which they dwell, they are citizens, and may surely claim ordinary citizen rights. Moreover, their outlook on life makes them good citizens. Besides, they are a gifted people and their gifts contribute to the greatness of the country in which they live. Jews have advanced the science of medicine. They have given the world inventions. They have furnished some of the most distinguished interpreters of music. Above all, they have brought the world religion. If the consciousness of being the Chosen People has helped in all these achievements, it has not been an ignoble ideal. Yet there are those who hold up the notion to ridicule.

> How odd
> Of God
> To choose
> The Jews.

I first came across this gibe, with no ill-intent, I am sure, on the part of the author, in The Week-End Book. We ought to provide an effective Jewish retort. But even if it was odd, no other people would have withstood the persecution which the Jews have had to endure. No other people would have persisted in maintaining its ideals in face of such fearful odds. The Jews may claim to have kept alive the ideas of decency, of liberty, of kindness, of caring for the weak and the helpless, at a time when Europe was sunk in misery and ignorance. It keeps those ideals alive to-day in a world which is in danger of harking back to mediæval barbarism. Germany is a disgrace to the civilised world. It is a blot on Christianity. The German madness makes it essential that there should be at least one people in the world "chosen" to insist on the preciousness of personal freedom, the excellence of good neighbourliness, the high value of peace, the virtue of toleration.

But there are bad Jews, it will be said. There must be bad Jews, too. No people is wholly perfect. Bad Jews are false to their mission. They can hardly claim to be "Chosen." An ancient Jewish homily makes this clear. "God spoke to the Israelites," you may read in the Midrash Rabba, "You are called my children only when you accept my words." Besides, like all other peoples, Jews may ask to be judged not by their worst, but by their best elements.

One thing more. In the process of time Jewish teaching of kindliness and justice and mercy has permeated others than Jews. All those who stand for these things may claim to be of the Chosen People. In Germany many of them are suffering equally with Jews. But suffering is the lot of the Chosen People. "He was despised and rejected of men; a man of sorrows and acquainted with grief." More than ever the world stands in need to-day of the witness and the admonition of the Chosen People.

Your loving cousin,

Benammi.

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. In order to encourage the production of an effective reply to the rhyme in "The Week-End Book" quoted by Benammi, the Editor offers a prize of One Guinea for the poem which, in his opinion, best meets the case.

Equal to a fine liqueur

You may safely follow the expert's choice of White Horse Whisky. Its rich, full aroma, its lovely heather and peat flavour, its mellow taste, are the very essence of Real Old Scotch. Experts pronounce it the equal of a fine liqueur: you will agree with their verdict.

Always insist on White Horse, now older and better than ever.

"I'm sure without looking . . .
This is WHITE HORSE."

WHITE HORSE
WHISKY

Small flasks on sale.

The Palestine Movement.

Views on Congress.

LEADERS' OPINIONS.

A recent bulletin of the *Jewish Telegraphic Agency* contained a number of interviews with representatives of the various viewpoints in Zionism on the subject of the Zionist Congress.

Professor Selig Brodetsky, a member of the new Executive, said that the Congress had assembled under the shadow of the German catastrope and of the murder of Dr. Arlosoroff. For many days, he continued, the influence of the latter threatened to overwhelm the insistent necessity of dealing with the former. To the casual visitor, the process that was working itself out was not obvious. But in the end it became clear that the Congress was determined to safeguard the purity of Zionist idealism and to assure real progress in the settling of Jews from Germany in Palestine.

Rabbi Stephen Wise.

"There has been no Zionist Congress," said Rabbi Dr. Stephen S. Wise. "Under the auspices of a Zionist Congress, the Labourites, with their manageable American and Polish lieutenants, have converted the Congress into a war upon Jabotinsky and the Revisionists, the religious group of Mizrachi, and the most widely representative and inclusive of all Zionist groups, namely, the General Zionists, minus, of course, their office-seeking pseudo-associates. The Eighteenth Zionist Congress, as far as it has been a Congress at all, has been the worst of Congresses. Practically the whole of its time up to two or three days before the conclusion was devoted to the setting up of a commission for the investigation of terrorism in Palestine, without the slightest regard to the duty to avoid even the semblance of pre-judgment in the case of the men held for the murder of Arlosoroff. The tragedy of the passing of this gifted young Palestinian leader has been followed by yet another tragedy, the tragedy of exploitation of his death in the interests of his Party."

The Mizrachi.

Rabbi Meier Berlin, the Mizrachi leader, said that the attitude of the Mizrachi was decided by its failure to obtain a definite reply to its religious demands, presented to the Standing Commission and the various groupings, including the leaders of the Left, who this time dominated the Congress. The Mizrachi leaders made it clear in every conversation, private and official, he continued, that on their demands for an improvement in the spiritual conditions in Palestine depended the question of Mizrachist co-operation, quite apart from any question of their participation in the Executive. Unfortunately the leaders of the Left who knew well enough how to safeguard their Socialist principles did not understand how to deal with the just demands of the Mizrachi, and took a negative stand on this burning question.

Mr. Jabotinsky.

Mr. Vladimir Jabotinsky said that nearly a million Jews took the Shekel for the Eighteenth Congress, a clear proof of what fervent hopes the Jewish people attached to Congress. "It was expected to answer the catastrophe of German Jewry and the unprecedented Jewish misery everywhere by demanding that Palestine should be definitely treated as a country destined to become, within the shortest period possible, a Jewish State. It was expected to pass a crushing judgment on Hitlerism and to strengthen and organise our people's active defence against Hitlerism. It was expected to remind the world that the Jordan is not the frontier of Jewish Palestine, but the connecting link between the two natural halves of Jewish Palestine. And it was expected to impose inner peace in Israel and in Zionism by replacing class war within the Yishuv by obligatory arbitration. The Eighteenth Zionist Congress has proved a failure in each essential item of those expectations. The Revisionist Union has done its utmost," he continued, "to save the Congress from this series of suicidal indignities. But now that all our efforts are proved fruitless, I see no reason to dissimulate my satisfaction at the crushing verdict of the Jewish public opinion, as already passed on this final and decisive manifestation of decadence. Fifty-fifty Zionism has lost the last few shreds of its moral authority. The way before us is free: this is the hour of integral Zionism, and we wish to take full advantage of this historic opportunity."

How Much Toothpaste Do You Eat?

Film stars may be blonde—or they may be brunette. Your favourite film actor may be a jovial lighthearted fellow—or the villain of every piece. But there's one thing these film people have just *got* to have—and that's perfect sparkling teeth!

As on the films, so in real life—shining-white teeth are the first point of personal attractiveness. Can your teeth stand a "close-up"? Or are they dulled and disfigured by cloudiness and tobacco-stains?

There is a wonderful toothpaste on the market nowadays which has made quite a name for itself—because of the way it banishes stains and tunes up the high-lights of your teeth. It comes from the same laboratories from which came the famous Milton antiseptic fluid. In fact it is *called* Milton toothpaste, Which is as good a guarantee as a toothpaste could have!

But that's not all. Milton toothpaste adds a forgotten sparkle to your smile—it preserves your precious teeth from germs and decay—but it does more than that. Its delicious flavour instantly refreshes even the most unpleasant morning mouth—and imparts a delightful fragrance to the breath. People tell us, in fact, that Milton toothpaste tastes so good that they want to eat it. Don't just take their word for it, though—try this toothpaste yourself. You'll look forward to every occasion on which you brush your teeth!

There is nothing in Milton Toothpaste which is hard, abrasive or in the slightest degree injurious to the dental enamel or the delicate tissues of your gums. It is utterly safe. And, incidentally, surprisingly inexpensive.

Like Milton Fluid and Milton Antiseptic Ointment—Milton toothpaste costs sixpence. The good companions of the bathroom shelf!

Important Decisions by U.Z.F. Executive.

TOWARDS YOUNG ZIONIST UNITY.

A number of important decisions were taken at the summer meeting of the Executive of the University Zionist Federation, held in the rooms of the Manchester Central Zionist Council last Sunday under the Chairmanship of Mr. J. Solomon. Reports were given by Mr. M. Abrahams (Secretary for Constituent Societies); Miss B. Cousin (London J.N.F. Convener); Mr. Caplan (Secretary for the Executive; Mr. Weintroub (Treasurer); the Conveners for the department of Education, Library, Press, Propaganda, J.N.F. (Provincial), Graduates and Jerusalem University Library; Mr. Druiff (on the recent World Conference of Jewish Students); and Mr. Shine (on the Zionist Congress).

Mr. Abrahams, in his report, announced good work on the part of Constituent Societies, and noted that the Leeds and Edinburgh Societies had recovered their normal activity. In London a Zionist section of the new University of London Jewish Union Society had just been formed and already numbered over 100 members.

Following expressions of disappointment at the failure of the Zionist Congress to tackle its problems, a lively discussion took place on the Zionist policy of the Federation. In view of the feeling that a statement of the special aims of the U.Z.F. might be of value, and that suggestions and complaints about the organisation and administration of the Zionist Federation might be profitably discussed at the Conferences of the U.Z.F., it was decided that Executive meetings and the Conferences should discuss such important problems in Zionism as are topical at the time of meeting. A Sub-Committee was appointed to open negotiations with the Association of Young Zionist Societies, with a view to unifying and rendering effective the voice of youth Zionism in this country.

Owing to the growth of political movements in the Universities, the following resolution was also passed: "That the U.Z.F. take no official cognisance of any non-Zionist movements with political aims; that no constituent society shall have any official connection with such organisations; that this resolution shall also operate retrospectively; but, that it leaves individuals, as apart from societies, to do as they please."

Mr. A. Herman, Wadham College, Oxford, was appointed the representative on Habonim General Council; and Mr. Behr, University College, London, Library Convener.

Agency Leaders Confer With Dr. Weizmann.

VISIT TO COLONIAL OFFICE.

Professor S. Brodetsky, Mr. Berl Locker and Mr. Ben-Gurion, on behalf of the new Jewish Agency Executive, have visited Dr. Weizmann at Meran and discussed with him matters relating to the special campaign on behalf of the German Jews, in accordance with the decision of the Zionist Congress. Dr. Brodetsky, Mr. Ben-Gurion and Deputy Gruenbaum also visited the Colonial Office last week to convey the decisions of the Zionist Congress in regard to Jewish immigration to Palestine. The interview lasted two hours. They were accompanied by Mr. D. Cohen, of the Jewish Labour Party in Palestine.

Palestine Movement Activities.

HAKEREM.—The fourth Annual Meeting and Elections were held at the Synagogue Hall, 206, Kensington Park Road, W., recently. Reports by the Chairman, Hon. Secretary and Treasurer were given, and showed the Society to be in a flourishing condition. Dr. E. Hinden, Vice-President of the A.Y.Z.S., addressed the meeting and congratulated the Society on its past year's achievements. The elections resulted as follows: Rabbi Dr. J. Newman, President; Messrs. I. Herman, Cen and the Rev. S. Koor, Vice-Presidents; Messrs. O. Rose, Chairman; H. Hack, Vice-Chairman; I. Goldenberg, Hon. Secretary; S. Black, Treasurer; H. Fisher, Librarian; and Z. Sorkin and G. Morris, additional Committee members. The Hon. Secretary, Mr. I. Goldenberg, 46, Oxford Gardens, W.10, would be pleased to give details concerning Hakerem to all young Jews and Jewesses in the neighbourhood.

ASSOCIATION OF YOUNG ZIONIST SOCIETIES.—The Association is now engaged in drawing up a panel of Speakers, prepared to address its constituent societies on various subjects of Zionist interest. Those willing to assist should communicate with the Secretary at 75, Great Russell Street, W.C.1.

LEEDS.—The local branch of the Poale Zion is sponsoring an effort to raise money for the Arlosoroff Fund, to establish a colony in Palestine in his memory. Contributions should be sent to the Fund Secretary, Mr. A. Polonsky, 63, Savile Place, Leeds, 7.

MANCHESTER.—It was announced at a meeting of the Manchester Commission of the Jewish National Fund last week that over £2,500 collected locally for the German Relief Fund had been earmarked for buying land through the Jewish National Fund. A big drive is being made to raise additional funds, while it was resolved to hold a bazaar next May.

לשנה טובה

NEW YEAR GREETINGS.

5694—1933-34.

AARONS—Mr. and Mrs. J. Aarons and family, 157, New North-road, N.1, wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

ABRAHAMS—Mr. and Mrs. M. Abrahams and family wish their dear children, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—81, Bury New-road, Manchester. American papers please copy

ABRAHAMS—Mr. and Mrs. A. Abrahams and daughter, 31, Tower Bridge-road, S.E.1, wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

AKETT—Mr. and Mrs. Akett and family sincerely wish all relatives, Mechutanim and friends a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Fanlew," 100, Windsor-road, Forest Gate

ALBERG—Mr. and Mrs. Charles Alberg, of Finsbury House, Amhurst-road, wish their dear parents, brothers and sisters, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

ANGEL—Mr. and Mrs. Angel and family wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—25, Mount Pleasant-road, Brondesbury

ANGEL—Mr. and Mrs. A. Angel, 6, Fairholt-road, N.16, wish parents, relatives, friends, fellow Zionists and Revisionists a happy and prosperous New Year

APPLE—Mr. and Mrs. L. Apple and family wish relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—36, Corringham-road, N.W.11

ASHKENAZA—Mr. and Mrs. M. Ashkenaza and family, 45B, Goldhawk-road, Shepherd's Bush, W.12, wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

AUSTIN—Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Austin, 14, Blackstone-road, Cricklewood, wish sons, daughters-in-law, grandchildren, relatives and friends a prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BAGISCH—Mr. and Mrs. Bagisch, of 48, Fairholt-road, N.16, wish their mother, sisters, brothers, sisters-in-law, brothers-in-law, family and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BARD—Mrs. M. Bard and sons 87, Oxford-street, E.1, wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BARD—Mr. Jack Bard, of 87, Oxford-street, E.1, and fiancée (Miss Rose Apfel), 81, Exmouth-street, E.1, wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BARD—Mr. and Mrs. Ben Bard, of 111, Crowland-road, N.15, wish their parents, sisters, brothers, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BARENT—Mr. and Mrs. I. Barent and son, of 140, Melrose-avenue, Cricklewood, wish their relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BARKER—Mr. and Mrs. J. Barker and sons, 11, Little Titchfield-street, W.1, wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BAUM—Mr. and Mrs. Woolf Baum, with Mr. and Mrs. M. Freedman and family wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—248, Portsdown-road, Maida Vale, W.9

BECK—Mr. and Mrs. L. Beck, of 16, Milverton-road, Brondesbury, wish their children, grandchildren, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

BECKMAN—Mr. and Mrs. A. Beckman and daughter wish that relatives and friends may be vouchsafed a happy Year—כתיבה וחתימה טובה—54, Darenth-road, Stamford Hill, N.16

BENDER—Mr. and Mrs. I. Bender, of "Annswell," Portland-avenue, Stamford Hill, sincerely wish their children, grandchildren, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BERGER—Mr. and Mrs. M. Berger and family, 14, Linthorpe-road, N.16, wish their relatives and friends כתיבה וחתימה טובה.

BERGER—Mr. and Mrs. D. Berger and family wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—60, Dunstan-road, Golders Green

BERGER—Mr. and Mrs. Willie Berger and family wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—11, Stormont-road, Hampstead Lane

BERGMAN—Mr. and Mrs. J. Bergman and family wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—48, Walton-road, Liverpool

BERMAN—Mr. and Mrs. M. Berman and sons, of "Elmfield," Mount Pleasant-road, N.W., wish to convey heartiest greetings for a happy New Year to relatives and friends and wish them well over the Fast

BERMON—Mrs. Annie Bermon and family, of 39, The Market, Palmers Green, wish relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

BILANTZ—Mr. and Mrs. David S. Bilantz and family, 72, Brondesbury-park, N.W.2, wish all their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

BLACK—Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Black and family, "Tieve-Tara," Somerton-road, Belfast, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BLACK—Mr. and Mrs. Barnet Black and family, 14, Harehills-avenue, Leeds, wish relatives and friends a happy New Year

BLASKEY—Mr. and Mrs. Ben Blaskey, Chippinghouse-road, Sheffield, wish their children, grandchildren, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BLAUSTEIN—Mr. and Mrs. A. Blaustein and family wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—River House, Finsbury Park, N.4

BLOOM—Mr. and Mrs. Sam. Bloom and family, 3, Regent's Park-road, N.W.1, wish their brothers, sisters, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BLOOM—Mr. and Mrs. G. Bloom and son, 7, Oman-avenue, Anson-road, Cricklewood, and 73-75, High-street, Aldgate, E.1, wish parents, sisters, brothers, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BLOOM—Mr. and Mrs. J. Bloom, Rossie and Maidie, wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year—462, Seven Sisters-road, N.4

BLOOMBERG—Mr. and Mrs. David Bloomberg and family wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—35, Turner-street, E.1

BLUESTONE—Mr. and Mrs. R. Bluestone, with son and daughter, wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—8, Gresham-gardens, Golders Green

BODEK—Mr. and Mrs. H. Bodek and family wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—150, Upper Brook-street, Manchester

BOGUTSKY—Mr. and Mrs. J. Bogutsky and daughters, Wood-street, Cardiff, wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

BOOK—Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Book wish their children, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—7, Beauclerc-terrace, Sunderland

BRAIDMAN—Messrs. and Miss Braidman, of 46, Donnington-road, N.W.10, sincerely wish their relatives and friends a happy New Year

BRAIDMAN—Mr. and Mrs. Sam. Braidman, 150, Green-street, E.2, sincerely wish relatives and friends a happy New Year. No cards

BRAND—Mr. and Mrs. J. Brand and family wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—17, Spring-hill, E.5

BREZINSKY—Mr. and Mrs. H. Woolf Brezinsky and family, of 17-17A, Spital-square, Bishopsgate, E.1, wish all their relatives, sons-in-law, grandchildren, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast. African papers please copy. No cards

BRONITT—Mr. and Mrs. I. Bronitt and daughter, 52, Northfield-road, N.16, wish parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

BROUDE—Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Broude wish their dear mother, children, grandchildren, brothers, sisters, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—2, Arundel-avenue, Liverpool

BRUDNEY—Mrs. Brudney and family wish mother, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—Sonssonia House, Palmerston-road, Westcliff-on-Sea

BRUMMER—The Rev. H. Brummer, of Southport, wishes the Executive, Officials and Members of the Southport Hebrew Congregation and all his friends a happy and prosperous New Year

CAMBER—Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Camber and sons, 17, Cathkin-road, Langside, Glasgow, wish their dear daughters, sons-in-law, mother, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

CAPLAN—Mr. and Mrs. I. Caplan and son, 87, Park-road, Newcastle, wish their relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast כו״חט

CAPLAN—Mr. and Mrs. D. Caplan and family wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Lyscho Lodge," Sefton Park-road, Liverpool

CAPLAN—Mr. and Mrs. Harry Caplan wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—39, Woodlands-road, Crumpsall, Manchester

CASSON—Mr. and Mrs. Simon Casson, 29, Queen's-drive, Mossley Hill, Liverpool, wish all their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

CHARIK—Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Charik and family sincerely wish their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast.—42, Mount Pleasant-road, Brondesbury Park, N.W.10

CLARK—Mr. and Mrs. Lazarus Clark, son and daughter, sincerely wish their dear children, sisters and brothers, relatives and friends, at home and abroad, and the officials and members of the Liverpool Central Synagogue, all possible happiness and prosperity in the New Year and well over the Fast—50, Bedford-street, Liverpool

COHEN—Mr. and Mrs. W. Cohen and son, of 23, Foulden-road, Stoke Newington, N.16, wish parents, friends and relatives a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

COHEN—Mr. and Mrs. H. Cohen and family wish dear mother, relatives and friends a happy New Year—103, Park-road, Blackpool

COHEN—Mr. and Mrs. Elias Cohen and family, of "The North Elms," Sunderland, sincerely reciprocate all good wishes for the New Year, and wish their Mechutanim, relatives and friends well over the Fast

COHEN—Mr. and Mrs. Marks Cohen and family, 14, Beckton-road, Canning Town, wish parents, sisters, brothers, relatives, Mechutanim and friends a very happy New Year and well over the Fast

COHEN—The Rev. M. M. Cohen wishes his relatives, friends, Executive and congregants of the South Broughton Synagogue a blessed, happy and prosperous New Year כו״חט—52, Heywood-street, Manchester

COHEN—Mr. and Mrs. Phil Cohen and family, of "Rock House," Rock-street, Oldham, wish their father, sisters, brothers, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

COONEY—Mr. and Mrs. A. Cooney, daughter and sons, wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year—40, Menelik-road, N.W.2

COOPER—Mr. and Mrs. Cooper and family wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—190, Walm-lane, N.W.2

COPE—Mr. and Mrs. J. Cope, 46, Ridge-hill, Golders Green, wish all children, grandchildren, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

COSS—Mr. and Mrs. J. Coss and family, of Tel-Aviv, Eretz Yisrael, send kind greetings to relatives and friends

CROOP—Mr. and Mrs. S. Croop and family wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Livorno," Harcourt-road, Llandudno,

DAICHES—Mr. and Mrs. Eli Daiches, The Sherry Hotel, 53rd Street at the Lake, Chicago, U.S.A., wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast. No cards

DAVIES—Mr. and Mrs. M. Davies wish all relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—77, Falkland-road, Egremont, Wallasey

DAVIS—Mr. and Mrs. A. Davis and family, 26, Crawford-street, Leeds, wish relatives and friends a happy New Year

DAVIS—Mr. and Mrs. Davis, daughter and son, wish parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year—254, Norwood-road, West Norwood

DELVIN—Mr. and Mrs. Charles Delvin wish parents, sisters, brothers, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Earl of Aberdeen," Bridport-place, N.1

DENBIN—Mr. and Mrs. Denbin (Cohen) and family wish relatives and friends compliments of the season—3, Elmbourne-road, Balham

DEUTCH—Mr. and Mrs. L. Deutch and sons wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Braeside," Leigh-road, West Kirby, Cheshire

DIAMOND—Mr. and Mrs. J. Diamond and family wish relatives and friends a very happy New Year and well over the Fast—67, Clough-road, Sheffield

DOVE—Mr. and Mrs. George T. Dove and family wish their parent, relatives and friends a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—4, Brookhill-avenue, Belfast

EDOLOFF—Mr. and Mrs. N. Edoloff and family, 35, Linthorpe-road, N., wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

EDWARDS—Mr. and Mrs. E. Edwards, son and daughter, wish father, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—86, King's-road, Sedgley Park, Manchester

EKER—Mr. and Mrs. J. Eker and sons wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—259, Chamberlayne-road, N.W.10

ENGEL—Mr. and Mr. Engel, of 20, Cambridge-gardens, W.10, wish relatives and friends a happy New Year.

EPSTEIN—Mr. and Mrs. J. Epstein and sons wish daughters, son-in-law, grandchildren, relatives and friends לשנה טובה תכתבו ותחתמו and well over the Fast—48, Kinm avenue, Cathcart, Glasgow

ETKIN—Mr. and Mrs. E. Etkin and son wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—15, Hornby-street Bury New-road, Manchester

The Palestine Movement.

Views on Congress.

LEADERS' OPINIONS.

A recent bulletin of the *Jewish Telegraphic Agency* contained a number of interviews with representatives of the various viewpoints in Zionism on the subject of the Zionist Congress.

Professor Selig Brodetsky, a member of the new Executive, said that the Congress had assembled under the shadow of the German catastrope and of the murder of Dr. Arlosoroff. For many days, he continued, the influence of the latter threatened to overwhelm the insistent necessity of dealing with the former. To the casual visitor, the process that was working itself out was not obvious. But in the end it became clear that the Congress was determined to safeguard the purity of Zionist idealism and to assure real progress in the settling of Jews from Germany in Palestine.

Rabbi Stephen Wise.

"There has been no Zionist Congress," said Rabbi Dr. Stephen S. Wise. "Under the auspices of a Zionist Congress, the Labourites, with their manageable American and Polish lieutenants, have converted the Congress into a war upon Jabotinsky and the Revisionists, the religious group of Mizrachi, and the most widely representative and inclusive of all Zionist groups, namely, the General Zionists, minus, of course, their office-seeking pseudo-associates. The Eighteenth Zionist Congress, as far as it has been a Congress at all, has been the worst of Congresses. Practically the whole of its time up to two or three days before the conclusion was devoted to the setting up of a commission for the investigation of terrorism in Palestine, without the slightest regard to the duty to avoid even the semblance of pre-judgment in the case of the men held for the murder of Arlosoroff. The tragedy of the passing of this gifted young Palestinian leader has been followed by yet another tragedy, the tragedy of exploitation of his death in the interests of his Party."

The Mizrachi.

Rabbi Meier Berlin, the Mizrachi leader, said that the attitude of the Mizrachi was decided by its failure to obtain a definite reply to its religious demands, presented to the Standing Commission and the various groupings, including the leaders of the Left, who this time dominated the Congress. The Mizrachi leaders made it clear in every conversation, private and official, he continued, that on their demands for an improvement in the spiritual conditions in Palestine depended the question of Mizrachist co-operation, quite apart from any question of their participation in the Executive. Unfortunately the leaders of the Left who knew well enough how to safeguard their Socialist principles did not understand how to deal with the just demands of the Mizrachi, and took a negative stand on this burning question.

Mr. Jabotinsky.

Mr. Vladimir Jabotinsky said that nearly a million Jews took the Shekel for the Eighteenth Congress, a clear proof of what fervent hopes the Jewish people attached to Congress. "It was expected to answer the catastrophe of German Jewry and the unprecedented Jewish misery everywhere by demanding that Palestine should be definitely treated as a country destined to become, within the shortest period possible, a Jewish State. It was expected to pass a crushing judgment on Hitlerism and to strengthen and organise our people's active defence against Hitlerism. It was expected to remind the world that the Jordan is not the frontier of Jewish Palestine, but the connecting link between the two natural halves of Jewish Palestine. And it was expected to impose inner peace in Israel and in Zionism by replacing class war within the Yishuv by obligatory arbitration. The Eighteenth Zionist Congress has proved a failure in each essential item of those expectations. The Revisionist Union has done its utmost," he continued, "to save the Congress from this series of suicidal indignities. But now that all our efforts are proved fruitless, I see no reason to dissimulate my satisfaction at the crushing verdict of the Jewish public opinion, as already passed on this final and decisive manifestation of decadence. Fifty-fifty Zionism has lost the last few shreds of its moral authority. The way before us is free: this is the hour of integral Zionism, and we wish to take full advantage of this historic opportunity."

How Much Toothpaste Do You Eat?

Film stars may be blonde—or they may be brunette. Your favourite film actor may be a jovial lighthearted fellow—or the villain of every piece. But there's one thing these film people have just *got* to have—and that's perfect sparkling teeth!

As on the films, so in real life—shining-white teeth are the first point of personal attractiveness. Can your teeth stand a "close-up"? Or are they dulled and disfigured by cloudiness and tobacco-stains?

There is a wonderful toothpaste on the market nowadays which has made quite a name for itself—because of the way it banishes stains and tunes up the high-lights of your teeth. It comes from the same laboratories from which came the famous Milton antiseptic fluid. In fact it is *called* Milton toothpaste. Which is as good a guarantee as a toothpaste could have!

But that's not all. Milton toothpaste adds a forgotten sparkle to your smile—it preserves your precious teeth from germs and decay—but it does more than that. Its delicious flavour instantly refreshes even the most unpleasant morning mouth—and imparts a delightful fragrance to the breath. People tell us, in fact, that Milton toothpaste tastes so good that they want to eat it. Don't just take their word for it, though—try this toothpaste yourself. You'll look forward to every occasion on which you brush your teeth!

There is nothing in Milton Toothpaste which is hard, abrasive or in the slightest degree injurious to the dental enamel or the delicate tissues of your gums. It is utterly safe. And, incidentally, surprisingly inexpensive.

Like Milton Fluid and Milton Antiseptic Ointment—Milton toothpaste costs sixpence. The good companions of the bathroom shelf!

Important Decisions by U.Z.F. Executive.

TOWARDS YOUNG ZIONIST UNITY.

A number of important decisions were taken at the summer meeting of the Executive of the University Zionist Federation, held in the rooms of the Manchester Central Zionist Council last Sunday under the Chairmanship of Mr. J. Solomon. Reports were given by Mr. M. Abrahams (Secretary for Constituent Societies); Miss B. Cousin (London J.N.F. Convener); Mr. Caplan (Secretary for the Executive; Mr. Weintroub (Treasurer); the Conveners for the department of Education, Library, Press, Propaganda, J.N.F. (Provincial), Graduates and Jerusalem University Library; Mr. Druiff (on the recent World Conference of Jewish Students); and Mr. Shine (on the Zionist Congress).

Mr. Abrahams, in his report, announced good work on the part of Constituent Societies, and noted that the Leeds and Edinburgh Societies had recovered their normal activity. In London a Zionist section of the new University of London Jewish Union Society had just been formed and already numbered over 100 members.

Following expressions of disappointment at the failure of the Zionist Congress to tackle its problems, a lively discussion took place on the Zionist policy of the Federation. In view of the feeling that a statement of the special aims of the U.Z.F. might be of value, and that suggestions and complaints about the organisation and administration of the Zionist Federation might be profitably discussed at the Conferences of the U.Z.F., it was decided that Executive meetings and the Conferences should discuss such important problems in Zionism as are topical at the time of meeting. A Sub-Committee was appointed to open negotiations with the Association of Young Zionist Societies, with a view to unifying and rendering effective the voice of youth Zionism in this country.

Owing to the growth of political movements in the Universities, the following resolution was also passed: "That the U.Z.F. take no official cognisance of any non-Zionist movements with political aims; that no constituent society shall have any official connection with such organisations; that this resolution shall also operate retrospectively; but, that it leaves individuals, as apart from societies, to do as they please."

Mr. A. Herman, Wadham College, Oxford, was appointed the representative on Habonim General Council; and Mr. Behr, University College, London, Library Convener.

Agency Leaders Confer With Dr. Weizmann.

VISIT TO COLONIAL OFFICE.

Professor S. Brodetsky, Mr. Berl Locker and Mr. Ben-Gurion, on behalf of the new Jewish Agency Executive, have visited Dr. Weizmann at Meran and discussed with him matters relating to the special campaign on behalf of the German Jews, in accordance with the decision of the Zionist Congress. Dr. Brodetsky, Mr. Ben-Gurion and Deputy Gruenbaum also visited the Colonial Office last week to convey the decisions of the Zionist Congress in regard to Jewish immigration to Palestine. The interview lasted two hours. They were accompanied by Mr. D. Cohen, of the Jewish Labour Party in Palestine.

Palestine Movement Activities.

HAKEREM.—The fourth Annual Meeting and Elections were held at the Synagogue Hall, 206, Kensington Park Road, W., recently. Reports by the Chairman, Hon. Secretary and Treasurer were given, and showed the Society to be in a flourishing condition. Dr. E. Hinden, Vice-President of the A.Y.Z.S., addressed the meeting and congratulated the Society on its past year's achievements. The elections resulted as follows: Rabbi Dr. J. Newman, President; Messrs. I. Herman, Cen and the Rev. S. Koor, Vice-Presidents; Messrs. O. Rose, Chairman; H. Hack, Vice-Chairman; I. Goldenberg, Hon. Secretary; S. Black, Treasurer; H. Fisher, Librarian; and Z. Sorkin and G. Morris, additional Committee members. The Hon. Secretary, Mr. I. Goldenberg, 46, Oxford Gardens, W.10, would be pleased to give details concerning Hakerem to all young Jews and Jewesses in the neighbourhood.

ASSOCIATION OF YOUNG ZIONIST SOCIETIES.—The Association is now engaged in drawing up a panel of Speakers, prepared to address its constituent societies on various subjects of Zionist interest. Those willing to assist should communicate with the Secretary at 75, Great Russell Street, W.C.1.

LEEDS.—The local branch of the Poale Zion is sponsoring an effort to raise money for the Arlosoroff Fund, to establish a colony in Palestine in his memory. Contributions should be sent to the Fund Secretary, Mr. A. Polonsky, 63, Savile Place, Leeds, 7.

MANCHESTER.—It was announced at a meeting of the Manchester Commission of the Jewish National Fund last week that over £2,500 collected locally for the German Relief Fund had been earmarked for buying land through the Jewish National Fund. A big drive is being made to raise additional funds, while it was resolved to hold a bazaar next May.

לשנה טובה

NEW YEAR GREETINGS.

5694—1933-34.

AARONS—Mr. and Mrs. J. Aarons and family, 157, New North-road, N.1, wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

ABRAHAMS—Mr. and Mrs. M. Abrahams and family wish their dear children, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—81, Bury New-road, Manchester. American papers please copy

ABRAHAMS—Mr. and Mrs. A. Abrahams and daughter, 31, Tower Bridge-road, S.E.1, wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

AKETT—Mr. and Mrs. Akett and family sincerely wish all relatives, Mechutanim and friends a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Fanlew," 100, Windsor-road, Forest Gate

ALBERG—Mr. and Mrs. Charles Alberg, of Finsbury House, Amhurst-road, wish their dear parents, brothers and sisters, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

ANGEL—Mr. and Mrs. Angel and family wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—25, Mount Pleasant-road, Brondesbury

ANGEL—Mr. and Mrs. A. Angel, 6, Fairholt-road, N.16, wish parents, relatives, friends, fellow Zionists and Revisionists a happy and prosperous New Year

APPLE—Mr. and Mrs. L. Apple and family wish relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—36, Corringham-road, N.W.11

ASHKENAZA—Mr. and Mrs. M. Ashkenaza and family, 45B, Goldhawk-road, Shepherd's Bush, W.12, wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

AUSTIN—Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Austin, 14, Blackstone-road, Cricklewood, wish sons, daughters-in-law, grandchildren, relatives and friends a prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BAGISCH—Mr. and Mrs. Bagisch, of 48, Fairholt-road, N.16, wish their mother, sisters, brothers, sisters-in-law, brothers-in-law, family and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BARD—Mrs. M. Bard and sons 87, Oxford-street, E.1, wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BARD—Mr. Jack Bard, of 87, Oxford-street, E.1, and fiancée (Miss Rose Apfel), 81, Exmouth-street, E.1, wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BARD—Mr. and Mrs. Ben Bard, of 111, Crowland-road, N.15, wish their parents, sisters, brothers, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BARENT—Mr. and Mrs. I. Barent and son, of 140, Melrose-avenue, Cricklewood, wish their relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BARKER—Mr. and Mrs. J. Barker and sons, 11, Little Titchfield-street, W.1, wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BAUM—Mr. and Mrs. Woolf Baum, with Mr. and Mrs. M. Freedman and family wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—248, Portsdown-road, Maida Vale, W.9

BECK—Mr. and Mrs. L. Beck, of 16, Milverton-road, Brondesbury, wish their children, grandchildren, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

BECKMAN—Mr. and Mrs. A. Beckman and daughter wish that relatives and friends may be vouchsafed a happy Year—כתיבה וחתימה טובה—54, Darenth-road, Stamford Hill, N.16

BENDER—Mr. and Mrs. I. Bender, of "Annswell," Portland-avenue, Stamford Hill, sincerely wish their children, grandchildren, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BERGER—Mr. and Mrs. M. Berger and family, 14, Linthorpe-road, N.16, wish their relatives and friends כתיבה וחתימה טובה

BERGER—Mr. and Mrs. D. Berger and family wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—60, Dunstan-road, Golders Green

BERGER—Mr. and Mrs. Willie Berger and family wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—11, Stormont-road, Hampstead Lane

BERGMAN—Mr. and Mrs. J. Bergman and family wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—48, Walton-road, Liverpool

BERMAN—Mr. and Mrs. M. Berman and sons, of "Elmfield," Mount Pleasant-road, N.W., wish to convey heartiest greetings for a happy New Year to relatives and friends and wish them well over the Fast

BERMON—Mrs. Annie Bermon and family, of 39, The Market, Palmers Green, wish relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

BILANTZ—Mr. and Mrs. David S. Bilantz and family, 72, Brondesbury-park, N.W.2, wish all their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

BLACK—Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Black and family, "Tieve-Tara," Somerton-road, Belfast, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BLACK—Mr. and Mrs. Barnet Black and family, 14, Harehills-avenue, Leeds, wish relatives and friends a happy New Year

BLASKEY—Mr. and Mrs. Ben Blaskey, Chippinghouse-road, Sheffield, wish their children, grandchildren, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BLAUSTEIN—Mr. and Mrs. A. Blaustein and family wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—River House, Finsbury Park, N.4

BLOOM—Mr. and Mrs. Sam. Bloom and family, 3, Regent's Park-road, N.W.1, wish their brothers, sisters, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BLOOM—Mr. and Mrs. G. Bloom and son, 7, Oman-avenue, Anson-road, Cricklewood, and 73-75, High-street, Aldgate, E.1, wish parents, sisters, brothers, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

BLOOM—Mr. and Mrs. J. Bloom, Rossie and Maidie, wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year—462, Seven Sisters-road, N.4

BLOOMBERG—Mr. and Mrs. David Bloomberg and family wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—35, Turner-street, E.1

BLUESTONE—Mr. and Mrs. R. Bluestone, with son and daughter, wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—8, Gresham-gardens, Golders Green

BODEK—Mr. and Mrs. H. Bodek and family wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—150, Upper Brook-street, Manchester

BOGUTSKY—Mr. and Mrs. J. Bogutsky and daughters, Wood-street, Cardiff, wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

BOOK—Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Book wish their children, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—7, Beauclerc-terrace, Sunderland

BRAIDMAN—Messrs. and Miss Braidman, of 46, Donnington-road, N.W.10, sincerely wish their relatives and friends a happy New Year

BRAIDMAN—Mr. and Mrs. Sam. Braidman, 150, Green-street, E.2, sincerely wish relatives and friends a happy New Year. No cards

BRAND—Mr. and Mrs. J. Brand and family wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—17, Spring-hill, E.5

BREZINSKY—Mr. and Mrs. H. Woolf Brezinsky and family, of 17-17A, Spital-square, Bishopsgate, E.1, wish all their relatives, sons-in-law, grandchildren, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast. African papers please copy. No cards

BRONITT—Mr. and Mrs. I. Bronitt and daughter, 52, Northfield-road, N.16, wish parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

BROUDE—Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Broude wish their dear mother, children, grandchildren, brothers, sisters, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—2, Arundel-avenue, Liverpool

BRUDNEY—Mrs. Brudney and family wish mother, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—Sonssonia House, Palmerston-road, Westcliff-on-Sea

BRUMMER—The Rev. H. Brummer, of Southport, wishes the Executive, Officials and Members of the Southport Hebrew Congregation and all his friends a happy and prosperous New Year

CAMBER—Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Camber and sons, 17, Cathkin-road, Langside, Glasgow, wish their dear daughters, sons-in-law, mother, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

CAPLAN—Mr. and Mrs. I. Caplan and son, 87, Park-road, Newcastle, wish their relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast כ״וח״ט

CAPLAN—Mr. and Mrs. D. Caplan and family wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Lyscho Lodge," Sefton Park-road, Liverpool

CAPLAN—Mr. and Mrs. Harry Caplan wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—39, Woodlands-road, Crumpsall, Manchester

CASSON—Mr. and Mrs. Simon Casson, 29, Queen's-drive, Mossley Hill, Liverpool, wish all their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

CHARIK—Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Charik and family sincerely wish their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast.—42, Mount Pleasant-road, Brondesbury Park, N.W.10

CLARK—Mr. and Mrs. Lazarus Clark, son and daughter, sincerely wish their dear children, sisters and brothers, relatives and friends, at home and abroad, and the officials and members of the Liverpool Central Synagogue, all possible happiness and prosperity in the New Year and well over the Fast—50, Bedford-street, Liverpool

COHEN—Mr. and Mrs. W. Cohen and son, of 23, Foulden-road, Stoke Newington, N.16, wish parents, friends and relatives a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

COHEN—Mr. and Mrs. H. Cohen and family wish dear mother, relatives and friends a happy New Year—103, Park-road, Blackpool

COHEN—Mr. and Mrs. Elias Cohen and family, of "The North Elms," Sunderland, sincerely reciprocate all good wishes for the New Year, and wish their Mechutanim, relatives and friends well over the Fast

COHEN—Mr. and Mrs. Marks Cohen and family, 14, Beckton-road, Canning Town, wish parents, sisters, brothers, relatives, Mechutanim and friends a very happy New Year and well over the Fast

COHEN—The Rev. M. M. Cohen wishes his relatives, friends, Executive and congregants of the South Broughton Synagogue a blessed, happy and prosperous New Year כ״וח״ט—52, Heywood-street, Manchester

COHEN—Mr. and Mrs. Phil Cohen and family, of "Rock House," Rock-street, Oldham, wish their father, sisters, brothers, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

COONEY—Mr. and Mrs. A. Cooney, daughter and sons, wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year—40, Menelik-road, N.W.2

COOPER—Mr. and Mrs. Cooper and family wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—190, Walm-lane, N.W.2

COPE—Mr. and Mrs. J. Cope, 46, Ridge-hill, Golders Green, wish all children, grandchildren, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

COSS—Mr. and Mrs. J. Coss and family, of Tel-Aviv, Eretz Yisrael, send kind greetings to relatives and friends

CROOP—Mr. and Mrs. S. Croop and family wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Livorno," Harcourt-road, Llandudno

DAICHES—Mr. and Mrs. Eli Daiches, The Sherry Hotel, 53rd Street at the Lake, Chicago, U.S.A., wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast. No cards

DAVIES—Mr. and Mrs. M. Davies wish all relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—77, Falkland-road, Egremont, Wallasey

DAVIS—Mr. and Mrs. A. Davis and family, 26, Crawford-street, Leeds, wish relatives and friends a happy New Year

DAVIS—Mr. and Mrs. Davis, daughter and son, wish parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year—254, Norwood-road, West Norwood

DELVIN—Mr. and Mrs. Charles Delvin wish parents, sisters, brothers, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Earl of Aberdeen," Bridport-place, N.1

DENBIN—Mr. and Mrs. Denbin (Cohen) and family wish relatives and friends compliments of the season—3, Elmbourne-road, Balham

DEUTCH—Mr. and Mrs. L. Deutch and sons wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Braeside," Leigh-road, West Kirby, Cheshire

DIAMOND—Mr. and Mrs. J. Diamond and family wish relatives and friends a very happy New Year and well over the Fast—67, Clough-road, Sheffield

DOVE—Mr. and Mrs. George T. Dove and family wish their parent, relatives and friends a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—4, Brookhill-avenue, Belfast

EDOLOFF—Mr. and Mrs. N. Edoloff and family, 35, Linthorpe-road, N., wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

EDWARDS—Mr. and Mrs. E. Edwards, son and daughter, wish father, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—86, King's-road, Sedgley Park, Manchester

EKER—Mr. and Mrs. J. Eker and sons wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—259, Chamberlayne-road, N.W.10

ENGEL—Mr. and Mr. Engel, of 20, Cambridge-gardens, W.10, wish relatives and friends a happy New Year.

EPSTEIN—Mr. and Mrs. J. Epstein and sons wish daughters, son-in-law, grandchildren, relatives and friends לשנה טובה תכתבו ותחתמו and well over the Fast—48, Kinm avenue, Cathcart, Glasgow

ETKIN—Mr. and Mrs. E. Etkin and son wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—15, Hornby-street Bury New-road, Manchester

FAGIN—Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Fagin wish all their children, relatives and friends a prosperous and happy New Year and well over the Fast. They reciprocate all good wishes received.—34, Bedford-street, Liverpool

FALBER—Best wishes for a happy and prosperous New Year, and wishing all relatives and friends well over the Fast—Mr. and Mrs. V. Falber and family, "The Elms," 64, Shoot-up-Hill, Hampstead, London, N.W.2

FIDLER—Mr. and Mrs. H. Fidler and daughters wish their daughter, son-in-law, Mrs. Myers, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—"Lenhar," 386, Bury New-road, Manchester

FINER—Dr. and Mrs. John Finer, 153, Woodward-road, Dagenham, Essex, wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

FINK—Mr. and Mrs. H. Fink and daughter wish parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—34, Albany-road, Sharrow, Sheffield

FINKEL—Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Finkel, Stella and "Bubbles," wish both their parents, brothers, sisters, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Mozzledene," 104, Windsor-road, Forest Gate

FISHER—Mr. H. Fisher, 43a, Goldhawk-road, Shepherd's Bush, wishes his relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

FLACKS—Mr. and Mrs. H. Flacks and sons, 34, Waterpark-road, Broughton Park, Manchester, wish all their family and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

FLETCHER—Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Fletcher and family wish relatives and friends a happy New Year—"Hye-Rae," Scarisbrick New-road, Southport

FLETCHER—Mr. and Mrs. Myer Fletcher and family, Southport, wish relatives and friends a happy, prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

FLETCHER—Mr. and Mrs. M. Fletcher and sons, of 91; Earlham-grove, Forest Gate, E.7, wish all their relatives and friends a very happy and prosperous New Year

FLITMAN—Mrs. Rose Flitman and sons, 69, Markham-avenue, Leeds, wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year

FOGEL—Mr. and Mrs. A. Fogel and sons wish relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—7, Cleveleys-road, Clapton, E.5

FOGELL—Mr. and Mrs. Philip Fogell and son, of 125, Forth-street, Pollokshields, Glasgow, wish their dear parents, brothers, sisters, relatives and friends, here and abroad, a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

FRANK—Mr. and Mrs. Morris Frank and family, 236, Evering-road, Clapton, E.5, wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

FRANKS—Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Franks, "Aline Mount," Cheetham Hill-road, Manchester, wish their children, grandchildren, Mechutanim, relatives, and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

FRANKS—Mr. and Mrs. Myer Franks, Leonard and Harold, wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Lenhar," King's-road, Sedgley Park, Manchester

FREEDER—Mr. and Mrs. Frank Freeder and daughters, of Lake View, 42, Woodberry-down, Finsbury Park, wish their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

FREEDER—Mr. and Mrs. Harry Freeder and daughter, 19, Cliff-terrace, Margate, wish their father, relatives and friends the season's compliments

FREEDMAN—Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Freedman wish all their dear relatives, friends and members of Merthyr Hebrew Congregation a happy and prosperous New year—"Brynawel," The Grove, Merthyr

GALINSKY—Mr. Barnett Galinsky wishes his children, grandchildren, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year—70, High-street, N.16

GAVENTA—Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gaventa and family wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year—27, Osbaldeston-road, N.16

GELLER—Mr. and Mrs. B. Monty Geller and daughters wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—Ingram Lodge, Ingram-avenue, Hampstead Heath

GERBER—Mr. and Mrs. Sam. Gerber, 29, Camphill-avenue, Langside, Glasgow, wish their parents, relatives and friends a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

GITTER—Mr. and Mrs. I. Gitter, son and daughter, of 30, Blythe-street, E.2, wish their parents, relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

GLICHER—Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Glicher and family wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Hilsamede," Broughton Park, Manchester

GOLDBERG—Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Goldberg and family, 16, Francis-street, Leeds, wish mother, father, sisters, brothers, relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

GOLDBERG—Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Goldberg, "Rose Glen," 49, Glenhow-lane, Oakwood, Leeds, wish their dear mothers, brothers, sisters, relatives and friends, at home and abroad, a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

GOLDBLATT—Mr. and Mrs. L. Goldblatt, with Mrs. K. Pintoff, wish relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—80, Sandringham-road, Dalston

GOLDMAN—Mr. and Mrs. S. Goldman and sons, of 3, Navarino-road, Dalston and 33, Commercial-street, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

GOLDSTEIN—Mr. and Mrs. A. Goldstein and family, of 50, Woodberry-grove, Finsbury Park, N.4, wish all their children, grandchildren, relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

GOLDSTONE—Mr. and Mrs. F. Goldstone and sons, "Beech Cliffe," Stanley-road, Broughton Park, Manchester, wish their dear parents, brothers, sister, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

GOLONSKY—Mr. and Mrs. P. Golonsky and family wish their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—42, Cranbourne-gardens, Golders Green

לשנה טובה תכתבו

GOODMAN—Mrs. Sarah Goodman wishes her children, grandchildren, great grandchildren, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—51, Heywood-street, Cheetham, Manchester

GORDON—Dr. and Mrs. S. Gordon, 279, Burdett-road, E.14, wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

GORDON—Mr. S. Gordon and family, "Thornhill," 8, Lethington avenue, Langside, Glasgow, wish all their children, grandchildren, relatives and friends, and also the Cromwell-road Congregation a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

GORDON—Mr. and Mrs. Robert Gordon and sons, 88, Clifton Park-avenue, Belfast, extend their heartiest New Year wishes to their children, grandchildren, relatives, Mechutanim and friends, at home and abroad

GORDON—With Mr. and Mrs. S. Gordon and daughter's heartiest greetings to all relatives and friends for a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—188, Drake-street, Rochdale

GORULNICK—Mr. and Mrs. H. Gorulnick and family, of 98, Windsor-road, Forest Gate, E.7, take this opportunity of wishing their relatives, sons-in-law, intended son-in-law, Mechutanim, grandson and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

GRANT—Mrs. F. Grant and family wish all relatives and friends, at home and abroad, a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Brook House," Grosvenor-avenue, Jesmond, Newcastle-on-Tyne

GREEN—Mr. and Mrs. Louis Green, son and daughters, heartily reciprocate all good wishes and wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—192, Evering-road, Clapton

GREEN—Mrs. A. Green, of "Alpina," Holly Park, N.4, wishes all her children, grandchildren, relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

GREENBERG—Mr. and Mrs. M. Greenberg and family, of Tenby House, 14, Darnley-road, Hackney, wish their relatives, friends and Mechutanim a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

GREENBOAM—Mr. and Mrs. A. Greenboam and sons wish relatives and friends a happy New Year—32, Troutbeck-road, New Cross

GROVIC—Mr. and Mrs. J. Grovic and family extend to all their relatives and friends best wishes for a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—210, Evering-road, Upper Clapton, E.5

HAMILTON—Mrs. Hamilton, 56, Dake-street, Southport, wish relatives and friends a happy, prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

HANNA—Mr. and Mrs. Hanna and family wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—99, Sandringham-road, Dalston

HARRIS—Mr. and Mrs. Harris and family, "The Lord Clyde," Essex-road, N., wish relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

HAWKINS—Mr. and Mrs. Philip Hawkins and family, of Deerhurst-road, N.W.2, wish their relatives and friends a happy New Year

HERMER—Mr. and Mrs. S. Hermer, "Lombard," 124, Cathedral-road, Cardiff, wish their dear parents, brothers, sisters, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

HERSHMAN—The Rev. and Mrs. Hershman wish the Executive, Committee and the members of the Higher Crumpsall Hebrew Congregation and friends a כתיבה וחתימה טובה—"Cintra," 22, Park-road, Bury Old-road, Manchester, 8

HERTZ—Mr. and Mrs. A. Hertz and family, of "Normandy House," 71, Cazenove-road, Stamford Hill, wish their relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

HILLE—Mr. S. Hille and family wish a happy and prosperous New Year to all friends, members of the Stamford Hill Synagogue, Members of the English Zionist Federation and the Jewish National Fund, and the Anglo-Palestine Citrus Co., and the Palestine Citrus (London) Ltd.—"Balfour," Bethune-road, N.16

HOLCENBERG—Mr. and Mrs. Holcenberg and daughter wish their friends and relatives a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Ringmour," Mannamead, Plymouth

HORNE—Mr. and Mrs. "Nat" Horne and family wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—37, Ravenscroft-avenue, N.W.11

HORNE—Mr. and Mrs. "Mick" Horne and daughters wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—26, Gresham-gardens, N.W.11

HYMAN—Mr. and Mrs. A. Hyman, sons and daughters, of 39, Cicada-road, Wandsworth Common, wish their relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

HYMAN—Mr. and Mrs. N. Hyman and daughter, 179, Walm-lane, Cricklewood, wish their relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

ISAACSON—Mr. and Mrs. Myer Isaacson wish their dear mother, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—"Rivmyre Lodge," Lower Kimmage-road, Dublin

ISAACSON—Mr. and Mrs. M. Isaacson sincerely wish their children, grandchild, relatives, Mechutanim and friends every good wish for the New Year and well over the Fast—37, Kelvin-grove, Princes Park, Liverpool

ISRAEL—Mr. and Mrs. B. Israel and daughter, 59, Heathland-road, Stamford Hill, wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

JACKSON—Mr. and Mrs. Morris Jackson and daughter wish their daughter, son-in-law, granddaughter, relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—22, Gathorne-terrace, Leeds

JACOBS—Mr. and Mrs. N. Jacobs and son wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year—25, Leman-street, E.1

JACOBS—Mr. and Mrs. B. Jacobs and family wish their relatives, Machtanista and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—78, Brondesbury-park, N.W.2

JACOBSON—Mr. and Mrs. Jacobson wish children, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—Latham-street, Preston

JAFFE—Mr. and Mrs. S. Jaffe and sons wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—"The Briars," Crumpsall-lane, Manchester

JAFFE—Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Jaffe and sons, "Rivmaur," Albert-avenue, Sedgley Park, Manchester, wish relatives and friends a very happy New Year and well over the coming Fast

JANNER—Mr. and Mrs. Barnett Janner, son and daughter, wish all their relatives and friends a very happy New Year and well over the Fast—41, Brampton-grove, N.W.4

JOSEPH—Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Joseph and family wish relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—Leigham-terrace, Plymouth

JOSEPH—Mr. and Mrs. S. Joseph, son and daughter, desire to convey to all relatives and friends their heartiest wishes for a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—31, Phillimore-gardens, Brondesbury Park, N.W.10

JULIUS—Mr. and Mrs. L. Julius and family wish all their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—27, Hackney-grove, E.8

KAHAN—Mrs. Kahan and family wish relatives, friends and members of the United Hebrew Congregation a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—10, Francis-street, Leeds

KANER—Mr. and Mrs. S. Kaner and family, of 200a, Albion-road, Stoke Newington, wish all their relatives, מחותנים and friends a happy and prosperous New Year

KAVANAGH—Mr. and Mrs. J. Kavanagh and son, 498, Ecclesall-road, Sheffield, wish parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year

KLEINMAN—Mr. and Mrs. I. Kleinman and family, 42, Menelik-road, Hampstead, N.W.3, wish relatives and friends a happy New Year

KLEINMAN—Mr. and Mrs. D. Kleinman and family, 117, Darenth-road, N.16, wish relatives and friends a happy New Year

KNOPF—Mr. and Mrs. Knopf wish all relatives and friends, both here and abroad, a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—25, Waterloo road, S.E.

KOLTZ—Mr. and Mrs. A. Koltz and son wish their Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.—8, Darnley-road, Hackney, E.9

KOSKY—Mr. and Mrs. O. Kosky and family wish father, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—238, Plashet-grove, East Ham

KRAMER—Mrs. M. Kramer and family wish relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—36, Heathland-road, N.16

KREITMAN—With compliments of Mr. and Mrs. A. Kreitman and family wishing all children, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—205, Evering-road, Upper Clapton, E.5

KUTAS—Mr. and Mrs. E. Kutas wish their Mechutanim, children, grandchildren, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—12, Fairholt-road, N.

LADER—Mr. and Mrs. Lader, of Newcastle-on-Tyne, wish their dear children, grandchildren, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

LAKE—Mr. and Mrs. J. Lake, of 139, Fortess-road, London, N.W.5, wish all their friends and relatives a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

LANDAU—Mr. and Mrs. J. Landau wish their parents, relatives and friends the compliments of the season and well over the Fast—"Cyrita," 49, Brondesbury-park, N.W.6

LANG—Mr. and Mrs. N. Lang, of 34, Nightingale-lane, S.W.12, wish all their friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast. (No cards.)

LASERSON—Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Laserson and family wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year—"Heathcroft," Platts-lane, N.W.3

LATNER—Mr. and Mrs. L. Latner and daughter wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—55, Wilton-road, Hackney, E.8

LATTER—Mr. and Mrs. Mackie Latter, 98, Queen's-drive, Queen's Park, Glasgow, wish their dear parents, sisters, brothers, nieces and nephews, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

LAZARUS—Mr. and Mrs. Leon Lazarus wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—24, Ridge-hill, N.W.11

LAZARUS—Mrs. L. Lazarus and family wish to convey to relatives and friends their very best wishes for the New Year and well over the Fast—212, Chamberlayne-road, Willesden

LAZARUS—Mrs. R. Lazarus and sons wish all relatives, friends and Mechutanim a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—60, The Ridgeway, Golders Green, N.W.11

LAZARUS—Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lazarus wish all their relatives and friends a healthy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—215, Chamberlayne-road, N.W.10

LAZARUS—Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Lazarus and family wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—43, Gresham-gardens, Golders Green

LENNARD—The Lennard family, of 33, Ashley-road, Crouch Hill, wish all relatives and friends a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

LENZ—Mr. J. Lenz and family wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—Flat 3, 54, King's-road, Brighton

LEVIN—Mrs. Levin, sons and daughters, wish all relatives, the clergy and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—80, Elizabeth-street, Cheetham, Manchester

LEVINE—Mr. and Mrs. Solly Levine and son, 18, St. Andrew's-drive, Pollokshields, Glasgow, wish their dear children, parents, brothers, sisters, relatives and friends a very happy New Year and well over the Fast

LEVY—Mr. and Mrs. Z. Levy and family wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year—44, Argyll-road, Westcliff

LEVY—Mr. and Mrs. M. Levy and family, 13, Chatsworth-road, Brondesbury, wish their relatives and friends a happy New Year

LEVY—Mr. and Mrs. Louis Levy wish both their dear parents, grandparents, brother, sisters, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—158, Claremont-road, Forest Gate

LEVY—Mr. and Mrs. Levy and family, 19-20, High-street, Whitechapel, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

LEVY—Mr. and Mrs. A. Levy wish their son, daughter, daughter-in-law, son-in-law, granddaughters, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.—"Mozzledene," 104, Windsor-road, Forest Gate

LEVY—Mr. and Mrs. J. Levy (Leslie) and family, of 169, High-street, Walthamstow, wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

LEVY—Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Levy and family wish all relatives, Mechutanim, Executive, Committee, members of the Central Synagogue and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—Osborne Villa, 441, Cheetham Hill-road, Manchester

LEVY—Wishing relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—Jack Levy, 185, Alfreton-road, Nottingham

LEWIS—Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Lewis wish their dear parents, relatives, friends, grandparents and relatives abroad a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—23, Woodlands-road, Crumpsall, Manchester

LEWIS—Mr. and Mrs. Raphael Lewis wish their grandmother, parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year—33, Corringham-road, Golders Green

LEWIS—Mr. and Mrs. I. Lewis and family, of 152, Cannon Street-road, E.1, extend their sincere greetings and wish all their relatives and friends an exceedingly happy and prosperous New Year

LINDEN—Mr. and Mrs. R. Linden and family wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—52, Aylestone-avenue, N.W.6

LIPMAN—Mr. and Mrs., H. Lipman and family, "Duke of York," Henry-street, W.C.1, wish all relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

LIVINGSTONE—Mr. and Mrs. L. Livingstone and family offer cordial New Year greetings to their relatives and friends at home and abroad—11, Arnside-road, Southport

LUBKIN—Mr. and Mrs. M. Lubkin and daughter wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—57, Windsor-road, Forest Gate, E.7

LUCK—Mr. and Mrs. L. Luck and family wish their parents, sisters and brothers, relatives and friends a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—31, Teignmouth-road, N.W.2

LURIE—Dr. and Mrs. S. Lurie wish their parents, brothers, sisters, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—1, Pownall-gardens, Hounslow

LYONS—Mr. and Mrs. A. Lyons, 276, Queen's-road, E.13, wish relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

MARANEY—Mr. and Mrs. A. Maraney and family wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—215 and 217, Walworth-road, S.E.17

MAROVITCH—Mr. and Mrs. P. Marovitch and daughters, 31, Castlewood-road, N.16, wish their parents, relatives and friends כתיבה וחתימה טובה

MASLIN—Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Maslin, 32, Benledi-street, East India Dock-road, wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

MASOFF—Mr. and Mrs. Harry Masoff and sons wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—33, Aylestone-avenue, Brondesbury, N.W.

MASON—Mr. and Mrs. S. Mason and family of "Samvera," Harman-drive, N.W.2, wish their relatives and friends much happiness and prosperity during the coming Year and well over the Fast

MELTZER—Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Meltzer (formerly of Tottenham, London, N.) and Miss Lena Meltzer extend to all their relatives and friends in England, America and Palestine best wishes for a happy and prosperous New Year—Abyssinian-street, Jerusalem

MELTZER—Mr. and Mrs. Julian L. Meltzer and daughter Sigla wish all their relatives and friends the world over a happy and prosperous New Year—"Meltzer House," Talpioth, Jerusalem

MICHAELS—Mr. and Mrs. Michaels and children, 33, Philamore-gardens, Kensal Rise, Willesden, wish family, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

MILLER—Mrs. A. Miller wishes all her relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—23, Teignmouth-road, Cricklewood

MILLER—Mr. and Mrs. C. Miller and family wish all their relatives and friends a happy New Year—66, Dartmouth-road, Cricklewood

MILLER—Mr. and Mrs. W. Miller and sons wish their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—"Mayville," Newland-park, Hull

MILLETT—Mr. and Mrs. M. Millett and family, 55, Oakfield-road, Croydon, wish their daughter, son-in-law, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

MINDEL—Mr. and Mrs. M. Mindel and daughters wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—24, Tiverton-road, Brondesbury

MINNIKIS—Mr. Minnikis and family, 102, Windsor-road, Forest Gate, E., wish relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

MITCHELL—Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Mitchell, 119, Bethune-road, N.16, wish parents, sisters, brothers, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast. Australian papers please copy

MORRIS—Mr. and Mrs. Joseph C. Morris and family wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—87, Heywood-street, Cheetham, Manchester

MORRIS—Mr. and Mrs. A. Morris and family wish their children, grandchildren, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—"Oakfield," Newton Park, Leeds

MYERS—Mr. and Mrs. L. Myers and sons wish their children, grandchildren, Mechutanim, relatives and friends, the Honorary Officers, Committee and members of the Grove-lane Beth Hamedrash a happy New Year and well over the Fast—30, St. Kilda's-road, N.16

NATHAN—Mr. and Mrs. S. Nathan and family wish relatives and friends a happy New Year—6, Durand-villas, Clapham-road, S.W.

NEEDOFF—Mr. and Mrs. S. Needoff, son and daughter, wish relatives and friends, at home and abroad, a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast-21, Julia-street, Strangeways, Manchester

NEEDOFF—Mr. and Mr. I. Needoff, of 8, Chiltern Court, Clarence Gate, N.W.1, wish their many friends and relatives a happy and prosperous New Year

NELSON—Mr. and Mrs. Harry Nelson and family, of Brondesbury, wish relatives and friends a happy New Year

NEPOLSKY—Mr. and Mrs. Nepolsky and daughter wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—21, Arthur-street, Nottingham

NUROCK—Mr. and Mrs. William Nurock, Dublin, wish their darling children and grandchildren in Palestine and in the Diaspora, relatives and Mechutanim a New Year of perfect health, peace and happiness

OGUS—Mrs. H. Ogus desires to extend her best wishes for a very happy New Year to all her relatives, Mechutanim and friends—9, Blackstone-road, N.W.2

ORNSTEIN—Mr. and Mrs. D. L. Ornstein and family, 78, Chatsworth-road, Brondesbury, N.W.3, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

PAKCYK—Mr. and Mrs. D. Pakcyk and daughter, of 167-9, Kentish Town-road, N.W., wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

PELLER—Mr. and Mrs. Gabriel Peller wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—4, Rutland-court, Denmark Hill, London

PELTZ—Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Peltz and daughters wish parents, relatives and friends a happy and healthy New Year and well over the Fast—46, Hampton-road, Forest Gate, E.7

PETRICOSKI—Mr. and Mrs. J. Petricoski and family, of 66, Durley-road, Amhurst Park, N.16, and 90, Greenfield-street, E.1, wish their father, daughters, sons-in-law, brothers, sister-in-law, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

POLCHAR—Mr. and Mrs. S. Polchar and family, 6, Wexford-road, S.W.12, wish relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

PRESKY—Mr. and Mrs. T. Presky and family wish their dear parents, relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—106, Windsor-road, Forest Gate, E.7

PRESKY—Mr. and Mrs. Presky and family wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year—154, Roman-road, Bow

PREVEZER—Mr. and Mrs. S. Prevezer and daughters wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.—86, High-street, Whitechapel, E.1

PREVEZER—Mr. and Mrs. J. Prevezer and family, of "Riviera Hotel," Lansdowne-place, Hove, wish their parents, children, grandson, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

PREVEZER—Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Prevezer and son, of 51, Gresham-gardens, Golders Green, wish their parents, grandparents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

PRUSKIN—Mr. and Mrs. W. Pruskin and daughter, 39, Cassland-road, Hackney, E.9, wish parents, brothers, sisters-in-law and friends a happy and prosperous New Year

PRYZGODA—Mr. and Mrs. Mendel Pryzgoda and family, of 20, Hurstdene-gardens, London, N.15, wish relatives and friends a כתיבה וחתימה טובה and well over the Fast

PURKEY—Mr. and Mrs. Purkey and sons wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—56, Darenth-road, N.16

PYZER—Mrs. E. Pyzer wishes her children, grandchildren, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—300, Hackney-road, E.2

QUINT—Mr. and Mrs. Jack Quint and daughter wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—9, Sunset-road, Denmark Hill, S.E.5

RACKIND—Mr. and Mrs. H. Rackind and family wish all their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—34, Grimsby-road, Grimsby

RAINGOLD—Mr. and Mrs. B. Raingold, of 349, Walworth-road, S.E., wish their sons, daughter-in-law, daughters and sons-in-law, grandchildren, sister and brother-in-law, Mechutanim, relatives, Ministers, Board of Management and all members of the Borough Synagogue a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

RAINSBURY—Mr. and Mrs. Harris Rainsbury and family wish their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—56, Teignmouth-road, N.W.2

REISLER—Mr. and Mrs. S. Reisler and family wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—5, Addison-terrace, Daisy Bank-road, Victoria Park, Manchester

RIFKIN—Mr. and Mrs. S. Rifkin and daughters send their best wishes for a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast to all relatives and friends—32, Chelmsford-square, Willesden, N.W.10

ROBERTS—Mr. and Mrs. A. Roberts and family, of 72, Chatsworth-road, Brondesbury, wish their Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

ROCKFELT—Dr. and Mrs. Melvin Rockfelt wish their dear grandparents, parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—367, Hackney-road, E.2

ROSE—Mr. and Mrs. Syd Rose wish their dear mother, sisters, brothers, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—10, Cavendish-road, Kersal, Manchester

ROSE—Mr. and Mrs. Sim. Rose wish their children, grandchildren, relatives, friends, and members of the בית המדרש הגדול a כתיבה וחתימה טובה—1, Hamilton-avenue, Leeds

ROSEN—Mr. and Mrs. V. Rosen and family, of 18, Knightland-road, Upper Clapton, E.5, extend to all their relatives and friends their heartiest good wishes for a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

ROSENFELD—Mr. and Mrs. J. Rosenfeld and sons, of 48, Brondesbury-park, and 12-13, Hatton Garden, wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

ROSENSHINE—Mr. and Mrs. P. Rosenshine and family wish their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—10, Newhampton-road, East Wolverhampton

RUBIN—Mr. and Mrs. D. Rubin, mother and family, wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a very happy New Year and well over the Fast—24, Menlove Gardens North, Calderstones, Liverpool

RUBINSTEIN—Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Rubinstein, of 253, Chamberlayne-road, N.W., wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

RUTER—Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Ruter (Elsie Tobias) wish their dear parents, grandparents, relatives and friends, a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.—20, Chelmsford-square, N.W.10

RUTTER—Dr. and Mrs. C. Rutter, 174, High-street South, East Ham, wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SALT—Mr. and Mrs. J. Salt and family wish their Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—5, Eckersley-street, Buxton-street, E.1

SAMUEL—Mr. and Mrs. L. Samuel and family wish relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—"Birchgarth," Street-lane, Roundhay, Leeds

SCHAGRIN—Mr. and Mrs. P. Schagrin and family, of 22, Fournier-street, E.1, wish their relatives, Mechutanim and friends כתיבה וחתימה טובה

SCHAUER—Mr. and Mrs. S. Schauer wish their family, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—98, Frognal, N.W.3

SCHIFF—Mr. and Mrs. P. Schiff wish relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—4, Heathland-road, N.16

SCHMERKIN—Mr. and Mrs. M. Schmerkin and family wish children, grandchildren, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—30, Sandringham-road, Dalston

SCHONBERG—Mr. S. Schonberg and family, 575, Green-lanes, Harringay, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SCHPER—Mr. and Mrs. N. Schper and daughter, of 53, Wallingford-avenue, W.10, wish their dear parents, grandparents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SEGALOV—Mr. and Mrs. L. Segalov and son, 50, Clapton Common, E.5, wish their children, relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

SELZER—Mr. and Mrs. S. Selzer and family wish relatives and friends כתיבה וחתימה טובה ושנה מאושרת —58, Anson-road, Cricklewood

SERCHUK—Mr. and Mrs. L. Serchuk, of 45, Russell-street, E.1, wish their relatives, Mechutanim and friends, in England, America and Ireland גמר חתימה טובה

SHANNON—Mrs. J. Shannon and family, of 117, Seabank-road, Wallasey, wish all their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

SHARE—Mr. and Mrs. A. Share and son send their best wishes for a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast to all relatives, Mechutanim and friends—"Roseville," 88, Christchurch-avenue, Brondesbury, N.W.6

SHIERS—Mr. and Mrs. Shiers and son wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—247, Gt. Clowes-street, Salford

SHINE—Mr. and Mrs. Shine and sons wish all their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—73, Fairholt-road, N.16

SHLACKMAN—Mrs. I. Shlackman and family wish all relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—48, Palatine-road, Stoke Newington, N.16

SHORSTEIN—Mr. and Mrs. H. Shorstein, 157, Highbury New-park, N.5, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SHULMAN—Mr. and Mrs. S. Shulman and family wish their mother, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—23, Leweston-place, Stamford Hill, and 27, Casson-street, Spitalfields

SILVERBLATT—Mr. and Mrs. J. Silverblatt and family wish all relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—9, Britannia-road, Westcliff-on-Sea

SILVERMAN—Mrs. I. W. Silverman and family, 2, Exeter-road, N.W.2 (late of 75, Callcott-road) wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year

SIMMONS—Mr. and Mrs. J. Simmons and family, of 316, Queen's-road, Upton Park, E.13, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SIRKIN—Mr. and Mrs. D. Sirkin wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Waverley," 57, Upper Titchborne-street, Leicester

SIRKIN—Mr. and Mrs. S. Sirkin wish their dear children, grandchildren, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—San Remo Hotel, Tel-Aviv

SLANN—Mr. and Mrs. A. Slann, King-street, Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent, wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SLOBODOFF—Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Slobodoff and sons, 17, Filey-avenue, N.16, wish their relatives, Mechutanim and friends a very happy New Year and well over the Fast

SMART—Mr. and Mrs. J. Smart wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year—34, Park-lane, Wembley, N.W.

SMITH—Mr. and Mrs. Colman Smith and family, 90, Cazenove-road, London, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SMITH—Mr. and Mrs. I. Smith and family wish relatives, Mechutanim and friends, at home and abroad, a happy and prosperous New Year—"Point View," Parkside-avenue, Manchester

SMITH—Mr. A. Smith and daughters, 36, Brushfield-street, Bishopsgate, wish Mechutanim, daughters, sons-in-law, grandchildren and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SOLOMONS—Mr. and Mrs. Jack Solomons wish their parents, sisters, brothers, sisters-in-law, brothers-in-law, nieces, nephews, all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—82, Bayston-road, Stoke Newington, N.16

SONABEND—Mr. and Mrs. J. Sonabend wish their children, grandchildren, relatives, Mechutanim and friends a very happy and prosperous New Year—99, Bethune-road, N.16

SORSKY—Mr. and Mrs. E. Sorsky and son wish their children, grandchildren, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—22, Lancaster-avenue, Liverpool

SPECTOR—Mr. and Mrs. H. Spector and family wish all friends and relatives a happy New Year and well over the Fast—35, Church-lane, Commercial-road, E.1

SPIRO—Mr. and Mrs. David Spiro, 127, Chatsworth-road, Brondesbury, wish their dear children, grandchildren, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SPIRO—Mr. and Mrs. H. Spiro, 2, Clovelly-villas, Main-road, Green Point, Cape Town, South Africa, wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SQUIRES—Mr. and Mrs. Squires and son wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—55, Pembroke-crescent, Hove

STANLEY—Mr. and Mrs. Norman Stanley and daughters wish their parents, brothers, sisters, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—47, Mansfield-road, Ilford, Essex

STARR—Mr. and Mrs. Starr and family, and Mr. I. A. Katz, of 62, Upper-street, Islington, wish the whole family, all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

STEIN—Mrs. Pauline Stein and family wish relatives and friends a happy New Year—Kosher Hotel, 6, Harrington-street, Dublin

STEIN—Mr. and Mrs. H. Stein and family, "Wakefield," Grosvenor-road, Rathgar, Dublin, wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

STEINBERG—Mr. and Mrs. S. Steinberg, son and daughter, wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Berkshire House," 61, Berkshire-gardens, Palmers Green, N.13

STEINBERG—Mr. and Mrs. H. Steinberg and daughters wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Stelcelia House," 55, Lyndhurst-drive, Leyton, E.10

STONE—Mr. and Mrs. S. Stone and sons wish their children, granddaughter, parents, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—67, St. Charles-square, W.10

STONE—Mr. and Mrs. E. Stone and daughters wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year.—26, Leadale-road, Stamford Hill, N.16

SUNSHINE—Mr. and Mrs. Sunshine and family, of 232, Richmond-road, Hackney, and 14, London-road, Southampton, wish all relatives and friends, officials and members of the Central Hackney Synagogue, also Ladies' Guild חברה תהלים a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SWIEL—Mr. and Mrs. M. Swiel and family wish their dear parents, relatives and friends, at home and abroad, a happy New Year and well over the Fast—10, Moxley-road, Crumpsall, Manchester

SWYCHER—Mr. and Mrs. "Ike" Swycher, sons and daughter, wish all relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—27, Montgomery-road, Sheffield

SYDER—Mr. and Mrs. B. Syder and family wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Mizpah," 64, Anson-road, Cricklewood, N.W.2

SYMONS—Mrs. D. Symons and family, 14, Portland-court, London, W.1, late of Brighton, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

TALSON—Mr. and Mrs. Harry Tolson wish their very dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—74, Mitcham-road, Tooting, S.W.

TAYLOR—Mr. and Mrs. J. Taylor and family wish all relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—245, Cheetham Hill-road, Manchester

TAYLOR—Mr. and Mrs. J. Taylor and family wish all their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—"Holmdale," Osbaldeston-road, Clapton Common, N.16

TEARLE—Mr. and Mrs. L. Tearle wish their children, grandchildren, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Brooklyn," Park-road East, Birkenhead

TEFF—Mr. and Mrs. S. Teff, son and daughter, of 130, Stamford-hill, N.16, wish parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

TEFF—Mr. and Mrs. M. Teff, daughters and son, of 98, The Ridgeway, N.W.11, wish parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

TORNSTEIN—Mr. and Mrs. S. Tornstein and family wish their dear mother, Mechutanim, intended son-in-law, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—396, High-street North, East Ham

TREE—Dr. Mark Tree, 88, Brick-lane, extends the compliments of the season to his parents, relatives and friends

USICK—Mr. and Mrs. B. Usick and son wish relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—"Rosebank," Woodberry Down, N.4

WALDEN—Dr. and Mrs. Walden, 528, York-road, Leeds, wish their parents, relatives and friends, at home and abroad, a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

WALDENBERG—Mr. and Mrs. M. Waldenberg, son and daughter, of Tapton Croft, Sheffield, wish all relatives and friends a very peaceful and prosperous New Year

WALSH—Councillor and Mrs. J. Walsh send cordial greetings for the New Year with all good wishes to their grandparents and all relatives and friends—"Menorah," The Green, Bentcliffe-avenue, Moortown, Leeds

WALTERS—Mr. and Mrs. B. Walters and sons, of 179, High-street, Battersea, wish their relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

WANSKER—The sons and daughters of the late Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Wansker wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year—7, Curzon-avenue, Victoria Park, Manchester

WEBBER—Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Webber wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy, healthy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Three Peaks," 24, Second-avenue, Westcliff-on-Sea

WEINER—Mr. and Mrs. I. Weiner and family, 53, Goldhurst-terrace, Hampstead, and 53, Farringdon-road, E.C.1, wish their married daughters, sons-in-law, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

WEINGER—Dr. and Mrs. Weinger and son, of 122, Green-lanes, N.16, wish all relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

WEISTUCH—Mrs. Weistuch and family wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—77, St. George's-road, Glasgow, C.3

WELDON—Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Weldon wish their dear parents, parents-in-law, grandfathers, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—"Merrivale," New Hall-road, Broughton Park, Manchester

WHINE—Mr. and Mrs. A. Whine and daughter wish their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—51, Petherton-road, N.5

WIDENBAUM—Mrs. J. Widenbaum, of 10, Black Lion-yard, E.1, wishes her relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

WILLIAMS—Mr. and Mrs. P. Williams and son wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year—141, Cricklewood-lane, N.W.2.

WILLIAMS—Mr. and Mrs. B. Williams and family wish their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—42, Dunstan-road, Golders Green, N.W.11

WILLIAMSON—Mr. and Mrs. H Williamson wish all relatives and friends, at home and abroad, a very happy New Year and well over the Fast—136, Waterloo-road, Manchester

WINE—Mr. and Mrs. Julius Wine and daughters wish their father, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—60, Stirling-road, Edgbaston, Birmingham

WINE—Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wine, Tony and Bee, sincerely wish their dear relatives and friends a very happy New Year and well over the Fast.—"Yewgarth," Cavendish-road, Kersal, Manchester

WITSON—Mr. and Mrs. Witson wish their daughter, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—1, Foulden-road, Stoke Newington, N.16

WOLFSON—Mr. and Mrs. J. Wolfson and family wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—6, St. Martin's-road, Chapeltown, Leeds

WOOLF—Mr. and Mrs. W. Woolf and daughters sincerely wish relatives and friends a very happy and prosperous New Year—60, The Avenue, Brondesbury Park, N.W.6

YOUNG—Mr. and Mrs. B. Young and family wish relatives and friends a happy New Year—17, Sholebrook-avenue, Leeds

YUDOLPH—Mr. and Mrs. R. Yudolph, 5, Southland-avenue, Leeds, wish dear grandma, parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year

ZAINS—Mr. and Mrs. M. Zains and family, 127, Lambeth-walk, S.E.11; wish relatives, friends and the members of the Beth Jacob Synagogue, a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

ZEDERBAUM—Mr. and Mrs. Zederbaum and family, 7, Newark-drive, Glasgow, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

ZUCKERMAN—Mr. and Mrs. Zuckerman and family, 61, Princess-road, Birmingham (formerly of Newcastle-on-Tyne), wish relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

Trade Greetings.

Mr. & Mrs M. ALBERT
AND FAMILY

sincerely wish all their relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

257, Commercial Road, E.1.

ARCHIE ALEXANDER

wishes old and new friends a happy New Year, and offers promoters and organisers of weddings, dances, etc., wonderful bands at unbeatable prices Personal appearances arranged. Special concessions to charity affairs. No order too small or large enough.

PARAMOUNT ORCHESTRAS.
31, KINGLY ST., REGENT ST., W.1
'Phones: Regent 6670 and Abercorn 4368.

Messrs. A. & A. BARNETT

wish all their numerous customers a happy New Year and well over the Fast.

"The Whitehall,"
1, Norfolk Rd., Cliftonville, Margate.

Mr. & Mrs. J. H. Beckman
AND FAMILY

wish relatives, Mechutanim, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

147, AMHURST ROAD, E.8.

Mr. & Mrs. N. BERMAN
AND DAUGHTER

wish their relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

35, Busby Street, Bethnal Green, and
14, Grovelands Rd., Craven Park Rd.,
TOTTENHAM.

Mrs. R. BLOCK
AND FAMILY

wish all their friends and guests a happy and prosperous New Year and hope to meet them in the future as they did in the past.

25, Seaforth Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
(Open for the Holy-days)

CAPLAN'S

The Modern Furnishing Specialists

wish to convey to their numerous clientèle their sincere wishes for a happy and prosperous New Year.

209, 211 and 213,
Commercial Rd., London, E.1.
'Phone: Avenue 3111/3112.

B. BENNETT,
170, St. John Street,
E.C.1.
PELMETS and
DRAPINGS

Mr. and Mrs. B. BENNETT and SONS tender the season's greetings to their relatives, friends and numerous customers.

157, ELLESMERE RD., N.W.10.

Mr. & Mrs. S. BRONSTEIN

wish their father, daughters, sons-in-law, grandchildren, Mechutanim, relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

217, Oxford Street, Stepney, E.1

Mr. & Mrs. N. COHEN
(Kosher Butchers & Poulterers)

wish all relatives, friends and customers, a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

341, NEW CROSS RD., S.E.

Mrs. COHEN

wishes all her patrons a happy New Year and well over the Fast.

"Mazelville,"
OSBORNE RD., BLACKPOOL, S.S.
Telephone: 421191.

Finest position in Blackpool. Facing all parts. Home comforts assured. Now booking for Illuminations.

Mr. & Mrs. Hyman COHEN
AND FAMILY,
BUTCHERS,

extend to Mechutanim, relatives, friends and customers their heartiest greetings for a happy and prosperous New Year.

46, WENTWORTH STREET, E.1.

Mr. & Mrs. M. COHEN
AND FAMILY,
Trimming Merchant & Importer,

wish their dear mothers, relatives, Mechutanim, friends and numerous customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

27, Bedford Street, E.1.
58, Allerton Road, N.16.

Mr. & Mrs. L. COPE

wish all their relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

71a, High Street, Whitechapel, and
124, New Goulston Street, Aldgate.

Mr. & Mrs. B. COSS
AND DAUGHTER,
Authorised Distributors for
"*WE LSALIN* " MOTOR OIL,

sincerely wish parents and sisters (Tel-Aviv), relatives, friends and innumerable clients a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

11, Camomile St., Bishopsgate, E.C.3

Mr. & Mrs. M. CRAPS
AND FAMILY

take the pleasure of wishing their relatives, מחותנים and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

29, AYLESTONE AVENUE,
BRONDESBURY, N.W.6.

Mr. & Mrs. J. Djanogly
AND FAMILY

sincerely wish their relatives, friends and numerous customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

41, Basinghall St., London, E.C.2,
84, Greencroft Gdns., Finchley Rd., N.W.6

Mr. & Mrs. L. ELGROD
AND FAMILY,
and Mr. DAVID ELGROD,
Diamond Merchants and Jewellers,

wish their relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year. [NO CARDS].

23, BLACK LION YARD, London, E.1.

MR. & MRS.
Adolph A. Fishberg
AND FAMILY
Jeweller and Diamond Merchant,

extend to Mechutanim, relatives, friends and customers all good wishes for a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

220, Commercial Road,
ALSO AT
HATTON GARDEN and ANTWERP.

Mr. & Mrs. J. GABEL
AND FAMILY,
Butcher and Poulterer,

wish customers, relatives and friends a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

200, Sherlock Street, BIRMINGHAM.
(Late of London).

Mr. & Mrs. H. GIBBS

wish all relatives and patrons a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

Kosher Private Hotel,
"BADEN HOUSE,"
46, PROMENADE, SOUTHPORT.

Mr. & Mrs. I. Goldberger
AND FAMILY
(Mantle and Gown Manufacturers)

wish their relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

32, PARK LANE, LEEDS.

Mr. & Mrs. M. Goldsmith
AND DAUGHTERS

wish their customers, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast.

Universal Stores,
758, ROMFORD ROAD.

Mr. & Mrs. GOLDSTEIN
AND FAMILY

wish all their relatives, Mechutanim, friends and customers a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

"Wylde Rose," Heber Road, N.W.2
and 240a, Commercial Road, E.

MESSRS.
A. GOSSCHALK & SONS
BUTCHERS,

wish all their customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

41, Harford Street, Mile End, E., and
35, Green Street, Forest Gate, E.

Mr. & Mrs. I. HARRIS
AND SONS,
Coat and Gown Manufacturers,

wish relatives, friends and customers Compliments of the Season.

6 & 9, Osborn St., Whitechapel, E.1,
2, Station Parade, Upton Park, and
39, Osborne Road, Forest Gate, E.7.

Miss FANNIE Mr. & Mrs. I.
HARRIS & BASSOVITCH

wish parents, relatives, friends and patrons a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

6, BANKS ST., N.S., BLACKPOOL.
Telephone: 384.

Mr. & Mrs. D. JACOBS
AND DAUGHTERS

wish their dear parents and grandparents, relatives, friends and visitors a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast. They hope to meet them in the future as they have done in the past at the

Stanmore Private Hotel,
16 & 17, Regency Square, Brighton.

New Years Greetings from

of

19-21, COMMERCIAL ST.
LONDON, E.1

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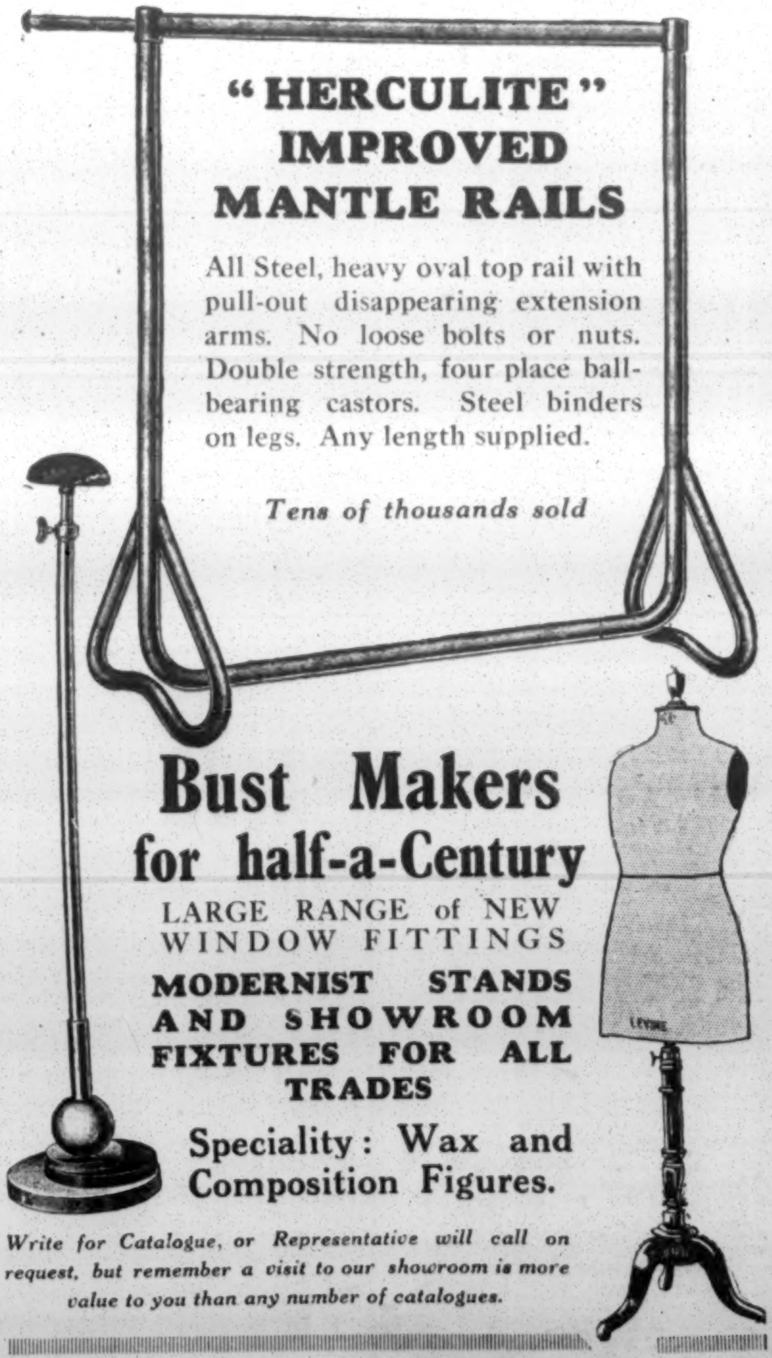

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Established 1888.

SCHPER—Mr. and Mrs. N. Schper and daughter, of 53, Wallingford-avenue, W.10, wish their dear parents, grandparents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SEGALOV—Mr. and Mrs. L. Segalov and son, 50, Clapton Common, E.5, wish their children, relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

SELZER—Mr. and Mrs. S. Selzer and family wish relatives and friends כתיבה וחתימה טובה ושנה מאושרת —58, Anson-road, Cricklewood

SERCHUK—Mr. and Mrs. L. Serchuk, of 45, Russell-street, E.1, wish their relatives, Mechutanim and friends, in England, America and Ireland גמר חתימה טובה

SHANNON—Mrs. J. Shannon and family, of 117, Seabank-road, Wallasey, wish all their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

SHARE—Mr. and Mrs. A. Share and son send their best wishes for a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast to all relatives, Mechutanim and friends—"Roseville," 88, Christchurch-avenue, Brondesbury, N.W.6

SHIERS—Mr. and Mrs. Shiers and son wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—247, Gt. Clowes-street, Salford

SHINE—Mr. and Mrs. Shine and sons wish all their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—73, Fairholt-road, N.16

SHLACKMAN—Mrs. I. Shlackman and family wish all relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—48, Palatine-road, Stoke Newington, N.16

SHORSTEIN—Mr. and Mrs. H. Shorstein, 157, Highbury New-park, N.5, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SHULMAN—Mr. and Mrs. S. Shulman and family wish their mother, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—23, Leweston-place, Stamford Hill, and 27, Casson-street, Spitalfields

SILVERBLATT—Mr. and Mrs. J. Silverblatt and family wish all relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—9, Britannia-road, Westcliff-on-Sea

SILVERMAN—Mrs. I. W. Silverman and family, 2, Exeter-road, N.W.2 (late of 75, Callcott-road) wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year

SIMMONS—Mr. and Mrs. J. Simmons and family, of 316, Queen's-road, Upton Park, E.13, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SIRKIN—Mr. and Mrs. D. Sirkin wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Waverley," 57, Upper Titchborne-street, Leicester

SIRKIN—Mr. and Mrs. S. Sirkin wish their dear children, grandchildren, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—San Remo Hotel, Tel-Aviv

SLANN—Mr. and Mrs. A. Slann, King-street, Hanley, Stoke-on-Trent, wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SLOBODOFF—Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Slobodoff and sons, 17, Filey-avenue, N.16, wish their relatives, Mechutanim and friends a very happy New Year and well over the Fast

SMART—Mr. and Mrs. J. Smart wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year—34, Park-lane, Wembley, N.W.

SMITH—Mr. and Mrs. Colman Smith and family, 90, Cazenove-road, London, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SMITH—Mr. and Mrs. I. Smith and family wish relatives, Mechutanim and friends, at home and abroad, a happy and prosperous New Year—"Point View," Parkside-avenue, Manchester

SMITH—Mr. A. Smith and daughters, 36, Brushfield-street, Bishopsgate, wish Mechutanim, daughters, sons-in-law, grandchildren and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SOLOMONS—Mr. and Mrs. Jack Solomons wish their parents, sisters, brothers, sisters-in-law, brothers-in-law, nieces, nephews, all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—82, Bayston-road, Stoke Newington, N.16

SONABEND—Mr. and Mrs. J. Sonabend wish their children, grandchildren, relatives, Mechutanim and friends a very happy and prosperous New Year—99, Bethune-road, N.16

SORSKY—Mr. and Mrs. E. Sorsky and son wish their children, grandchildren, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast — 22, Lancaster-avenue, Liverpool

SPECTOR—Mr. and Mrs. H. Spector and family wish all friends and relatives a happy New Year and well over the Fast—35, Church-lane, Commercial-road, E.1

SPIRO—Mr. and Mrs. David Spiro, 127, Chatsworth-road, Brondesbury, wish their dear children, grandchildren, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SPIRO—Mr. and Mrs. H. Spiro, 2, Clovelly-villas, Main-road, Green Point, Cape Town, South Africa, wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SQUIRES—Mr. and Mrs. Squires and son wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—55, Pembroke-crescent, Hove

STANLEY—Mr. and Mrs. Norman Stanley and daughters wish their parents, brothers, sisters, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—47, Mansfield-road, Ilford, Essex

STARR—Mr. and Mrs. Starr and family, and Mr. I. A. Katz, of 62, Upper-street, Islington, wish the whole family, all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

STEIN—Mrs. Pauline Stein and family wish relatives and friends a happy New Year—Kosher Hotel, 6, Harrington-street, Dublin

STEIN—Mr. and Mrs. H. Stein and family, "Wakefield," Grosvenor-road, Rathgar, Dublin, wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

STEINBERG—Mr. and Mrs. S. Steinberg, son and daughter, wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Berkshire House," 61, Berkshire-gardens, Palmers Green, N.13

STEINBERG—Mr. and Mrs. H. Steinberg and daughters wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Stelcelia House," 55, Lyndhurst-drive, Leyton, E.10

STONE—Mr. and Mrs. S. Stone and sons wish their children, granddaughter, parents, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—67, St. Charles-square, W.10

STONE—Mr. and Mrs. E. Stone and daughters wish their dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year.—26, Leadale-road, Stamford Hill, N.16

SUNSHINE—Mr. and Mrs. Sunshine and family, of 232, Richmond-road, Hackney, and 14, London-road, Southampton, wish all relatives and friends, officials and members of the Central Hackney Synagogue, also Ladies' Guild חברה תהלים a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

SWIEL—Mr. and Mrs. M. Swiel and family wish their dear parents, relatives and friends, at home and abroad, a happy New Year and well over the Fast — 10, Moxley-road, Crumpsall, Manchester

SWYCHER—Mr. and Mrs. "Ike" Swycher, sons and daughter, wish all relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—27, Montgomery-road, Sheffield

SYDER—Mr. and Mrs. B. Syder and family wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Mizpah," 64, Anson-road, Cricklewood, N.W.2

SYMONS—Mrs. D. Symons and family, 14, Portland-court, London, W.1, late of Brighton, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

TALSON—Mr. and Mrs. Harry Tolson wish their very dear parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—74, Mitcham-road, Tooting, S.W.

TAYLOR—Mr. and Mrs. J. Taylor and family wish all relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast-245, Cheetham Hill-road, Manchester

TAYLOR—Mr. and Mrs. J. Taylor and family wish all their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—"Holmdale," Osbaldeston-road, Clapton Common, N.16

TEARLE—Mr. and Mrs. L. Tearle wish their children, grandchildren, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Brooklyn," Park-road East, Birkenhead

TEFF—Mr. and Mrs. S. Teff, son and daughter, of 130, Stamford-hill, N.16, wish parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

TEFF—Mr. and Mrs. M. Teff, daughters and son, of 98, The Ridgeway, N.W.11, wish parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

TORNSTEIN—Mr. and Mrs. S. Tornstein and family wish their dear mother, Mechutanim, intended son-in-law, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—396, High-street North, East Ham

TREE—Dr. Mark Tree, 88, Brick-lane, extends the compliments of the season to his parents, relatives and friends

USICK—Mr. and Mrs. B. Usick and son wish relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—"Rosebank," Woodberry Down, N.4

WALDEN—Dr. and Mrs. Walden, 528, York-road, Leeds, wish their parents, relatives and friends, at home and abroad, a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

WALDENBERG — Mr. and Mrs. M. Waldenberg, son and daughter, of Tapton Croft, Sheffield, wish all relatives and friends a very peaceful and prosperous New Year

WALSH—Councillor and Mrs. J. Walsh send cordial greetings for the New Year with all good wishes to their grandparents and all relatives and friends — "Menorah," The Green, Bentcliffe-avenue, Moortown, Leeds

WALTERS—Mr. and Mrs. B. Walters and sons, of 179, High-street, Battersea, wish their relatives, Mechutanim and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

WANSKER—The sons and daughters of the late Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Wansker wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year—7, Curzon-avenue, Victoria Park, Manchester

WEBBER—Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Webber wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy, healthy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—"Three Peaks," 24, Second-avenue, Westcliff-on-Sea

WEINER—Mr. and Mrs. I. Weiner and family, 53, Goldhurst-terrace, Hampstead, and 53, Farringdon-road, E.C.1, wish their married daughters, sons-in-law, Mechutanim, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

WEINGER—Dr. and Mrs. Weinger and son, of 122, Green-lanes, N.16, wish all relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

WEISTUCH—Mrs. Weistuch and family wish all relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—77, St. George's-road, Glasgow, C.3

WELDON—Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Weldon wish their dear parents, parents-in-law, grandfathers, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—"Merrivale," New Hall-road, Broughton Park, Manchester

WHINE—Mr. and Mrs. A. Whine and daughter wish their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—51, Petherton-road, N.5

WIDENBAUM—Mrs. J. Widenbaum, of 10, Black Lion-yard, E.1, wishes her relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

WILLIAMS—Mr. and Mrs. P. Williams and son wish their parents, relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year — 141, Cricklewood-lane, N.W.2.

WILLIAMS—Mr. and Mrs. B. Williams and family wish their relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—42, Dunstan-road, Golders Green, N.W.11

WILLIAMSON—Mr. and Mrs. H Williamson wish all relatives and friends, at home and abroad, a very happy New Year and well over the Fast—136, Waterloo-road, Manchester

WINE—Mr. and Mrs. Julius Wine and daughters wish their father, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—60, Stirling-road, Edgbaston, Birmingham

WINE—Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wine, Tony and Bee, sincerely wish their dear relatives and friends a very happy New Year and well over the Fast.—"Yewgarth," Cavendish-road, Kersal, Manchester

WITSON—Mr. and Mrs. Witson wish their daughter, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast—1, Foulden-road, Stoke Newington, N.16

WOLFSON—Mr. and Mrs. J. Wolfson and family wish relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast—6, St. Martin's-road, Chapeltown, Leeds

WOOLF—Mr. and Mrs. W. Woolf and daughters sincerely wish relatives and friends a very happy and prosperous New Year—60, The Avenue, Brondesbury Park, N.W.6

YOUNG—Mr. and Mrs. B. Young and family wish relatives and friends a happy New Year—17, Sholebrook-avenue, Leeds

YUDOLPH—Mr. and Mrs. R. Yudolph, 5, Southland-avenue, Leeds, wish dear grandma, parents, relatives and friends a happy New Year

ZAINS—Mr. and Mrs. M. Zains and family, 127, Lambeth-walk, S.E.11, wish relatives, friends and the members of the Beth Jacob Synagogue, a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

ZEDERBAUM—Mr. and Mrs. Zederbaum and family, 7, Newark-drive, Glasgow, wish their relatives and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast

ZUCKERMAN—Mr. and Mrs. Zuckerman and family, 61, Princess-road, Birmingham (formerly of Newcastle-on-Tyne), wish relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast

Trade Greetings.

Mr. & Mrs M. ALBERT
AND FAMILY

sincerely wish all their relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

257, Commercial Road, E.1.

ARCHIE ALEXANDER

wishes old and new friends a happy New Year, and offers promoters and organisers of weddings, dances, etc., wonderful bands at unbeatable prices. Personal appearances arranged. Special concessions to charity affairs. No order too small or large enough.

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Messrs. A. & A. BARNETT

wish all their numerous customers a happy New Year and well over the Fast.

"The Whitehall,"
1, Norfolk Rd., Cliftonville, Margate.

Mr. & Mrs. J. H. Beckman
AND FAMILY

wish relatives, Mechutanim, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

147, AMHURST ROAD, E.8.

Mr. & Mrs. N. BERMAN
AND DAUGHTER

wish their relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

35, Busby Street, Bethnal Green, and
14, Grovelands Rd., Craven Park Rd.,
TOTTENHAM.

Mrs. R. BLOCK
AND FAMILY

wish all their friends and guests a happy and prosperous New Year and hope to meet them in the future as they did in the past.

25, Seaforth Road, Westcliff-on-Sea.
(Open for the Holy-days)

CAPLAN'S

The Modern Furnishing Specialists

wish to convey to their numerous clientèle their sincere wishes for a happy and prosperous New Year.

209, 211 and 213,
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'Phone: Avenue 3111/3112.

B. BENNETT,
170, St. John Street,
E.C.1.
PELMETS and DRAPINGS

Mr. and Mrs. B. BENNETT and SONS tender the season's greetings to their relatives, friends and numerous customers.

157, ELLESMERE RD., N.W.10.

Mr. & Mrs. S. BRONSTEIN

wish their father, daughters, sons-in-law, grandchildren, Mechutanim, relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

217, Oxford Street, Stepney, E.1

Mr. & Mrs. N. COHEN
(Kosher Butchers & Poulterers)

wish all relatives, friends and customers, a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

341, NEW CROSS RD., S.E.

Mrs. COHEN
wishes all her patrons a happy New Year and well over the Fast.
"Mazelville,"
OSBORNE RD., BLACKPOOL, S.S.
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Mr. & Mrs. Hyman COHEN
AND FAMILY,
BUTCHERS,

extend to Mechutanim, relatives, friends and customers their heartiest greetings for a happy and prosperous New Year.

46, WENTWORTH STREET, E.1.

Mr. & Mrs. M. COHEN
AND FAMILY,
Trimming Merchant & Importer,
wish their dear mothers, relatives, Mechutanim, friends and numerous customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.
27, Bedford Street, E.1.
58, Allerton Road, N.16.

Mr. & Mrs. L. COPE

wish all their relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

71a, High Street, Whitechapel, and
124, New Goulston Street, Aldgate.

Mr. & Mrs. B. COSS
AND DAUGHTER,
Authorised Distributors for
"*WE LSALIN*" MOTOR OIL,
sincerely wish parents and sisters (Tel-Aviv), relatives, friends and innumerable clients a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.
11, Camomile St., Bishopsgate, E.C.3

Mr. & Mrs. M. CRAPS
AND FAMILY

take the pleasure of wishing their relatives, מחותנים and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

29, AYLESTONE AVENUE,
BRONDESBURY, N.W.6.

Mr. & Mrs. J. Djanogly
AND FAMILY
sincerely wish their relatives, friends and numerous customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.
41, Basinghall St., London, E.C.2,
84, Greencroft Gdns., Finchley Rd., N.W.6

Mr. & Mrs. L. ELGROD
AND FAMILY,
and Mr. DAVID ELGROD,
Diamond Merchants and Jewellers,
wish their relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year. [NO CARDS].
23, BLACK LION YARD, London, E.1.

MR. & MRS.
Adolph A. Fishberg
AND FAMILY
Jeweller and Diamond Merchant,

extend to Mechutanim, relatives, friends and customers all good wishes for a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

220, Commercial Road,
ALSO AT
HATTON GARDEN and ANTWERP.

Mr. & Mrs. J. GABEL
AND FAMILY,
Butcher and Poulterer,
wish customers, relatives and friends a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.
200, Sherlock Street, BIRMINGHAM.
(Late of London).

Mr. & Mrs. H. GIBBS

wish all relatives and patrons a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

Kosher Private Hotel,
"BADEN HOUSE,"
46, PROMENADE, SOUTHPORT.

Mr. & Mrs. I. Goldberger
AND FAMILY
(Mantle and Gown Manufacturers)
wish their relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

32, PARK LANE, LEEDS.

Mr. & Mrs. M. Goldsmith
AND DAUGHTERS
wish their customers, relatives and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast.

Universal Stores,
758, ROMFORD ROAD.

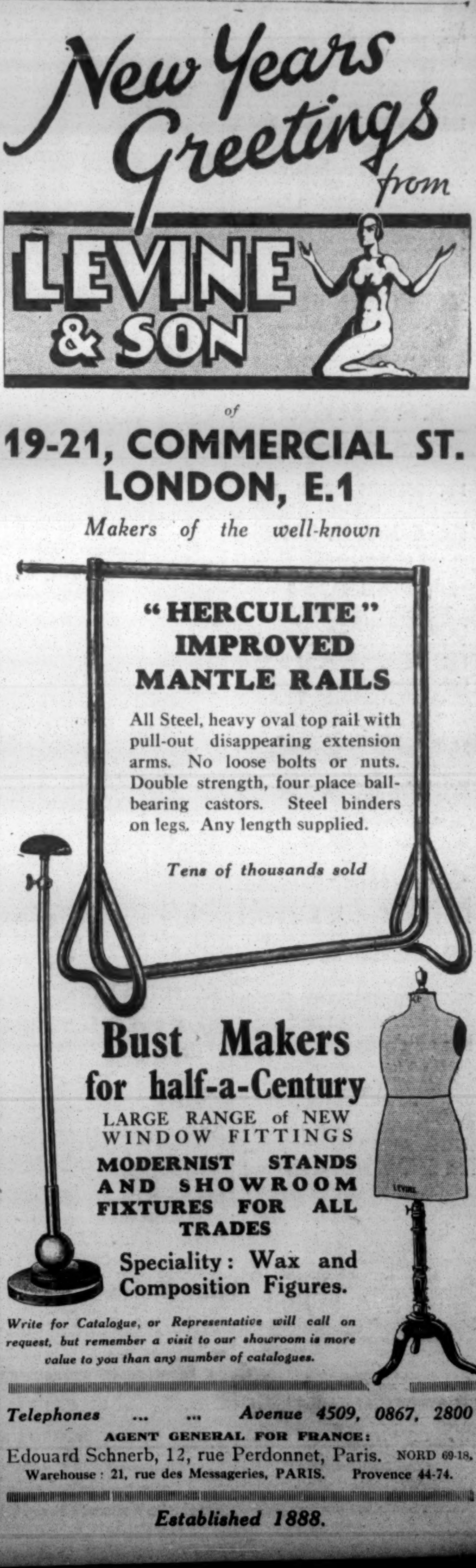
Mr. & Mrs. GOLDSTEIN
AND FAMILY
wish all their relatives, Mechutanim, friends and customers a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.
"Wylde Rose," Heber Road, N.W.2
and 240a, Commercial Road, E.

MESSRS.
A. GOSSCHALK & SONS
BUTCHERS,
wish all their customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.
41, Harford Street, Mile End, E., and
35, Green Street, Forest Gate, E.

Mr. & Mrs. I. HARRIS
AND SONS,
Coat and Gown Manufacturers,
wish relatives, friends and customers Compliments of the Season.
6 & 9, Osborn St., Whitechapel, E.1,
2, Station Parade, Upton Park, and
39, Osborne Road, Forest Gate, E.7.

Miss FANNIE Mr. & Mrs. I.
HARRIS & BASSOVITCH
wish parents, relatives, friends and patrons a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.
6, BANKS ST., N.S., BLACKPOOL.
Telephone: 384.

Mr. & Mrs. D. JACOBS
AND DAUGHTERS
wish their dear parents and grandparents, relatives, friends and visitors a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast. They hope to meet them in the future as they have done in the past at the
Stanmore Private Hotel,
16 & 17, Regency Square, Brighton.



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AND FAMILY

wish all relatives, friends and numerous customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

173, CANNON STREET ROAD,
COMMERCIAL ROAD, E.1.

Mr. & Mrs. S. KAUFMAN

AND FAMILY,

MANTLES AND GOWNS,

wish father, sisters, brothers, brothers-in-law, relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

19, Osborn St., Whitechapel, E.1 and
92 & 94, Hoe St., Walthamstow, E.17

MESSRS.

KLEINMAN FRERES

Fur and Skin Merchants,

take this opportunity of wishing all their customers a very happy New Year and well over the Fast.

112 and 113, Aldersgate St., E.1.

KRAMER'S

wish all their customers a happy New Year and well over the Fast.

127, GOLDERS GREEN ROAD,
N.W.11.

Mr. & Mrs. M. LAPIDUS

wish all their relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

371, BURY NEW ROAD, and
15, MOUNT PLEASANT, Manchester.

GECEL LAUFER

Exclusive Down Quilt & Bedding Merchant,

wishes his Mechutanim, relatives and customers a happy New Year and well over the Fast.

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Avenue 8781. Established 1888.

Mrs. Lefcovitch & Mrs. Leverick

wish their many friends and patrons a happy and prosperous New Year.

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Mr. & Mrs. J. LETON

AND FAMILY

wish all their relatives, Mechutanim, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

60, BRONDESBURY PK., N.W.6;
21, WHITECHAPEL ROAD, E.1;
5, BLACK LION YARD, E.1.

MILLER'S Kosher HOTEL

Mr. and Mrs. I. MILLER wish all their relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

99, CHEETHAM HILL RD.,
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AND FAMILY

take this opportunity of wishing their relatives, friends and clientele a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

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(Props.: Mr. & Mrs. S. Ernstone)

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195, WHITECHAPEL ROAD, E.1.

Mr. & Mrs. S. MYERS

AND FAMILY,

Gown Manufacturers,

wish their relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

9, GT. ALIE STREET, E.1.

Mrs. R. MORRIS

AND FAMILY

wish all their friends and visitors a very happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

HERON HOUSE Boarding Establishment,
32, Palmerston Rd., Westcliff-on-Sea.

Mr. & Mrs. H. OSTWIND

wish all their relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

75/9, WENTWORTH STREET, E.1,
21, BLACKSTONE ROAD, N.W.2.

Mr. & Mrs. M. PENTOL

SON AND DAUGHTER,

Proprietors of the well-known Lacey's Baths and Kosher Mikvah,

extend to their dear parents, relatives and patrons, sincerest good wishes for the New Year.

4, 6 and 8, EXMOUTH STREET,
COMMERCIAL ROAD, E.1.

Mr. & Mrs. S. PLATO

who have taken over the late Mr. Morris's Grocery and Provision Stores, wish all relatives, friends and customers לשנה טובה and well over the Fast.

129, GREEN LANES, N.16.

MESSRS.

T. PRESKY & SON, LTD.,

Woollen & Trimming Warehousemen,

extend the compliments of the season to all their clients, and wish them well over the Fast.

415 417, Commercial Rd.,
London, E.1.

THE DIRECTORS OF THE

RELIABLE HOSIERY Ltd.

sincerely wish their numerous customers and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

3, CHURCH LANE, LONDON, E.1.

Mr. & Mrs. M. ROSIN

wish all their children, sons-in-law, brothers, sisters, brothers-in-law, grandchildren, Mechutanim and all the family, all friends, the Chairman of the Master Bakers' Association and all customers, a happy, healthy and prosperous New Year and a year of peace and goodwill, for all Jewry. שנת חיים ושלום

שנת ברכה והצלחה

27, PETER STREET, W.1

Mr. & Mrs. S. SCHWARTZ

AND FAMILY,

The well-known Caterers and Kosher Restaurateurs,

wish all their relatives, customers and friends, also all the young couples and parents for whom they have catered a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

5, 6, 7, Aldgate East Chambers, E.1.

Mr. & Mrs. H. SEMEL

AND SONS,

Blouse and Gown Manufacturers,

wish all their relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

5, COMMERCIAL ST., E.1

Mr. & Mrs. J. SERES

AND FAMILY

wish all their relatives, Mechutanim, friends and customers a very happy New Year and well over the Fast.

NO CARDS

26, COMMERCIAL STREET, E.1,
77, BETHUNE ROAD, N.16.

MESSRS.

J. & D. SHERMAN

wish their friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

22 and 24a, Wentworth Street, E.1,
2, Gutter Lane, E.C.2.

Mrs. SHERMAN

AND FAMILY,

late of "The Limes," Broadstairs,

wish their dear parents, sisters, brother, relatives, friends and visitors a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

3, Cavendish Place, Brighton.

Mrs. S. SIMONS

AND FAMILY,

KOSHER BUTCHER & POULTERER,

wish their dear father, Mechutanim, relatives, friends and numerous customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

107, BETHNAL GREEN RD., E.2.

"STANLEY"

(Hairdressers).

Mr. and Mrs. I. STANLEY and Daughters

wish all relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

107, New Road, Whitechapel, E.1.

MR. AND MRS.

PHIL. STRONGWATER

Delicatessen & Sausage Manufacturers,

wish their dear parents, grandparents, brothers, sisters, relatives and friends also their customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

66, MIDDLESEX STREET, E.1.

Mr. & Mrs. S. WALTERS

wish their dear relatives and esteemed patrons a most happy and prosperous New Year.

CLIFFE HOTEL, CLIFTONVILLE,
MARGATE.

Mr. & Mrs. D. Waterman

Kosher Butchers & Poulterers,

wish their dear parents, relatives, friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

66, The Broadway, Cricklewood, N.W.2

Mr. & Mrs. M. WINGER

wish mother, brothers and sisters, uncle and auntie, brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law, nephews and nieces, customers and friends, a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

1a, Victoria Park Square, E.2.

Mr. & Mrs. WOLFSON

wish all their patrons and friends a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

LISMORE VILLAS, Devonshire Road
BUXTON, DERBYSHIRE.
Tel.: 548.

Mr. and Mrs. Abrahamson and Family

wish all their relatives, numerous patrons and friends a happy New Year and well over the Fast.

גמר חתימה טובה.

THE COURT HOTEL,
HOLLAND ROAD, WESTCLIFF-ON-SEA.

Mr. & Mrs. B. Bernstein & Family

"ABERGLASLYN," 93, AMHURST PARK, N.16,
also of 98, WHITECHAPEL ROAD,

Tailors,

wish their brother and family, sister, Mechutanim, sons-in-law, grandchild, Rabbi and Officers of Nelson Street Sphardish Synagogue, Rabbi Sukmanski and Minyan, all friends and customers a happy and prosperous New Year and well over the Fast.

Mr. A. J. PUTT

the Principal of the British Naturalization and Private Detective Agency,

Devonshire Chambers, 146, Bishopsgate, E.C.2,

desires to extend greetings and best wishes to his Jewish friends and clients for the New Year. At the same time he begs to inform them that on account of structural alterations, his offices will be temporarily removed to No. 38, on the third floor, of the same Chambers.

Messrs. Bell & Harcourt, Ltd.

wish all their clients and friends a very happy New Year and well over the Fast.

2, HIGH ROAD,
WILLESDEN GREEN, N.W.

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Bible Readings with my Children. By Mrs. Phillip Cohen.		
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Land of Israel News.

A Letter From Jerusalem.

The Wadi Hawareth Transaction.

FRANK STATEMENT BY PALESTINE GOVERNMENT.

[*From our Correspondent.*.]

What is the first authoritative expression of official opinion on the Wadi Hawareth affair has just been issued by the Palestine Administration in connection with the expiry of the period of lease of 3,000 dunams of land which it had hired from the Jewish National Fund for the Bedouin tribe occupying the area. In its statement, the Government has now made it clear, once and for all, that the Jewish National Fund has been placed in an entirely anomalous position through no fault of its own; indeed, it may be seen that the Keren Kayemeth did everything humanly possible to avoid complications.

The Government notice states that in April, 1929, the Wadi Hawareth lands (consisting of about 31,000 dunams), registered in the name of the Tayan family, were offered for sale by order of the Nablus District Court in satisfaction of a judgment debt. The lands were purchased at the auction by the Jewish National Fund and registered in its name on May 27th, 1929.

The Arab cultivators of the land had received a year's notice to quit in August, 1928 (this, incidentally, some eight months before the J.N.F. took the first step in acquisition); and a number of them had signed agreements with the J.N.F. to quit the lands in consideration of cash compensation. The lands were not vacated on the date, and a Court order of eviction was made out against the Arab cultivators on November 30th, 1929.

The tribe were occupying an area of 6,000 dunams, the title to which had been disputed by them; while in the case of the northern section, the Government had, with the co-operation of the Jewish National Fund, been enabled to accommodate the tribesmen on an area of 3,000 dunams belonging to the Fund under a lease for the period of February 20th, 1932, to August 31st, 1933.

It is interesting to proceed with the exact terminology used by the Government:

> In the meanwhile, the Government took steps to obtain lands elsewhere for the re-settlement of the tribe as a whole, and was successful in acquiring for the purpose suitable holdings in the sub-district of Beisan, sufficient for the northern section, whose tenancy in the Wadi Hawareth would end on August 31st, 1933, and also for the southern section, whose claim to ownership of the area of 6,000 dunams in the Wadi Hawareth previously mentioned was finally rejected by the Supreme Court.
>
> On the 14th August, therefore, the District Commissioner of the Northern District, on behalf of the Government, conveyed an offer to the tribe of the terms upon which Government was prepared to resettle it. These terms were on a generous scale, including an allotment of from 40 to 60 dunams of irrigable land for each Arab—cleared, canalised; and, if necessary, deep ploughed in advanced at Government expense and with stabling and stores; the possibility of remission of rent for the first two years of occupancy if crops failed; the free provision of durra and green fodder for the first winter; free transport from the Wadi Hawareth for the tribe, its livestock, its effects, and its huts; and a grant of £P2,300 as compensation for crops remaining on the Wadi Hawareth lands at the time of removal.
>
> The tribe was given a fortnight's grace to reply and have now stated that they are unwilling to accept the offer of Government. The lease having now expired, Government is ready to consider the possibility of making other arrangements for the future settlement of the tribe.

Categorical Denial of "Orange Agreement."

MERE "AUTHORISATION" BY GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

The *Jewish Telegraphic Agency* has been authoritatively informed that the alleged agreement with regard to the export of Palestine oranges to Germany to the amount of 10,000,000 marks against the export of goods from Germany to Palestine to double that amount, is no agreement at all.

All that exists at present, it is stated, is the permission to conclude such an agreement, which has been granted by the German Government to a German trade organisation.

There have been no negotiations about this matter either with the Jewish Agency or with any of its institutions or with any responsible Jewish body or person in Palestine or elsewhere.

Last Honours to King Feisal.

Representatives of the Jewish Agency Executive, the Vaad Leumi and the Agudath Israel were among those who assembled in Haifa to meet the body of King Feisal on its arrival from Europe. The body was sent from Haifa by air to Bagdad. Apart from minor anti-Jewish rowdyism by Arabs in the Old City of Jerusalem, the day was marked throughout the country by complete order.

Arab-Jewish Co-operation in Galilee.

The Government has just received an application for the registration of an Arab-Jewish Agricultural Union in Upper Galilee. According to the particulars submitted by the founders of the new Union, the Council which will govern the Union will consist of twenty-nine Arabs and twelve Jews. The Executive will also include one Jew.

Hebrew University.

DR. CYRUS ADLER'S SEVENTIETH BIRTHDAY.

The Chief Rabbi (Dr. Hertz), Chairman, and Mr. Leo Kohn, Secretary of the Institute of Jewish Studies of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, write:

> The Governing Council of the Institute of Jewish Studies, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, deems it a pleasure to extend its sincerest felicitations to Dr. Cyrus Adler on his seventieth birthday. As President of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America and of the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning, Philadelphia, as Founder of the American Jewish Historical Society, and as Editor of THE JEWISH QUARTERLY REVIEW, his invaluable services to the cause of Jewish Studies have earned for him the gratitude of all those interested in the advancement of חכמת ישראל. Recognising that the Institute of Jewish Studies is the heart of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, he has, from the very inception of the Institute been closely associated with its administration, and has ever since given it the benefit of his wise counsel and powerful support. May he be granted many more years of fruitful endeavour on behalf of Jewish Learning.

Polish Recognition for the University.

[*From our Correspondent.*—WARSAW.]

By a special ordinance of the Polish Home Office, the Hebrew University at Jerusalem has been recognised on equal footing with all other universities. This recognition will serve to postpone the military service of Polish Jews studying at the Hebrew University. Up till now the Polish authorities had refused to accept certificates of the University, and did not allow Jewish students to postpone their service.

£2,000 for Hebrew Teachers' College.

Dr. David Yellin, of Jerusalem, Director of the Hebrew Teachers' College in Jerusalem, who is now in London, has been presented by Mr. Y. E. Joseph, of Hong Kong, with a contribution of £2,000 towards the amount required for the completion of the new building of the College. £30,000 for the purpose was secured largely through the contribution made by the late Mr. Julius Rosenwald, of Chicago, and only £1,500 remains to be raised. Mr. Joseph is a son of the late Saul Abdullah Joseph, the celebrated Hebrew scholar who copied out the "Divan of Don Tadros Halevi ben Abu-Abalafiah," the Thirteenth Century Talmudist, thus saving it from destruction. It is estimated by Haham Dr. Gaster that the work must have taken him at least a year. Dr. Gaster has described the "Divan" as one of the finest treasure-troves of Jewish poetry. The manuscript is now in the British Museum.

Possibilities at Haifa.

An article on the development of Haifa appeared recently in THE TIMES from its special correspondent. After reviewing the trade possibilities for the port in connection with the citrus trade, the article continues:

"The Palestine Jews are planning to make their country a supply depôt for the whole of the country between the Mediterranean and the Persian Gulf. They reckon that their trade can reach a population of 46,000,000, still largely undeveloped. This is an ambitious estimate, but the Jewish capital which is now fertilising Palestine cannot long be prevented from spreading to Transjordan, a region of far greater natural resources than Palestine, where the Arabs are readier than those of Palestine to welcome the Jewish colonist. It may also find employment in Syria, which is included by the Zionists among the regions 'prescribed' as the legitimate goal of their aspirations. Both these areas are traversed by the Hejaz Railway, of which Haifa is one of the termini. The Dead Sea, the mineral resources of which are only just beginning to be developed, lies close at hand.

"More important still are the possibilities presented by Iraq, when the money accruing to the Government from its oil royalties is used to develop the Tigris-Euphrates basin by means of irrigation. Haifa now offers far better port accommodation than Beirut, and direct communication across the desert from Palestine to Iraq has been opened by the building of the pipe-line. The journey along the pipe-line track is an arduous one at present, but it seems likely that this track will eventually carry a railroad. A step to encourage trade has already been taken by an agreement between the Governments of Iraq and Transjordan to dispense with Customs and visa formalities between the two countries."

Land of Israel News Items.

A TOTAL of 5,349 Polish Jews, including 3,447 Chalutzim, emigrated to Palestine during the first six months of this year.

THE High Commissioner, General Sir Arthur Wauchope, has left Palestine for his yearly holiday. He will be absent for a month, during which time the new Chief Secretary, Mr. Hall, will fulfil the duties of Acting High Commissioner.

THE remains of the well-known Zionist worker, M. Hillel Zlotopolsky, who was assassinated last year in Paris, have been despatched to Jerusalem for burial, to take place on the eve of Rosh Hashanah.

GERMANY.—*Continued from page 11.*

to accept no compromise which would endanger their success. Even if the declaration obtained by you from the German Government represents the limits of possible concession, I cannot accept it as a ground for my return to German musical life. The Government has seen fit to emphasise that in music, as in the other arts, achievement must be the deciding factor. This emphasis on something which is obvious would be absurd if it did not imply the intention to continue, in other branches of culture, racial discrimination. In practice, moreover, this principle of selection according to merit is not working in musical life. Teaching academies, art collections, State and municipal opera houses are all essential to the encouragement of music. But I have yet to learn that the Government proposes to reinstate those professors, conductors and museum directors who have been dismissed on account of their Jewish descent, their irregular or neutral political views. The Government concession is calculated to attract back to the German concert platform artists who will bring full houses and whose appearance in Germany could be quoted as a proof that all is well there with culture. Yet, meanwhile, German thoroughness would be finding ever new definitions of racial purity to turn against the youthful and immature student in academies and laboratories. The problem has also a moral and human aspect. I would describe the rendering of music as a kind of projection by the artist of the best and most precious in the human soul. Can one expect this act of sublimation from an artist whose human dignity has been trodden underfoot, who is lowered to the level of a pariah by 'guardians of German culture' who deliberately ignore on the one hand the probable hypothesis of Richard Wagner's half-Jewish descent, on the other hand the historical role of such men as Anton Rubenstein, Mendelssohn and Joachim? You say that someone 'must be the first to break down the wall dividing German art from the world.' But there is more at stake than an important concert or the fate of Jews; the elementary conditions of the existence of our European culture are threatened, the freedom of the personality from all fetters of caste or race—possession for which our ancestors sacrificed wealth and blood. I cannot close this letter without expressing my deep sorrow for the causes which part me from Germany at the moment. I feel this grief the more keenly as a friend of German friends, as an interpreter of German music, who misses sadly the response of his German public. Nothing would give me greater joy than the beginning of some great change, outside the concert world, which would release me from the obligation I feel in my conscience to renounce Germany as she is now."

In a letter to THE TIMES Huberman adds: "I understand that since the writing of this letter the following artists have also refused to take part in concerts in Germany: Pablo Casals, Cortot, Horowitz, Yehudi Menuhin, and Arthur Schnabel."

An Incitement to Murder.

Criminal Notice in London Club.

The DAILY HERALD states that an incitement to murder thirty-three distinguished Germans outlawed by the Hitler Government has been displayed for several days, with their photographs, on the notice board of a club for Nazis in London. The notice reads: "Wenn Ihr einen trefft, schlagt ihn tot. Ist es aber ein Jude, dann zerbrecht ihm jeden Knochen einzeln" ("If you meet one of them, kill him. And if he is a Jew, then break every bone in his body"). Among the names are Prof. Georg Bernhard, Lion Feuchtwanger and Heinrich Mann. Since the HERALD revelations, the same paper now states, the notice has disappeared from the club notice board, and we understand that the Commissioner of Police has the matter in hand.

"Too Terrible for Words."

A letter appears in the SUNDAY REFEREE from Dr. J. L. Blonstein, Falcon Road, Battersea, giving the experiences of an English Jew who resides in Berlin. "He frankly confesses," says Dr. Blonstein, "that he is afraid to go out. He has met numerous Jews who have been terribly beaten and their harrowing stories of incidents in the 'cellars' are heartrending. It is quite true that men have been made to lick the blood from other men's wounds. This is trivial to the disgusting practices the Jews have been put to. Many of these incidents have taken place in synagogues. The fate of Jewry to-day in Germany is too terrible for words. All the shopkeepers and the business people are practically ruined and cannot earn enough to pay their rents. A Jew cannot withdraw more than 200 marks at a time from the bank, and he must give an account of how the money will be spent. Jewish doctors are penniless. Only those who fought in the War are allowed to remain on the panel, and even then patients are afraid to visit them on account of Nazi spies, who expose them publicly. There are no Jewish doctors in the hospitals. One Jewish doctor whose philanthropic activities made him beloved by thousands of Christians was dragged to a "cellar" and forced to resign from the panel, although he fought right through the Great War. All Jewish employees have been dismissed, as every business with twenty or more employees has a Nazi official, who supervises the staff. The fate of Jewish adults is bad enough, but the plight of the children is more tragic. They are barred from the schools, colleges, universities and professions; 1 per cent. of Jewish children are allowed in the elementary schools, but they are treated so shamefully that most of them are kept at home. Suicides among Jews are very common, but these are never reported to the Press."

Does Germany Know?

The following editorial note has appeared in the BAPTIST TIMES: "The articles we published last week on 'Germany and Ourselves' have brought a sheaf of letters and newspaper cuttings. Evidently there is a stronger feeling of resentment towards Germany than we anticipated. It is the resentment of sorrow, not of antagonism. The Christian conscience is hurt. One of our correspondents sends a cutting from THE CHRISTIAN CENTURY, in which Dr. Reinhold Niebuhr, urging the Churches of America to make their protest against the treatment of Jews in Germany, writes: 'There is no particular reason why the Churches of other nations should refrain from rigorous action out of deference to the feelings of German Christians. They ought to know how the Christian community in the world feels about this problem. The sorry inaction of the German Church is illustrated by the fact that an appeal of German Jews to help them prevent the Government from insisting that Jewish children must recite the Lord's Prayer in schools was answered by a prompt protest from the Catholic Church and by equivocation on the part of the Protestants.'"

Nazi Film Campaign.

The *Cinema* reports that the French Government has intervened in the sale of the Aubert Palace Cinema, in Paris, to the German Government. The French Government, by reason of its financial arrangements with the Banque de France, has important rights over the Gaumont-Franco Albert concern, and the countermanding of this sale can be taken as a precedent in regard to any other G.F.A. theatres sought by the Nazis.

A ban on German films has been declared at one of the leading cinemas in Liverpool. So few film goers attended the opening performances of the film "Kadetten" that the management has not merely withdrawn it and substituted an English picture, but has also cancelled all bookings of German films. "We felt bound to yield to public opinion," the general manager said. "We were inundated with letters from people who objected to German films."

Einstein's Politics.

In view of the controversy that prevails respecting Professor Einstein's political opinions, the following statement, signed by him, has been issued to the Press:—

"I have been sent and have read with interest the revealing pamphlet 'The Communist Solar System,' published by the Labour Party. Like other intellectuals who feel it their duty to serve the cause of human progress to the best of their ability, I have been the victim of a misunderstanding as to the true objects of certain organisations which are in truth nothing less than camouflaged propaganda in the service of Russian despotism. In ignorance of their true purpose I have taken no steps to prevent the use of my name by the 'Workers' International Relief' and the 'Anti-War Movement,' or the abuse of it by similar organisations, but would now like to state that I have never favoured Communism, and do not favour it now. The danger of these organisations lies in this: that they may mislead sincere friends of human progress and real freedom. In my opinion, any Power must be the enemy of mankind which enslaves the individual by terror and force, whether it arises under a Fascist or Communist flag. All that is valuable in human society depends upon the opportunity for development accorded to the individual."

Free Religious Movement.

Address on "The Hitler Terror."

A meeting of the Free Religious Movement towards World Religion and World Brotherhood was held in Lindsay Hall, The Mall, Notting Hill Gate, on Sunday morning. The Rev. Will Hayes, the Leader of the Movement, delivered an address on "The Brown Book of the Hitler Terror." At the conclusion of the meeting, a woman visitor championed Hitler because he had abolished vivisection in Germany. She praised him because he had put a stop to what she described as "the most inhuman method practised by the Jews in the slaughtering of animals for food." The woman was shouted down.

Captain Webber's Boycott Organisation.

East End Council Established.

A meeting was held in the East End of London on Thursday evening of last week, at which a large number of representatives of institutions were present. It was unanimously decided to form a Jewish East End Council, under Capt. Webber's Organisation for Ending Hostilities to the German Jews, and to further the Boycott Campaign in this country. The East End Council will work in conjunction with the West End Council recently formed. In order that the campaign should prove effective, it is essential that Jewry present a unified front on the question of the boycott and the co-operation of Jewish organisations and individuals, is therefore, called for. Particulars can be obtained from any of the following: Miss R. Barnett, 152, Gt. Titchfield Street, W.1 (Hon. Secretary Jewish West End Council), Mr. Donald D. Cohen, c/o S. Webb, Esq., 94, Commercial Road, E.1 (Hon. Secretary, Jewish East End Council), or from Capt. Webber's Organisation, 66, Southwark Bridge Road, S.E.1.

Boycott Organisations.

From Messrs. C. Q. HENRIQUES and A. KRAMER.

(Joint Hon. Secretaries, Jewish Representative Council).

To the Editor of THE JEWISH CHRONICLE.

SIR,—Your Editorial Note under the heading "Too Many Boycotting Organisers" could only have been written under a misapprehension of the motives that inspired the members of the Convening Committee to call an Anglo-Jewish Conference for the purpose of proclaiming a boycott of German goods and services and to elect a Representative Council for its effective organisation throughout the country.

We all cordially endorse your plea for unity of action in the matter, and it is the sincere desire of the promoters, in forming such a Council, not only to give the boycott movement in this country the weight and authority of a democratically constituted and representative body that can claim to speak in the name of British Jewry, but also to strengthen, link up with, and, if thought desirable, co-ordinate all existing boycotting organisations.

The Convening Committee already includes about half the members of the Council of Trades, and since the publication of the preliminary list it has been joined by Major S. M. Marcus, from whom you published an appeal on behalf of Captain Webber's organisation only two weeks ago.

It is our belief that the time is long overdue for the extension of the boycott from an individual to a communally organised basis. The boycott must not merely be enforced among certain classes of traders, but must be made universal among all Jewish traders and, what is of even greater consequence, all Jewish consumers.

The first aim of the new Council will be to make the boycott movement a united, co-ordinated and effective effort in the struggle against Hitlerism, and we can assure you that there is no intention or desire to indulge in any rivalry with any existing organisation to whose devoted efforts as pioneers in this movement we take this opportunity of paying the highest tribute.

We are, &c.,

CYRIL Q. HENRIQUES.
A. KRAMER.

100c, Queen Victoria Street, E.C.4.

Imperial and Foreign News.

UNITED STATES.

Mr. Hearst's Important Statement.

Welcoming German Refugees.

[*From Our Correspondent*—NEW YORK.]

Mr. William Randolph Hearst, the publisher of Hearst's Newspapers, has expressed himself in favour of admitting into America "a due proportion" of those being driven out of Germany. Mr. Hearst made this statement in reply to a telegram sent to him by the Secretary of the American Zionist Organisation thanking him for the efforts made by the Hearst Newspapers to provide sanctuaries for oppressed Jews. Mr. Hearst's statement was published on the front page of his newspapers, and declared "I know of course that you do not propose to settle all the Jews in Palestine; if you did, I could not support such a proposal. I personally think that the Jews whom we have in this country have rendered and are rendering a great service to the country. It has always been the experience of this free country, that the people who have been politically persecuted in foreign lands have become, when received here, some of our most devoted and most valuable citizens. Perhaps their experience in other countries had made them appreciate the benefits of this more Liberal land, and perhaps, too, it was the very progressiveness of these persecuted peoples which made them so unpopular abroad, and so useful and welcome here. I hope the day will never come when we will close our doors to the peoples whose courage and idealism and progressiveness have marked them for persecution under the reactionary governments of other and alien lands."

Mr. Hearst's statement is extremely important in view of the fact that the Hearst Newspapers are probably the most powerful and influential in the country.

The University in Exile of the New School for Social Research will be opened on October 1st with a faculty composed of German scholars dismissed from German Universities by the Hitler Government. Fifteen of these dismissed German professors will form the faculty, and the names of six have been withheld in order to permit them to wind up their affairs in Germany and take such precautions as are necessary for the protection of their friends and relatives pending their official acceptance of the American posts. Most of these professors are Jews. They include such eminent scholars as Karl Brandt, of Berlin; Bernhard Colm, of Kiel University; Arthur Feiler, political and economics expert; Eduard Heimann, Professor of Economics at the University of Hamburg: Herman Kantorowicz, Professor at Kiel University; Emil Lederer, Professor of Economics at the University of Berlin; Hans Speier, former private tutor at the University of Berlin: E. Von Hornbostel, one of Germany's leading authorities on comparative musicology; Max Wertheimer, Professor of Psychology and Philosophy at Frankfort; and Freida Wunderlich, Lecturer at the Berlin Training College. 60,000 dollars has already been raised and pledged through private sources for the support of the University in Exile.

EGYPT.

Government Opposes Boycott.

Truckling to Nazi Influence.

[*From a Correspondent.*—CAIRO.]

The Minister of Foreign Affairs has declared, in an interview with an Arabic paper, that public action taken by Egyptian Jewry against Germany, such as appeals for boycott, press campaign and cinema and shop demonstrations must be stopped. The political dispute between Germany and Jews, he said, was of no concern to Egypt and could only result in distinct danger to the sale of Egyptian goods in Germany.

It is noteworthy that the German Ambassador is showing extraordinary activity and the press frequently reports interviews by him with Members of the Cabinet and high officials of the Ministry of the Interior.

There seems, however, to be no scruples on the German side in carrying on the boycott of Jews.

An old-established Greek firm of Alexandria, which for many years has been representing, among other lines, a German brand of beer, has been threatened with cancellation of its agreement should it still continue to retain the services of Jewish employees.

A similar case is that of Herr Wagner, an Austrian Jew, who has been holding a responsible position in the Cairo branch of the Dresdner Bank. He has now been dismissed, ostensibly for reasons of "economy."

Meanwhile, Egyptian Jews are still vigorously carrying on the boycott. The French Lycée, in Cairo, is receiving many applications from parents who withdrew their children at the end of the last term from German schools.

A striking feature of the boycott is that German films, which were once very popular, have practically disappeared.

The Egyptian Section of the International League against Anti-Semitism is also active and intends shortly to publish a monthly paper under the title of JUSTICE.

(*Continued on next page*).

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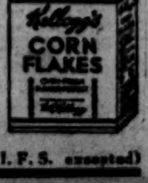

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IMPERIAL AND FOREIGN NEWS.—*Continued from previous page*

HOLLAND.

Limiting Foreign Students at Universities.

Result of Influx from Germany.

[*From our Correspondent.*]

Notwithstanding the general sympathy which has been extended to the refugees in Holland, the constant influx from Germany is causing uneasiness in Government circles, in view of the unsatisfactory economic conditions. The Minister of Education has now pointed out that there has been a great accession of foreign students to the universities and technical schools at the cost of higher educational services, while a great number of foreign students are crowding the lecture halls and laboratories to the detriment of Dutch students. He has therefore deemed it necessary to add a clause to the Education Act empowering university principals to refuse applications from foreign students.

It is feared here that this measure will greatly affect the *intelligentsia* among German Jews from whom, it is reported, constant applications are arriving to join the medical, dental and legal faculties of the universities. Efforts are being made to influence the Ministry of Education to relax somewhat its original intentions. Nevertheless, this new development adds another to our communal problems since the beginning of the Hitler regime.

Important New Laws.

Judge Upholds Jewish Boycott.

[*From our Correspondent.*—AMSTERDAM.]

Certain recent events in the public life of the country have not been without interest to our own Community.

In the Second Chamber a few days ago, the Senate by fifty-six votes to twenty-four passed an Act forbidding the wearing of uniforms and other emblems having foreign political significance. In addition, the Minister of Justice declared that he proposed to give a wide interpretation to the Act, the clauses of which will also apply to those organs of the Press disseminating doctrines and policies contrary to law and order, and preaching political and racial excesses.

As foreshadowed in these columns, the University Act has also been passed in the Second Chamber and now awaits ratification in the Upper House. This has as its object the limiting of admission of foreign-born applicants to the Universities and High Schools in Holland. There was a strong agitation in all parts of the House against the Act, members expressing their opinion that the whole spirit of the Act was contrary to the fine tradition of Holland which through the ages afforded an asylum for refugees and whose Universities were open to any serious student. The plea also that other countries might adopt retaliatory measures was of no avail and the Act was passed by forty-one votes against sixteen.

A legal action of more than passing interest was decided a few days ago. The Committee of the Annual Fair in Utrecht took umbrage at the action of the "General Committee against the German Terror" (which had organised propaganda in Utrecht for boycotting German goods by the distribution of circulars and the display of placards), and summoned the Boycott Committee, demanding an injunction. Their case was that German exhibitors were suffering material damage which affected the finances of the Fair. After an adjournment, the President of the Court, in giving judgment, declared that a boycott action carried out in the manner reported could not be regarded as an illegal act, and held that there was no case.

ITALY.

Electric Shechita in Milan.

Jewish Method Praised.

An interesting account of the use of electricity in the slaughter-yards of Milan, appears in a recent issue of the CORRIERE DELLA SERA, which says that the innovation has been eminently succesful. "The current of seventy volts does not kill," it explains, "but produces a sort of stupor sufficient for the duration of the killing operation. It also results in the most thorough bleeding, so that the meat is as white, cleaned of blood and hygienic as possible."

"This system is highly favoured abroad by Jews; a fact which is considered the best proof of the excellence of the method. In Milan, every killing for Jewish purposes takes place according to religious requirements.

"Jews now consider that electric narcosis both succeeds in not offending religious canons and allows the animal to be most easily slaughtered."

RUMANIA.

Nazi Emissaries in Rumania.

Sharp Lesson to Anti-Semitic Agitators.

Much anxiety prevails among Rumanian Jews as a result of the arrival in Bucharest of a delegation of German Nazi emissaries, in conjunction with the efforts of the Nazis and the Rumanian Cuzists to organise an anti-Semitic International Congress in Rumania. The Nazi guests received the full co-operation of the German Legation in Bucharest and of the various German Consuls, who, together with the Cuzists, helped them to propagate anti-Semitism and the boycott of the Jews among the peasants, especially in Bessarabia.

At Czernowitz, the capital of Bukowina, a city with 70,000 Jewish inhabitants (65 per cent. of the total population), the Cuzist students continue to terrorise the Jews. Hardly a day passes without savage attacks by Cuzists on Jews or persons of Jewish appearance. The Cuzists also continue to annoy Jews by painting the Swastika emblem and anti-Semitic inscriptions on their houses. Despite all Jewish appeals to the authorities, no steps have been taken by the police to put an end to the activities of the students, although the recent article of the Paris TEMPS on the anxiety caused in France by the growth of the Nazi movement in Rumania and its conclusion that though no immediate danger threatened Rumania from its Nazis, yet the movement must be watched, has created a deep impression in influential circles.

At Stancesti, the Mayor and the peasants have not waited for the police, but have themselves administered a sharp lesson to the anti-Semitic Iron Guards. The anti-Semitic agitators arrived in the town for the purpose of organising the peasants against the Jews, and announced a free public dance. Only thirty persons responded to the invitation, and, in the middle of the festivities, the local Mayor, at the head of an organised group of peasants, made his appearance and asked the Iron Guards to show their permit for holding the dance. The anti-Semites insulted the Mayor and attacked his bodyguard of peasants. The peasants replied by soundly thrashing the anti-Semites, demolishing the interior of the hall, and compelling them to escape from the town for safety. The anti-Semitic leader, Valeriu Sanda, a student, was wounded during the fighting. The police subsequently restored order.

AUSTRIA.—The two Rothschilds in Vienna, Barons Alphonse and Louis, have very generously presented two estates to the Austrian State as an expression of their thanks to the Austrian Government for their intervention at the time of the crisis affecting the Credit-Anstalt (the great Austrian banking institution) two years ago. Baron Louis Rothschild was the President of the Austrian Credit-Anstalt. The two estates cover together 23,000 acres, of which 17,000 acres are arable land, pasture, and forest. It was at first believed that the estates would be used for settlement purposes, but it is probable that the State will use the bulk of the domain as a farm, and only small portions will be used as settlements. The value of the estates is estimated at 5,000,000 Austrian schillings, or, approximately £150,000, on the basis of the present low agricultural and timber prices. In normal times, the value would be twice as high.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA.—Mr. Sokolow and his daughter, Dr. Celina Sokolow, spent a week-end recently as guests of President Masaryk at his summer residence at Topolcianky.

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DANZIG—In accordance with an order issued by the Nazi Government of Danzig, the local Lawyers's Association has elected a new Executive which is *judenrein.*

HUNGARY.—A new order has been issued by the Hungarian Premier, M. Goemboes, who is also the Minister for Defence, permitting soldiers of Jewish faith in the Hungarian Army to leave for the usual Friday service. Jewish soldiers will be free of their military duties on the main Jewish Holy-days provided the military authorities are notified three weeks before about the exact date of the Holy-days and when the Services in the Synagogues are held. Those Jewish soldiers who intend to participate in Jewish religious service, as Rabbis, etc., may be freed from their military duties on Saturday afternoons, but the work they should have done on these afternoons they will have to make up on Sundays.

LATVIA.—In Kreslava, a small provincial town, a maid servant who was staying with a Jewish family recently committed suicide. The local Fascist organisation "Perkonkrust" immediately spread the rumour among the Christian population that this was a ritual murder, and special police had to be sent to prevent a pogrom.

POLAND.—Seven Jewish refugees from Germany have left Warsaw with the object of walking to Palestine. The distance is 4,000 miles. The group included two women. The luggage was carried in a horseless van adorned with Zionist flags and the flags of eight countries through which the refugees will pass. A crowd of 1,000 Jews gave them a hearty send-off.

SWITZERLAND.—Lately the anti-Semites in Switzerland have made a practice of fixing stamps with anti-Semitic inscriptions on their letters. The Federation of Jewish Communities has drawn the attention of the Administration of the Post Office to this propaganda, and has received a reply that in future letters with anti-Semitic stamps will not be forwarded.

The Minorities Congress.

The refusal of the German minorities living in other countries to condemn the anti-Jewish policy of Hitler has resulted in the Jewish representatives in the Congress of European Minorities deciding to take no further part in its work, and no Jewish representatives were therefore present at the opening of this year's Congress at Berne on Saturday.

Help for Starving Refugees.

Important Questions at Geneva.

A number of important questions came up at the tenth session of the International Permanent Conference for the Protection of Migrants, which has been held in Geneva at the International Labour Office. They include the position of the refugees who have become *Staatenlose*, the continuance of repatriation of migrants due to the economic crisis, the possibilities of colonisation in South America, the convention concerning fee-charging employment agencies, the situation of children of migrant workers and assistance to destitute foreigners.

The acting President, Mr. S. Cohen (of the Jewish Association for the Protection of Girls, Women and Children), was for the fourth successive year in the Chair. Other Jewish organisations represented were the Jewish Colonisation Association (Ica), by Mr. Edward Oungre; the Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden, by Dr. Vischnitzer; and the United Jewish Emigration Committee, by Mr. Z. Aberson.

In addition to the routine matter of the Conference, special attention has been given to the financial position which has become precarious, and emergency plans were adopted to tide over the present difficult period.

In dealing with the question of assistance to destitute foreigners, the President pointed out the tragic position of thousands of refugees who had become migrants but were handicapped by the lack of documents enabling them to migrate and to be accepted by other countries, and he asked the Conference to request the new Committee to be set up by the League of Nations and meeting in Geneva in December—the special Committee of experts to study assistance to indigent foreigners—to give special attention to the position of indigent migrants. The resolution laid special stress on requesting the Expert Committee to deal particularly with those migrants who have become *Staatenlose* or who for any other reason have become stranded and in need of help. The final form of the resolution was agreed to unanimously, the German delegates also voting. Forty-one organisations from different parts of the world were represented.

Dr. Weizmann's Movements in August.

We understand on reliable authority that, contrary to messages circulated by a News Agency, while the Zionist Congress was in progress Dr. Weizmann was never in Prague nor anywhere else in Czechoslovakia. We have it on the best authority that the whole of his holiday was spent at Zermatt in Switzerland.

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JEWISH COOKERY.

A Seasonable Dinner Menu.

Iced Melon.
Clear Soup Royale.
Fillets of Sole à la Colbert.
Grilled Cutlets.
Potato Purée. Braised Celery.
Roast Chicken.
Salad Caprice.
Lemon Whip. Fruit Salad.
Black Coffee.

Clear Soup Royale.

Add a gill of sherry to some well-flavoured clear soup. Cut up some savoury custard into small fancy shapes; put a few in each soup cup and pour the boiling soup over.

For the savoury custard, beat up the yolks of two eggs with some salt and pepper, and pour over a gill of clear soup. Strain into a greased basin; cover and steam slowly until set. Leave till cold. Cut into slices three-quarters-of-an-inch thick and then into fancy shapes or cubes.

Fillets of Sole a la Colbert.

Eight small fillets.	Tomato sauce, 1½ gills.
Spinach purée.	Salt and pepper. Lemon juice.

Line a glass fireproof dish with seasoned spinach purée. Skin the fillets; sprinkle with salt, pepper and lemon juice, and fold across in halves. Put on a greased baking dish; cover with a greased paper and bake in a moderate oven for fifteen minutes. Then lay them in a neat row on the spinach. Coat with tomato sauce and return to the oven to make thoroughly hot.

Salad Caprice.

Arrange the salad on individual dishes—a few leaves from the heart of an endive, one or two pieces of pineapple, and orange on top (remove pith, skin and pips from the orange). Dress with salad cream.

Lemon Whip.

Six eggs.	Water, 1 gill.
Three lemons.	Chopped almonds, 2 ozs.

Castor sugar, 6 ozs.

Beat up the yolks of the eggs with the sugar; add the lemon juice and the water, and strain. Beat the egg whites to a very stiff froth and stir lightly into the mixture. Turn into a double boiler and stir until it thickens. When cooked, stir in the almonds (previously blanched and chopped).

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Books and Bookmen.

THE EZRA APOCALYPSE.

II Esdras. (The Ezra Apocalypse). Edited by W. O. E. Oesterley. With introduction and notes. (Methuen, 15s.)

Reviewed by HAHAM DR. M. GASTER.

Of all the books of the Apocrypha none reaches such a depth of faith and religious fervour as the book called the Fourth Book of Ezra or the II Esdras. The kernel of the book consists of chapters III.-XIV. It is the work of a pious and devout Jew who stands before the ruins of Jerusalem and asks the question, the echo of which has been repeated throughout the centuries by many a pious Jew and even by the people in general. Throughout the book runs the fundamental question: Why, if Israel are the Chosen People, are they subjected to such persecution and torment? Why are they suffering while the Gentiles who defile the Law and serve strange gods are living in prosperity? These, and similar questions which recur over and over again in this remarkable book, are put by the Seer in a vision and he asks for an answer; anxiously waiting to hear why God's justice grants the Gentile to grow in prosperity whilst Zion is desolate and the people dispersed. The angel then advises Ezra not to meddle in God's ways. He is too ignorant to understand or to probe the unfathomable depth of God's wisdom.

The faith of the Seer in God is very strong, and characteristic is the way in which he interprets the attributes of God. A few examples may suffice. "I answered them and said, I know, Lord, that the Most High is now called merciful, in that He hath mercy upon them which are not yet come into the world; and compassionate, in that He hath compassion upon those that turn to His law; and long-suffering, for that He long suffereth those that have sinned, as His creatures." (II Esdras, ch. vii., v. 62-65). In a similar manner he goes on, but he does not limit these attributes to God only in His relation to Israel, but takes a universal view of God's love and compassion. A wonderful attitude of a man who witnesses the suffering of his people. It is the same attitude held by our sages who say: "the pious Gentiles share in the bliss of the world to come." He is looking forward to the very near approach of the messianic age. He realises that though Israel are the Chosen People by God to whom the Law had been given Israel also have sinned and the divine Judgment will finally be passed upon all the nations. It is a cry out of a wounded heart; it is a problem which stirs his innermost feeling, and he desires to know only when the end may be. The answer is given in beautiful similes, "the showers have passed, the drops still remain." The book reminds one also very strongly of the Book of Daniel, and there are appended at the end two visions which are strongly reminiscent of those which were known from the visions of Daniel.

The book cannot have been compiled later than a few years after the destruction of the Temple, and it is not unlikely that the first chapters may belong to an earlier period. The book must originally have been written in Hebrew. That Hebrew original is believed to have been lost entirely. As to whether traces of it are found in the Jewish literature is a subject with which I hope to deal elsewhere more fully. I may say now that the idea is erroneous. This Hebrew was translated at an early period into Greek and so far only a small fragment has come to light. All the known versions are made from an old Latin translation. This alone complicates to a certain extent and increases the difficulty of giving an accurate translation and a real interpretation of the original meaning. As it passed through Christian hands here and there some Christian interpolations have been made, and even in two passages the young man who appears distributing crowns is at once identified with Christ and in another place, similarly, where not a word of it is mentioned but only the Almighty sits on the throne of judgment in the English version, he is simply put down as Christ.

In spite of the profound interest which this book must evoke it is curious that very few have tried to deal with it. One of the best interpretations is that of Canon Box which is laid under heavy contribution by the present author and, who in the main agrees with his views. It must be a curious slip of the pen when Professor Oesterley ascribes this book to a Christian Jew (p. xliv). Not a trace of Christianity is to be found. In fact, it is far older than the time when the real development of Christianity began. Professor Oesterley has given us now a revised and improved translation of the text which is enriched by a very full and exhaustive commentary, but he has not kept himself entirely free from a certain tendency which cannot but affect the value of the commentary. The book also shows trace of hurry, and there are many slips and mistakes which, it is to be hoped, will be removed in a second edition. Yet, in spite of it, Professor Oesterley's book will prove valuable to anyone who wishes to continue the study of this remarkable remnant of ancient Jewish literature, unfortunately so much neglected by our own scholars.

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The current issue of the Connoisseur contains the first of two articles on the Jewish Museum by Dr. Cecil Roth. The article is beautifully illustrated with thirteen plates in black and white. Dr. Roth points out that the formative period of Jewish settlement in this country was from 16 0-1760, which was the heyday of the silversmith's craft in England. Silver work from Leghorn, Augsburg and Strassburg also is reproduced, together with Italian manuscripts, maiolica work and the beautiful pewter Passover plate made by Baruch Schtecher, of Furth, in 1773.

Publications Received.

Napoleon's Love Story. By R. McNair Wilson. (Davies. 10s. 6d.)

The Shape of Things to Come. By H. G. Wells. (Hutchinson. 10s. 6d).

Yonder Lies Jericho. By Samuel B. Harrison. (D. Appleton-Century Co. 7s. 6d.)

The Words of Institution. By T. H. W. Maxfield, M.A. (Cambridge: W. Heffer and Sons, Ltd. 3s. net.)

A Challenge to Neurasthenia. Third Edition, with new section. (Williams and Norgate, Ltd. Paper, 2s. 6d.; cloth, 3s. 6d.)

Lost Horizon. By James Hilton. (Macmillan. 7s. 6d. net.)

The Master of Jalna. By Mazo de la Roche. (Macmillan. 7s. 6d.)

The Jews of Zirndorf. By Jacob Wassermann. Translated from the German by Cyrus Brooks. (Geo. Allen and Unwin, Ltd. 7s. 6d. net.)

Modern Tendencies in World Religions. By Dr. Charles Samuel Braden. (Allen and Unwin, Ltd. 10s. net.)

Friends of Jewry.

Grave Anti-Semitic Menace in England.

CALL FOR CRUSADE AGAINST TYRANNY.

In June last, we announced in our columns the formation of a Gentile organisation in London to fight anti-Semitism, calling itself "Friends of Jewry." It was also announced then that about 400 members had enrolled themselves under this pro-Semitic banner.

On Thursday in last week, a meeting was held at the Memorial Hall, Farringdon Street, for the purpose of electing a Liaison Committee of Jews to work in co-operation with the Friends of Jewry. Mr. H. Myer presided.

A pamphlet issued at the meeting to the Jewish friends of the Friends of Jewry, stated that Friends of Jewry are organised among the Gentile population to combat the ignorance and prejudice in which anti-Semitism is founded. The essential propaganda is carried on by Gentiles. Associate membership is restricted to Jews and an appeal is made to them to take up such membership and to become regular readers of Common Sense, the official organ of Friends of Jewry.

The Chairman said that at the present time when the foul head of anti-Semitism was raising itself in enmity throughout the world, it was pleasing for Jews to find that there were still some Englishmen to form such an organisation which, he need hardly tell them, was completely in accord with the great traditions of the English people.

Mr. George Nicholson, General Secretary of the Organisation, said that anti-Semitism existed in England, although it was not articulate. But it was far more serious than the enemies of the Jews would admit. These enemies of the Jews were all the time endeavouring to bring about a situation and take advantage of it, in the same way as Hitler had done in Germany. The Jewish people had got to realise that anti-Semitism actually existed here. It was always possible to appeal to the ignorance of the masses who were made to believe that the Jews were responsible for the present-day sufferings and unemployment. The Friends of Jewry wished to co-operate with the educated and intelligent masses to resist the menace of anti-Semitism.

Mr. George Stone dealt extensively with the very grave anti-Semitic dangers that were developing in England, and warned his audience of the tactics anti-Semites were employing to obtain power for themselves. Friends of Jewry were a non-party organisation. They were dividing the country up into sixteen sections, sub-divided into sixteen sub-sections, for the purpose of urging the unity of the British people against any form of dictatorship or oppression, and they were lending their support to all organisations, irrespective of their political, social or economical choice, or anything else, who desired to hear their views. They believed that it was vital to Jew and Gentile that there should be such a non-party organisation with its network all over the country, that would rally all those forces opposed to Fascism or dictatorship at the crucial moment, because the curse of democracy had always been that they had been divided among themselves. Therefore, they appealed to the Jewish people to pledge their support to the principle of non-partisanship for which they were established and to rally all the elements opposed to tyranny. In such a course as they were recommending, they could see the beginning of a movement that would give all Hitlers in this country notice to quit because they were not wanted here. (Applause).

The Chairman thanked Mr. Nicholson and Mr. Stone for their remarks, and moved the following resolution, which was unanimously adopted:

> That this meeting endorses and adopts the policy and programme of the Friends of Jewry, and pledges its support.

After a discussion, a small Liaison Committee was elected. Particulars in regard to the work of Friends of Jewry can be obtained from Mr. George Nicholson, General Secretary, Gunpowder Alley, Fleet Street, E.C.4.

Provincial News.

MANCHESTER.

South Manchester Congregation.

The Synagogue, which has been redecorated and equipped with new electrical installation, was reconsecrated last week. The service was conducted by the Rev. L. Weiwow and Mr. S. H. Morris, with Mr. Fairman as organist. A lamp in memory of Mr. Leonard Letter, Past President, was unveiled. The cost of the new lighting installation was subscribed by the Congregation in Mr. Letter's memory. Windows in memory of Mr. and Mrs. Kandel, presented by their son, Mr. William Kandel, were also unveiled. Following an address by the Rev. L. Weiwow, a Confirmation Service for Girls was held. The candidates were the Misses Doris Levien and Rita Rubin, who were presented with Prayer Books by the Executive on behalf of the Congregation. After the service, a reception was held in the classrooms, given by Mr. and Mrs. Levien and Mr. and Mrs. Mark Rubin. Mr. I. W. Goldberg, President of the Congregation, who was in the chair, paid tribute to his colleagues of the Executive and members of the House Committee for their good work. The Rev. L. Weiwow and Messrs. Rubin, Levien, Pariser, Halon, J. Bolchover, Harry Myers, L. Moss, H. Levy, S. Lichtenstein and E. Toledano also spoke.

A stained glass window, in memory of Mr. Harris Holstein, was unveiled at the South Bronghton Synagogue last week, by his son, Mr. D. Holstein. The Rev. M. M. Cohen delivered an address and Cantor I. Siroto officiated. Mrs. R. Stone, of Salford, has presented the Synagogue with two silk mantles for the Sefarim.

A Sefer Torah has been presented to the Rydal Mount Hebrew Congregation by Mr. Joseph Piczenick. Gifts have been presented also by Messrs. Samuel Baider, Marks Davison and Philip Gordon.

LEEDS.

Visit of Mr. Neville Laski, K.C.

[*From our Correspondent.*]

A meeting of representative members of the local Community was held at the Victory Hotel last week to hear an address by the President of the Jewish Board of Deputies. Sir Montague Burton, J.P., presided. Mr. Neville Laski, in the course of his address, said that the position of the Jews in Germany had gone from bad to worse. The only reason why any skeleton of a commercial existence for Jews continued was that Germany was realising a little the blow to its economic life caused by discrimination against Jews. Jews were being put into an economic gutter to die of starvation. Non-Jewish public opinion must be converted—primarily in England. Approaches to the British Government should be made through the Colonial Office and the Foreign Office. The Foreign Office was not unsympathetic but was beset by certain difficulties caused by the general political situation in Europe. The view publicly expressed by the Foreign Secretary must be the considered view of H.M. Government. The Prime Minister should give public expression to that view on behalf of liberty and peace.

Mr. Nathan Laski appealed on behalf of the Central Relief Fund for German Jewry.

Professor Brodetsky said that the whole fabric of Jewish emancipation was shaken, and the outlook in other countries was definitely disconcerting. He strongly deprecated spasmodic efforts by irresponsible sections in dealing with the present crisis, and appealed for a united Jewry. Mr. D. I. Sandelson moved a vote of thanks to the speakers. The meeting concluded with the singing of the National Anthem and Hatikvah. Following the meeting, Mr. and Mrs. D. I. Sandelson held a reception in honour of Mr. Laski. On Wednesday morning of last week, the Lord Mayor and Lady Mayoress received Mr. Laski in the Lord Mayor's rooms.

Herzl-Moser Hospital.

At the monthly meeting of the Board of Management, Mr. Lyla Goodman, who presided, referred to the loss sustained by the Community through the death of Mrs. Friend, wife of Dr. Friend, one of the Hospital's honorary medical officers. A vote of sympathy and condolence was passed with Dr. Friend. Mrs. H. Freedman presented the Ladies' Committee report. She said that £13 had been collected for the Linen Fund during the month. Mr. H. Sillers, of the Sylvian Amateur Operatic and Dramatic Society, informed the Board that his Society were prepared to give a special matinée of their forthcoming production, "Mr. Cinders," in aid of the Jewish Hospital on Wednesday, November 8th, at the Grand Theatre. The whole of the proceeds of this matinée would go to the Jewish Hospital. It was decided to accept this generous offer. The Chairman reported that arrangements had been made to hold the annual Erev Yom Kippur collection on Sunday, the 24th inst.

Rabbi Dr. Samuel Daiches will preach in the Beth Hamedrash Hagodel Synagogue, Lower Brunswick Street, on the First Day New Year as well as on Sabbath *Shuvah* and *Kol Nidré*.

In consequence of the illness of the Rev. Dr. J. Abelson, the United Hebrew Congregation, through Mr. D. I. Sandelson, its President, extended an invitation to Dayan Dr. Feldman to preach at the Synagogues of the Congregation during the High Festivals. Dayan Feldman accepted the invitation.

LIVERPOOL.

Germany and the Jews.

[*From our Correspondent.*]

Mr. Neville J. Laski, K.C., addressed a large and representative gathering of Liverpool Jewry at Harold House, Chatham Street, last week, on "The present position of the Jews in Germany." Mr. Bertram B. Benas presided, and among others on the platform were Mr. Nathan Laski, J.P., Rabbi I. J. Unterman, Rabbi Raphael H. Levine, Councillors M. Greenberg and Dr. I. Harris, and Mr. E. L. Fagin.

Mr. Laski, in the course of his address, explained the course which had been taken by the Board of Deputies and the Joint Foreign Committee in dealing with the German-Jewish question from the standpoint of the cause of freedom and humanity. He gave the reasons for the attitude of the Board in refusing to conduct an organised boycott of German goods while realising full well that no self-respecting Jew or Jewess would in point of fact purchase or handle German goods of their own volition. Mr. Laski paid a tribute to the attitude of the British Press in respect of the German-Jewish question. He referred to the great Liverpool Protest Meeting and to the pioneer move in that direction made by Archbishop Dr. Downey, supported by members of the various denominations in the city. Mr. Laski appealed for unity among the Jewish people. He said he loathed the destructive criticism which had arisen. The response of the Jewish Community to the appeal made on behalf of German Jewry had not been on a par with the indignation they had expressed, and the Community had a long way to go before it realised its responsibilities. Speaking of the spread of anti-Semitism in this country. Mr. Laski said that the Jews by their conduct fostered anti-Semitism. "Let the Anglo-Jewish Community put into social ostracism the person who was lacking in commercial morality," he added. Such persons made the name of the Jew stink in the nostrils of every decent person. He hoped he had convinced his audience that the Joint Foreign Committee were not quite such fools as they had been made out to be. They had based their decisions on facts. The need for a disciplined Community in the grave crisis facing Jewry was very great indeed, and without unity it was impossible for the leaders to carry on their task of defending Jewry against the attacks made upon their people.

Rabbi I. J. Unterman, who proposed a vote of thanks to Mr. Laski, said that in a time of crisis differences of opinion were inevitable, but it was to be sincerely desired that unity in Anglo-Jewry should be maintained. The present crisis would bring the Jewish people nearer to each other, nearer to their Torah, to their people and to their National Home.

Councillor M. Greenberg seconded the vote of thanks, which was supported by Mr. Benas. A similar vote was accorded to the Chairman, on the motion of Mr. E. L. Fagin. The Jewish Lads' Brigade Company furnished a guard of honour for Mr. Laski.

As a result of the concert, held under the auspices of the Order Shield of David Institute, at 26, Princes Road, the sum of £20 5s. has been forwarded to Mr. I. Dover, Treasurer of the Central British Fund for German Jewry, to be allocated equally to the National Fund and the General Fund. The officers of the Organising Committee of the concert were Messrs. M. Rosenstein, Chairman; H. Carr, Treasurer; and R. Phillips, Hon. Secretary. An excellent programme was provided by Mr. Charles Elliman's Variety Agency, whose services helped considerably towards the success of the concert. Thanks were accorded to the artists; to Mr. B. Phillips and the Committee of the Institute; and to THE JEWISH CHRONICLE for valuable publicity.

At a meeting of the Executive Committee of the Board of Shechita, with Mr. David Black, President, in the Chair, a number of grants from the Board's funds to local Jewish charities were approved. Mr. David Cantor, Vice-President, was elected to represent the Board on the Committee of the Lechem Aneyim Society.

SHEFFIELD.

Great Synagogue.

[*From our Correspondent.*]

Mr. Joseph Newman presided at the Half-yearly Meeting of the Congregation held last week in the Synagogue, Wilson Road.

(*Continued on next page*).

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PROVINCIAL NEWS.—*Continued from previous page.*

Mr. A. Levi, the Treasurer, presented a satisfactory Balance-sheet, and Mr. Eric A. Finestone, Hon. Secretary, reported on the arrangements made for the High Festivals. The Council were asked to deal with an invitation received from the Leeds Jewish Home for the Aged for closer co-operation between the two Communities in the matter of provision for the old and infirm. The meeting closed with a vote of thanks to the honorary officers.

Central Synagogue.

The Central Synagogue, Campo Lane, which had been closed for repairs and decoration, was re-consecrated last Sunday by Rabbi S. Fisch, assisted by the Rev. G. Braunschtein. The re-opening ceremony was performed by Mr. Nathan Silverstone, to whom a silver-gilt key was presented by Mr. Armin Krausz, the President. A tablet in memory of his father, Mr. Jacob Blaskey, was unveiled by Mr. Benjamin Blaskey, on the invitation of Mr. Abraham Cantor, Treasurer. The Prayer for the Royal Family was read by Rabbi B. I. Cohen. In the course of his sermon, Rabbi Fisch paid a tribute to the devoted work particularly of his younger congregants, and emphasised the importance of Synagogue enthusiasm.

PROVINCIAL NEWS ITEMS.

CARDIFF.—Dr. J. H. Quastel, of the Cardiff Mental Hospital, read a paper at the recent Psychology Section of the British Medical Association on "Narcosis and Mental Function."

HARROGATE.—A general meeting of the Congregation was held in the Rose Goodman Schoolroom. Mr. Nathan Cohen presided. The Treasurer, Sir Montague Burton, reported on the financial position of the Congregation. It was announced that £238 had been given to the Central British Fund for German Jewry and that £15 had been collected for the local Hospital Sunday Fund. Several new members have joined. The Rev. E. Kahan was elected representative of the Congregation at the forthcoming Education Conference in London.

HULL.—A meeting of the Judeans' Club Dramatic Section was held in the Synagogue Chambers, Linnæus Street, Mr. M. Miller presiding. The syllabus for the coming session was discussed. Mr. M. Miller was elected President of the section, and Miss G. Silverstone (37, Silvester Street), Hon. Secretary.

Mr. J. Levy was in the Chair at the monthly meeting of the Board of Guardians held at the Synagogue Chambers, Linnæus Street. Several cases of relief were dealt with. It was mentioned that Mr. Levy had presented 300 money boxes for distribution among the houses of the local Jewish Community.

LLANELLY.—The Annual Meeting of the Jewish Literary and Social Society was held at the Synagogue Chambers. A report of the year's work was submitted and it was decided to apply to the Association of Young Zionist Societies for affiliation. The following were elected: the Rev. R. Abenson, Hon. President; Mr. Ephraim S. Cohen, Chairman; Mr. W. Miron, Vice-Chairman; Miss L. Paster, Hon Secretary; Mr. J. Kurshion, Treasurer; and the Misses F. Weinstein and P. Britz, and Messrs. H. Landy, J. Berman and M. Landy, Committee.

PORTSMOUTH.—The Rev. M. Bloch addressed a meeting of the Portsmouth Brotherhood last week on "Justice for the Jew." He declared that there was room in the world for men of every race and creed, and he appealed for co-operation in the struggle of democracy towards that day of which the Brotherhood dreamed—the day of the Fatherhood of God and the Brotherhood of Man. "I do not demand justice for the Jew so far as England is concerned," said the speaker, "because that is quite unnecessary. The words 'justice' and 'England' are synonymous. I do not demand justice for the Jew so far as the Brotherhood Movement is concerned, because that also is quite unnecessary." Mr. E. A. Freeman presided.

SOUTHEND AND WESTCLIFF.—A successful Concert was given at the Palace Hotel recently by the pupils of Mr. Fernand Krish, in aid of the funds of the New General Hospital. The Rev. A. Plaskow and members of the Jewish Community were present. Mr. E. C. Jones, representing the Mayor and Mayoress, thanked Mr. Krish and all who had helped at the function. One of the pupils, Doreen Dinkenor, of Thorpe Bay, gave a donation of ten guineas towards the Children's Wing of the Hospital.

The Literary and Dramatic Society has had a successful summer season. A dance will be held on October 28th, the proceeds of which will be devoted to the Ladies' Guild. Further particulars of the winter session can be had from the Hon. Secretary, Mr. Stanley Kramer, 3, Marine Parade.

STOCKTON-ON-TEES.—A meeting was held last week at the Jubilee Hall, to protest against the persecution of the Jews in Germany. The principal speaker was Rabbi L. Miller, who spoke on "The Menace of Hitlerism." Councillor Saul Levy was in the Chair.

News Items.

Beth Holim.—A meeting of the Governors and Subscribers was held on Wednesday in last week at the Beth Holim, Mile End Road, when Mr. A. J. Mendoza was re-elected a Warden for the ensuing year.

Home for Aged Jews.—The East London Aid Society's Annual Dinner and Dance, in aid of the funds of the Home for Aged Jews and the Home of Rest, will be held at the Café Royal, Regent Street, W., on Sunday evening, November 26th.

Richmond Jewish Social and Literary Society.—The Committee have arranged a series of functions for the session. Intending members are invited to apply for particulars to the Hon. Secretary, Mr. J. Braham, 344, Richmond Road, East Twickenham.

West Willesden Congregation.—An Association of Young People interested in Jewish activities is in process of being formed in connection with the Congregation. All those wishing to join are asked to communicate with Mr. D. Braidman, 46, Donnington Road, Brondesbury Park.

Highbury Home for Friendless Children.—The Home, which has recently opened an annex for the older girls, is urgently in need of chests-of-drawers, kitchen utensils and bed-linen. Any of these would be most gratefully received by the Matron, 9, Moss Hall Crescent, Finchley.

West Ham Jewish Social Club.—The Club held its tenth Annual Meeting when the following were elected: Mr. H. Bagel, President; Mr. Bernard Green, Chairman; Miss P. Marcus, Treasurer; Mr. C. Bagel and Miss A. Aarons (10, Freemasons Road, E.16.), Hon. Secretaries.

Seven Sisters Road Synagogue.—An important meeting, the object of which will be to strengthen Orthodox Judaism in the North of London, will be held at the Beth Hamedrash of Rabbi J. Lainer, 13, Beaulieu Villas, Finsbury Park, N., on Sunday evening next, at 7.30. Admission will be free. Dayan Hillman, Rabbi Abramsky and Rabbi Dr. Kirzner will address the meeting.

Wicker Street Synagogue.—Last week, the Synagogue at 16, Wicker Street, E., was opened by Mr. and Mrs. Linder. Rabbi Ferber delivered an address. At the same time, a Sefer Torah was consecrated. The principal officers of the Synagogue are: Messrs. M. Levy, President; S. Weinstein, Vice-President; H. Remigolsky, Treasurer; A. Posner and P. Bookatz, Auditors; and H. Goodman, Secretary.

Guild of Service.—A meeting of Members of the Guild of Service was held at "Aberglaslyn," 93, Amhurst Park, N., on the 11th inst. The following were elected: Messrs. A. M. Adler, Chairman; G. Nordon and H. Silver, Vice-Chairmen; I. Coller, Treasurer; J. Harrison, Auditor; A. Dubouvie, Legal Adviser. The Joint Hon. Secretaries are Miss Hettie Goldstein, 111, Cazenove Road, N.16, and Miss Ray Segalov, 115, Clapton Common, E.5 to whom all communications should be addressed. The Guild is beginning its winter activities. It has already a membership of over 100.

West London Synagogue.

MR. WICKHAM STEED ON DEMOCRACY.

Mr. Wickham Steed, formerly Editor of the TIMES, lectured on Sunday evening at a meeting of the West London Synagogue Association at 34, Upper Berkeley Street, on "The Future of Democracy." Major J. B. Brunel Cohen, J.P., presided.

On the motion of Sir Samuel Instone, seconded by the Rev. H. F. Reinhart, a vote of thanks was accorded to Mr. Steed. A similar vote was accorded to the Chairman, on the motion of Mr. H. C. Marks. Mr. Steed, in replying, referred to the gravity of the situation in Germany.

SERVICES will be held during the Holy-days at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. H. Rosenthal (of 69, Southwark Bridge Road), at "Goldina," Shell Beach, Canvey Island. Local residents and visitors will be welcome at the services, which are entirely free.

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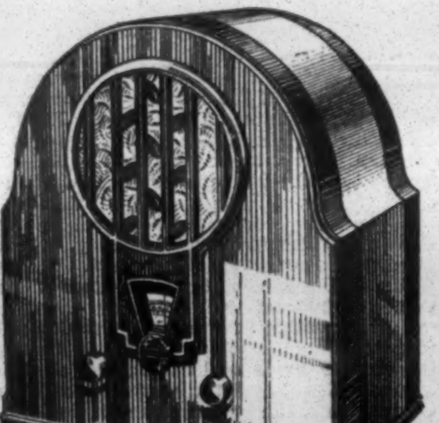

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Investments and Securities.

BY OUR CITY EDITOR.

A great deal of confidence is expressed in City circles regarding prospects for the stock markets during the autumn of this year. Supplies of credits are expected to remain plentiful despite trade recovery. The opinion is that development in trade will be gradual and that severe inroads into credit supplies will not be felt for some time. An important point which must receive constant attention is the development of the National Recovery Plan in the United States. On the success or failure of that movement depends the future course of markets. From a home trade point of view, the outlook is favourable. The Board of Trade returns for August clearly indicated business revival in this country. Home railway traffic returns are also of a character which suggests a greater movement of goods. These facts, with a reduction in unemployment and cheap money, form the basis for the hopeful view entertained regarding conditions in markets during coming months.

Successful Borrowing.

A shortage of stocks available for fresh trustee investment purposes has become acute. The difficulty of finding good class investments outside the gilt-edged market has been demonstrated on several occasions of late. The early closing of the cash application lists for the Australian Commonwealth new 3¾ per cent. loan at a price of 98 per cent. was very largely due to the difficulty of obtaining good class stocks at a price below their redemption value. The conversion lists for this issue will not close until next Tuesday. It is impossible to estimate the basis of allotment for cash applicants. The possibility is that allotments will be small, as no doubt most of those holding the Commonwealth and State 6 per cent. and 5¾ per cent. loans to be repaid out of the new issue will accept Conversion into the new. The opening price of the new will naturally depend upon market conditions at the time.

The Building Trades.

The building trades of the country are enjoying greater prosperity. Brick manufacturing concerns are said to be inundated with orders. The August Board of Trade returns showed a substantial increase in the imports of wood and timber. Various developments, therefore, point to increased prosperity in the trade. Another fact is that some of the leading Building Societies are accepting rather larger deposits from their customers. Notices to that effect have been sent out quite recently. Most of the leading Societies are now paying 3¼ per cent. free of tax, on deposits. This is a very satisfactory return under existing monetary conditions. It is difficult to improve upon such investments, not only from an income point of view, but also from the actual security of capital.

Buying Home Rails.

Speculative investors are turning their attention to the junior Preference stocks of the home railway companies. This is, of course, a result of the improvement recently seen in weekly traffic returns. When allowance has been made for savings effected in working costs this year, most of the Companies are to-day in a rather better position than they were twelve months ago. With improving receipts from now until the end of the year, the whole position will improve. The recovery has, possibly, come too late to affect interest payments this year. Therefore, while it is expected that the Great Western and the Southern Railways will pay in full on all their prior charges, the Midland and North-Eastern will probably be short on their junior Preferences once more. It is these stocks, however, which are being bought for future income purposes. They include the Midland Railway 4 per cent. 1923 Preference and the North-Eastern 4 per cent. First and Second Preference stocks.

Murex Dividend.

The maintenance of the final dividend of Murex Limited at 20 per cent. created a favourable impression in the market. It may be recalled that the interim distribution occasioned some disappointment, being cut from the customary 15 per cent. to 10 per cent. The total for the whole year, therefore, is 30 per cent. against 35 per cent. Despite this, the repetition of the final is regarded as an indication that trading conditions are much improved from those prevailing earlier in the year. The announcement had a marked effect on the price of the Company's 10s. ordinary shares, which rose to around 48s. 3d. The undertaking, which works in close co-operation with the Imperial Chemical Industries combine, manufactures tungsten powder and alloy. Its dividend record since 1927 is extremely good, and for each year up to and including 1932 a total of 35 per cent. has been forthcoming.

Speculating in Mines.

With gold still commanding a very high price in sterling the merits of the various gold mining propositions are under discussion. An enormous demand is experienced in Johannesburg for the shares of new companies. In this country the tendency on the part of the public is to look towards West Africans, Westralians and Indian issues for investment opportunities. The suggestion is that companies in such countries are less burdened by taxation than those of South Africa. At the same time, the South African companies have been able to publish statements showing enormous increase in revenue since the Union departed from the gold standard at the end of last December. Activity in mining shares is expected to continue, with speculation broadening in Kaffirs as the December dividend dates draw nearer.

Answers to Correspondents.

(Advice and references in this column are given on the strict understanding that no legal or other liability is thereby incurred. Readers who desire answers to financial questions should address their enquiries to the City Editor, THE JEWISH CHRONICLE, *2, Finsbury Square, London, E.C.2, and these should reach the office not later than first post on Tuesday in each week.)*

FRED (S.W).—A half-year's interest deduction will be made towards the end of next month. The stock might be retained.

E.C.B. (Hampstead).—With the improved outlook for the industry, it is suggested you retain your holdings.

ELATED.—In view of the substantial profit available you might consider the advisability of consolidating at least a portion of it.

D.D. (Yorks.).—The return offered is 3½ per cent. tax free, which is as much as can be expected with safety these days.

NORTHENER.—The stock is changing hands at 89. You should hold.

COMPANY MEETINGS.

GAUMONT-BRITISH PICTURE CORPORATION.

INCREASED DIVIDEND.

The 6th Annual General Meeting of the Gaumont-British Picture Corporation, Ltd., was held on 19th September at Film House, 142-150, Wardour Street, London, W.

Mr. Mark Ostrer (Chairman and one of the joint Managing Directors) in dealing with the Balance-sheet, said that the security for the new 4½ per cent. debenture stock included £4,273,019 5 per cent. debenture stock in Denman Picture Houses, Limited, and Provincial Cinematograph Theatres, Limited, and that the profit and loss account showed a net profit for the year, including income from investments, of £462,611, a decrease in revenue earnings of £27,690 compared with last year. The Directors recommended a dividend of 7 per cent. upon the Ordinary shares, leaving £129,455 to be carried forward, against £87,229 brought in.

Their studios at Shepherd's Bush, London, had been actively employed on production since the opening date and many pictures of a high international standard had already been produced. The marketing of their products overseas had developed rapidly, and they had now reached the stage where Gaumont-British productions were being exhibited in increasing numbers in the countries of the world, and particularly in the Empire where they were being eagerly sought for. Gaumont-British productions had raised a landmark in the history of British film production, and some of their productions were now being distributed in America in conjunction with Fox Film Corporation under the joint heading of "Fox-Gaumont Production."

The Report was adopted.

INDUSTRIAL FINANCE & INVESTMENT CORPORATION.

LARGE AVAILABLE FUNDS.

The Eighth Ordinary General Meeting of the Industrial Finance and Investment Corporation, Limited, was held on the 19th September at Winchester House, London, E.C.

Mr. Paul Lindenberg (the Chairman), dealing with the balance-sheet, said that the shareholders would find an amount of £26,667, being the cost of £31,410 of the Corporation's debentures, which they had been able to purchase on the market. The Directors considered these debentures as an advantageous investment in view of the rate of interest and the large amount of liquid funds which had accumulated. Cash at bankers and in hand showed an increase of about £80,000 compared with last year's position, whereas the investments had risen from £403,948 to £612,922. They included nearly £300,000 British and Indian Government securities, and the total value of the investments exceeded the book value. Incidentally, he might mention that, since making up the balance-sheet, the position of the investment account showed a further appreciation.

Loans and Advances against security had been reduced by about £223,000. It had been the deliberate policy of the Board to reduce the total figure of those loans as much as possible, with a view to limiting the business of the Company in future mainly to the financing of industrial enterprises in the United Kingdom. That was an object which was not only to the benefit of the proprietors of the Company, but also in the National interest. There had lately been many chances for development of new industries in this country, and they thought that, with the better tendency which was apparent in the economic position of England, opportunities for legitimate and profitable employment of money would arise.

The large available funds in their hands would enable them to undertake such transactions, which he had no doubt would come to them in appreciation of their experience and past record. They held the confidence of all those investors who had taken an interest in the Companies sponsored by them and all of which had been successful and showed good results even in the difficult times through which they had passed.

IMPROVED ECONOMIC POSITION.

The improvement in the economic position of this country was unfortunately not yet apparent in most of the foreign countries which they would like to see more prosperous than they were at present, as our industries were not only dependent on home trade, but also on a large export business, which was made extremely difficult as long as exchange restrictions, prohibitive tariffs and monetary troubles prevailed abroad.

The World Economic Conference had unfortunately produced up till now very little positive result, and it seemed that all countries were more than ever before thrown back upon a policy of self-sufficiency. The experiment which was at present being carried out in the United States of America was watched with the greatest interest, and they hoped that President Roosevelt would succeed, if for no other reason than the fact that a breakdown would have the most serious economic consequences.

The Report and Accounts were unanimously adopted.

Property Notes.

A vast new residential area is growing up around the Metropolis known as Greater London. The extent of the region cannot be exactly determined, since it grows from day to day. Partly as a result of the demand for business accommodation in what were once purely residential districts of London, and partly by reason of a growing appreciation by Londoners of the beauties surrounding the City, those whose work and interests are in the Metropolis have for some years been moving further afield to live, penetrating well into the surrounding counties, and bringing about the urbanisation of areas which some years ago were entirely rural in character. Local amenities in the new suburban districts are being preserved; and it is now possible for the Londoner, without forfeiting his right to that designation in so far as concerns his work and urban interests, to spend his leisure hours in the healthy environment of the countryside, in touch with the City and West End by way of excellent express train services, and having in the neighbourhood of his home, shops and up-to-date social services. The seeker after peace and quietude, allied with the advantages of modern house-planning, may find his ideal home in any one of the districts that can be reached in less than an hour's journey from the main business and entertainment quarters of London. There is also a great variety of residences from which to make a selection —especially those advertised in the property columns of THE JEWISH CHRONICLE—and it does not by any means follow that a high price will have to be paid for a really attractive property in ideal surroundings.

Chamberlain & Willows state that a notable addition to the fast developing Suburban Industrial Estate is the new Morden Factory Estate at South Wimbledon. This splendidly situated site is proving very suitable for the erection of light manufacturing premises of the latest ground-floor type. The Watliff Co., Ltd., well known in the electrical trade as manufacturers of commutators for all types of electric motors, are having an extensive factory erected on this Estate. Chamberlain and Willows are the architects for the scheme. Various other negotiations on hand promise a rapid development of the remaining sites.

Goldschmidt & Howland announce that they will offer for sale by auction on the 28th inst., the lovely modern freehold detached residence situated at 20, Maresfield Gardens, Hampstead, which is within three minutes' walk of Finchley Road Stations. The accommodation of this fine property includes 8 bedrooms, 3 reception-rooms, 3 bathrooms, tennis court and 2 garages, and the building is in exceptionally fine condition throughout. Messrs. Goldschmidt and Howland's offices are at 15, Heath Street, N.W.3.

Hampton & Sons will submit to auction at their Estate Rooms, 20, St. James' Square, S.W.1, on Tuesday next (unless sold privately beforehand), 2, College Gardens, Carleton Gardens, Tufnell Park, which has five bedrooms and three reception-rooms; the small freehold residential property known as "The Grange," Pulham St. Mary, Norfolk; and the attractive freehold residence, known as "Darley Ash," Bovingdon-Boxmoor, Herts. On Thursday next, at their Estate Rooms, Messrs. Hampton and Sons will put under the hammer the choice country house known as "The Croft," Chalfont St. Giles, Bucks; and the country estate known as "Riffhams," between Chelmsford and Maldon, Essex.

Leopold Farmer & Sons inform us that through their Investment Department at 46, Gresham Street, E.C.2, they have recently dealt with the following important freehold and leasehold securities: Freehold Shop, High Road, Leytonstone; Premises, Upper Thames Street; nine shops at Hanworth; extensive newly-built shop property let to a well-known multiple firm in the Provinces, as well as leasehold flat properties in Eaton Place, Belgravia and Stoke Newington. The purchase money involved totalled approximately £40,000.

See pages 3 and 35 for Property and Auction Advertisements.

Educational Successes.

SHEFFIELD.—Joseph Herman-Blaskey, King Edward VII School, has gained the School Certificate with four credits, awarded by the Oxford and Cambridge Examination Board.

PHILIP EPRILE, of Grosvenor Road, Manchester, has passed the Matriculation Examination, with distinction in Science, French and German.

MANSFIELD COLLEGE, HOVE—The following pupils have been successful in the Oxford Junior Examination: Antoinette Franses, Rhoda Hyman and Joan Woolley.

DEREK M. VAN ABBE, of Highgate School, has passed the Higher School Certificate Examination with distinction in French and German.

JOY ESSEX, elder daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lewis E. D. Essex, of May Fair, Wordsworth Road, Worthing, has passed the London Matriculation with Honours, gaining distinction in English, French, Latin, Music and Science.

MORRIS PLOTNICK, of the Central Foundation School, has been awarded a University State Scholarship as a result of the recent Higher School Examinations.

LIVERPOOL.—The following have been awarded Matriculation Certificates as a result of the School Certificate Examination of the Joint Matriculation Board of the Northern Universities: Basil Ellenbogen, Saul Ellenbogen, Joseph Wolfman, Kenneth Orlans, Reginald Cohen, Victor L. Cooper, Isaac Kushner, Sefton D. Temkin, Goldie Albert, Montague Fisher, Jessie Chinn, Florence Gould, Henrietta Siroko and Hilda Jaffe. School Certificates have been awarded to the following: Nathan Braslavsky, Cyril Galkoff, Joseph H. Goldenberg, Harry J. Goldman, Ellis H. Solomon, Arnold E. Bender, Maurice D. Cailler, Aaron Cohen, Frank H. Hyam, Rose Aranovitch, Stanley M. Burman, Millie Caplan and Irene Yaffe.

AT the recent pianoforte examinations held by the Associated Board of the Royal Schools of Music, the following children were among the successful candidates: Agnes Bartels, Higher Division; Fanny London, Lower Division (distinction 134 marks); Dinah Kesselman, Joan Lambert and Sylvia Barlow, Transitional Division; Joan Crossley (distinction 130 marks), Pat. Peunel Judith Wineglass and Pearl Sands, Elementary Division; Pamela Skeet, Primary. They are all pupils of Miss Annie Galinsky, L.R.A.M., A.R.C.M., of 151, Amhurst Road, E.8.

THE following pupils of the Newport (Mon.) High Schools have passed the examinations recently held by the Central Welsh Board: Higher Certificate: Montague P. Solomon (distinction in English and History). School Certificate: Harry Ellis (distinction in English); Nina French and Cecil F. Hyams (distinction in English and French); L. G. Littlestone (distinction in French); Philip D. Phillips, Sadie Solomons.

DR. M. J. FENTON has been appointed Physician in charge of the Skin Department, Battersea General Hospital.

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THEATRES.

ALDWYCH. Friday next. Personal visit. RICHARD TAUBER in ***"LILAC TIME."*** Full Viennese Co. Nightly, 8.30. Mats., Wed., Sat., 2.30. (Tem. 6404).

COMEDY. 8.30. Tues., Fri., 2.30. Charlot's Revue ***"HOW D'YOU DO?"*** Frances Day, Douglas Byng, Edward Chapman. Whi. 2578.

DUCHESS, *Catherine St., W.C.2.* Tem. 8243. SMOKING. 8.30. Wed., Sat., 2.30. ***EIGHT BELLS.*** "Good, strong, exciting stuff."—*Evg. News.*

GARRICK. (Tem. 8713). ***"THE BELLE OF NEW YORK."*** Evenings. 8.15. Mats., Wed., Sat., 2.30. 1s. to 7/6 (inc. Tax).

GLOBE. Evenings at 8.30. Mats., Tues, and Sat., 2.30. Ger. 1592. Madge Titheradge, Ivor Novello, Zena Dare, Joan Barry. **"PROSCENIUM."**

HIPPODROME. (Gerr. 3272). Evgs. 8.15. Mats., Wed. & Sats., 2.30. ***"GIVE ME A RING."*** Evelyn Laye, Flanagan & Allen, Will Fyffe, Gina Malo, John Mills, John Garrick, Debroy Somers.

PICCADILLY. (Ger. 4506). Evgs. 8.30. ***"A SLEEPING CLERGYMAN."*** Mon., Sat., 2.30. Ernest Thesiger, Dorice Fordred, Robert Donat.

PHŒNIX. (Tem. 8611). BARRY JONES in ***"WOMEN KIND."*** 7/6 to 1/- inclusive. WEDNESDAY NEXT at 8.30.

PRINCES. Tem. Bar 3633. Evenings 8.30. Mats., Tues., Thurs., 2.30. ***Matheson Lang*** in ***"THE WANDERING JEW."*** 1/- to 5/- inclusive.

ROYALTY, *Dean St., W.1.* ***"THE BRONTES,"*** by Alfred Sangster. Lydia Sherwood as Charlotte Brontë. Evgs. 8.30. Wed., Fri., 2.30. "*Difficult to praise it too highly.*"—*Dy. Sketch.*

ST. MARTIN'S. Tem. 1443. Evgs. 8.30. Tues., Fri. 2.30. ***"THE KEY."*** Godfrey Tearle, Celia Johnson, W. Graham-Browne.

VAUDEVILLE. Tem. 4871. A New Cheery Revue ***"AFTER DARK."*** Evgs. 8.30. Mats., Thurs., Sat., 2.30. Nelson Keys, Louise Browne.

WESTMINSTER. (Vic. 0283). Tues. Next at 8.15. ***"THE MAN WITH A LOAD OF MISCHIEF."*** Mat. Sept. 30th, at 2.30.

WINTER GARDEN. (Hol. 8881). Smoking. Evenings 8.15. ***"CLANCARTY."*** A Dramatic Musical Romance. Dale Smith, Enid Cruickshank, Franklyn Dyall. Mats., Wednesday and Saturday, 2.30. Popular Prices. Garage.

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Week Commencing September 25th.
Holborn Empire
6.30. Retained for a further week owing to public demand. 9.0.
TOM ARNOLD presents
GEORGE CLARK
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WITH BIG REVOLVING STAGE.
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Music and Drama.

SHEPPEY (Wyndham's).

The paradox of so-called Christian people who totally ignore their Founder's teachings with regard to giving away their wealth to the poor is the basis of this delightfully satirical play by Somerset Maugham. Mr. Maugham has a style of acid penetration, which he applies mercilessly to reveal the nasty meannesses of human nature; but at the same time he has created in his leading character, "Sheppey," the West-end barber who wins a big "sweep" prize and determines to follow the precepts of Jesus, a lovable individual whose little failings only endear him the more. Unfortunately in his process of showing the inferiority of the other characters—all perfectly convincing—he has really not answered the beautiful problem he tackles. Of course, fine idealism would meet with consolidated opposition from such mean fry as the barber's wife and daughter and the delicious specimen of a young school teacher to whom the latter is engaged. The crooked streaks in the objects of Sheppey's Charity, a street woman and a petty thief, Mr. Maugham is quite right in emphasing as "unconvertible"; just because their crookedness has an extra-moral basis. This is quite the best point he makes. For he shows us that these two are "bad" for reasons right outside questions of good and evil, and, again, outside essentially matters of circumstance. But I felt that he had chosen, for his nine-pins, characters already on the wobble. There is more to the problem than such people could bring out. Nevertheless the play is immensely enjoyable and first-class intelligent entertainment. The third act is a skilful concealment of the dramatist's determination to evade an answer. Mr. Maugham's dramatic skill enables him to get away with it and only leave a vague feeling that something has petered out more precious than the apparently neat conclusion he achieves. The entrance of Laura Cowie, who had previously appeared as a lady of the streets, in Act 3 as the spirit of death, twisted the direction and feeling of the play and confused the day-light reality of this very real problem. This confusion was made worse by the re-entrance of the second beneficiary of Christian charity, not as a spirit but as his normal self. The acting of Ralph Richardson as "Sheppey" is a finely conceived piece of work. He gives the character background and substance, and his feeling for the rôle is profound. Laura Cowie gives a well contrived version of the "fallen lady" and Angela Baddeley is unsparingly convincing as the narrow-souled daughter. Cecily Oates left the character of Sheppey's wife wisely indeterminate and Eric Portman was depressingly real as the cheap school-teacher. There was also an amusing sketch of a lady manicurist, "quate" the lady, by Dorothy Hamilton.

NICE GOINGS ON (Strand).

When Leslie Henson makes up his mind to force the sourest face into laughter, the fate of those less difficult to amuse is indeed perilous. Now, at the Strand he blossoms forth as a Civil Servant in some fabulous country "near Scandinavia," bursting with brainy notions, yet sadly unappreciated. But nothing can keep Mr. Henson down, and he perceives his chance to glory by an investigation of the "nice goings on" at the Pink Spider, a wicked resort at "Snakensee." The story is of little account compared with what Mr. Henson does with it and the billows of mirth he sends oscillating through the audience. He is helped by the inimitable stolidity of Robertson Hare, whose rôle-name is surely superbly chosen—"Wurlitzer," and by the energetic singing of that merry American, Zelma O'Neal. Buddy Bradley's Rhythm Girls dance with a neatness and precision that is truly amazing, and there is some clever tumbling by Richard Hearne. Madeline Gibson and Fred Coryngham sing a charming number, and another song which was particularly effective was "put over" by Mr. Henson and Miss O'Neal. But the show relies for its success on the powers of Mr. Henson for making mirth, and hence the primary honours for its undoubted success must go to that brilliant comedian.

IT'S A WISE WIFE . . . ("Q").

Mr. Graham Rowson hit upon an idea of many possibilities when he conceived of a sanatorium for the cure of crippled souls by a process of, to borrow Nietzche's phrase, "the transvaluation of values." But when he came to working out his idea in dramatic form, he seems to have committed every naïvety and crudity that could possibly be crammed into three acts. The dialogue fluctuates between the kind of "speaking like a book" which R. L. S. warned us was the equivalent of handing in one's resignation to society, and a diffuse and unending naturalness which includes all those tiresome trivialities that go to make up the smallest of small-talk. Victor Lewisohn, fine actor that he is, did everything to make the part of Dr. Anthropoulos believable, and Mackenzie Ward employed every trick of mannerism to try and squeeze some humour out of the impossible character he had to represent. The play was not improved by the fact that some of the players could not remember their lines. Better luck next time, "Q"! G.J.

Mr. M. Blumenthal is opening a new season of Yiddish plays at the Pavilion Theatre, Mile End, at the end of this month. The house has been re-decorated and Mr. Blumenthal who has just returned from Paris, is introducing some plays and players that have won popularity in the French capital.

MUSIC.

Bax's Masterpiece

Successive hearings of Bax's Third Symphony only steadily confirm and deepen a first impression that it is among the great compositions of the post-war era. Its performance at the Promenade Concert last week was not lacking in any serious respect, and only in the Moderato movement did one feel a need of closer knitting together of rather fragmentary and not very significant themes. Against that has to be set an exposition of the first movement that was both clear and emotionally satisfying. In the Epilogue Bax has found a theme worthy to be a swansong of the greatest among men; its limpid, easy flow and simplicity of melody combine to

(*Continued on next page.*)

NON-STOP REVUES & VARIETIES.

THE ADVANCE BOOKING OFFICE IS NOW OPEN FOR
JOSEPHINE BAKER
The Idol of Europe in a revue of all her successes, and "Les Ballet Viennese" in "The Triumph of the Waltze" with Tony Birkmeyer, the famous Viennese ballet master commences Oct. 3
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CINEMAS.

AMBASSADOR – HENDON
Sunday, Sept. 24th. 5.30—11. "Private Jones."—"Sport of a Nation."
Monday, 25th September, for Six Days.
Mighty Dramatic Spectacle "The Sign of the Cross"
also LAUREL & HARDY in "THEIR FIRST MISTAKE."

COLISEUM, Charing Cross
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"THE GOOD COMPANIONS"
featuring JESSIE MATTHEWS, EDMUND GWENN.
Soon—"CAVALCADE."

STOLL PICTURE THEATRE, Kingsway
Week of September 25th. *SPECIAL OPENING TIMES.*
THE GREATEST PROGRAMME YET!!
"THE SIGN OF THE CROSS." "THE GOOD COMPANIONS."

TROXY, COMMERCIAL ROAD, Nr. Stepney Stn.
Monday, September 25th, for six days.
Laurel & Hardy in "FRA DIAVOLO"
ALSO
Richard Barthelmess in "Central Airport" with Sally Eilers

ASTORIA, West End. Gerr. 5528. Sundays 6—11. Weekdays 12.30—11. Comm. Sunday, Sept 24th: "*A BED-TIME STORY*" (Maurice Chevalier), also "*STRICTLY PERSONAL*" (Eddie Quillan).

CAPITOL. (Tel.: Whitehall 6655). Weekdays, 12—11. Sunday, 6—11. Comm. Sunday, Sept. 17th: PREMIERE! Leslie Banks, Anne Grey in "*THE FIRE RAISERS.*" Also Heather Angel in "*Early to Bed.*" News, etc.

CARLTON, Haymkt. Must Finish Monday Next. NOEL COWARD'S "*BITTER SWEET.*" Anna Neagle, Fernand Graavey & Ivy St. Helier. Daily 2.45, 6.20, 8.45. Tuesday next: Marlene Dietrich in "*SONG OF SONGS.*" Book now. Whi. 3711.

MUSIC AND DRAMA.—*(Continued from previous page).*

place it high in the nobility of music. Before the Symphony, Myra Hess, who is establishing a prescriptive right to be the soloist in Schumann's Pianoforte Concerto, again gave a beautifully supple and essentially feminine performance. The Concerto is surely Schumann's nearest approach to perfection in symphonic music, despite the fact that it was by no means written consecutively.

"Third Symphonic Movement."

Whatever the motive, the placing of works by Stravinsky and Honegger in the Promenade programmes on a night supposed to be "popular" seems to arise from a peculiar sense of humour! Last week it was Honegger's "Third Symphonic Movement" which was so distinguished, this being its first performance in England. When it is recalled that the composer's first "Symphonic movement" was "Pacific 231," and the second "Rugby," it will be realised that the "Third" is in a direct line of succession from these two works, and its compositional basis can be guessed. For quite a large part of the movement "Machine Rhythms" dominate, and occasionally it seemed as though we were going to steam back to the "Pacific." At other times a snatch of melody suggested that Honegger was intending to gather his rhythms up into a simple, powerful tune, like that allotted to the trumpets in Mossolov's "Music of the Machines." But when the simple melody did come in a full length statement, given to a saxophone, it seemed to have little affinity with the foregoing rhythmic section, and it faded away into a very quiet, very lyrical episode that might have come anywhere, and not necessarily and inevitably at the end of a "Third Symphonic Movement" by Honegger. The rest of the evening was popular enough—or are we still to regard Elgar's "Sea Pictures," three of which were gloriously sung by Margaret Balfour, as unpopular? But not even Frank Mannheimer and the orchestra in "Rapsodie Espagnole" (the Liszt-Busoni one this time) could make the programme seem to contain even one item of consequence.

H.C.S.

BROADCASTING NEWS.

FOREIGN.

FRIDAY, September 22nd.

12 noon.—Radio-Paris (1724 metres): Jewish Broadcast—1. Talk on Yom Kippur. 2. Jewish Songs.

SATURDAY, September 23rd.

5.45 p.m.—Brünn (341 metres): Mme. Zapeltova, Seven Biblical Songs (Dvorak).

MONDAY, September 25th.

7.45 p.m.—Hilversum (1875 metres): Concert, including Boris Lensky (Violin).

8.0.—Oslo (1083 metres): Engel Lund, Two Jewish Songs, "Die Mamme hot mich geschicht" and "Sabbath-Song."

THURSDAY, September 28th.

11.10 a.m.—Hilversum (1875 metres): Violin Concert by Boris Lensky.

12 noon.—Brussels (Flemish): Aria from the Oratorio "Elijah," by Mendelssohn.

VARIETY AND CINEMA NEWS.

With praiseworthy consistency, the management of the "Windmill" maintain both the standard of their show and its individuality. It was a clever idea, I thought, to include in each programme a questionnaire "Silent Applause," wherein patrons are asked to give their opinions on the show and its various "acts." What has been still more clever is the way in which the management have hearkened to the best of the opinions thus gained. The process has knit audience to stage in a merry fellowship and provided an atmosphere of "complementariness" that is almost unique. Hence all the fun and licence is beyond reproach by reason of the conviction that it *is* fun, and Gus Chevalier can offer us a good broad humour that is as blunt and kindly as John Bull at his best and the troupe of lovely ladies can revel and reveal with an all saving innocence—they are very charming and they feel no reason for not admitting it. John Tilley is beautifully satirical, again employing a naïvety appropriate to the atmosphere, at the expense of the nation's officers—this time L.P.T.B. comes in for some beautiful leg-pulling. Morgan Davies has a pleasant voice and knows how to use it; Stanley West makes a superb "old lady" and Betty Norton is a winning soubrette. G.J.

The Ballets Russes de Monte Carlo, under the general direction of W. de Basil, continue to pack the Alhambra, and next Thursday will see the hundredth performonce. Not the least attractive part of the show is the full symphony orchestra under Efrem Kurtz.

Lee Tracy and Mae Clarke star in "Turn Back the Clock" at the popular Empire Theatre, Leicester Square, next week.

Following the sensationally successful opening of the Troxy, Commercial Road, last week, with "King Kong," the theatre is giving this week for its second programme "Hell Below," with Robert Montgomery and Walter Huston, and "The Mystery of the Wax Museum," with Lionel Atwill. Next week, those famous laughter-makers, Laurel and Hardy, will come to the Troxy in "Fra Diavolo," while the second feature will be "Central Airport" with Richard Barthelmess.

The Stoll Picture Theatre next week shows a marvellous programme, including the two superb masterpieces, "The Sign of the Cross" and "The Good Companions." Cecil B. De Mille's spectacular production, "The Sign of the Cross," stars Fredric March, Claudette Colbert, Charles Laughton and Elissa Landi; and Jessie Matthews is in "The Good Companions," with Edmund Gwenn, A. W. Baskcomb, Mary Glynne and John Gielgud.

The Lido, Golders Green, has booked two star attractions for next week in "The Kid's Last Fight" with Douglas Fairbanks, Junior, and Loretta Young, and "The Mind Reader" featuring Warren William. The theatre is open from half-past five on Sundays.

"Fra Diavolo," with Laurel and Hardy, and "The Last Fight," are next week's attractions at the Savoy, Western Avenue, Shepherds Bush. The Savoy, by the way, has a free car park, and for those without cars three bus routes pass the door, and the nearest underground station is East Acton on the Central London Railway.

As presented before Their Majesties the King and Queen, "The Good Companions," the brilliant film of J. B. Priestley's famous novel, appears at the Regent, Stamford Hill, next week. The excellent cast is headed by Jessie Matthews as Susie Dean, Edmund Gwenn as Jess Oakroyd, A. W. Bascomb, Mary Glynne and John Gielgud.

"The Good Companions," starring Jessie Matthews, with Edmund Gwenn, Mary Glynne, A. W. Bascomb and John Gielgud, and directed by Victor Saville, is next week's attraction at the Dalston Picture House.

There is a fine programme of films at the Maida Vale Picture House next week. On Sunday, Adolphe Menjou appears in the film entitled "The Night Club Lady," supported by Charles Bickford and Constance Cummings in "Last Man." On Monday, for six days, Jessie Matthews and Edmund Gwenn will take the principal parts in "The Good Companions." The second picture is entitled "So This is Harris," with Phil Harris and Walter Catlett.

The Ambassador, Hendon, presents Cecil B. De Mille's mighty dramatic spectacle "The Sign of the Cross," next week. This fantastic conception of the debaucheries of ancient Rome, while not masquerading as an authentic historical record, provides the screen's most lavish producer with a wide canvas which he bedaubs in a characteristic way with vivid splashes of colourful pageant. Charles Laughton features as Nero. In addition Laurel and Hardy appear in "Their First Mistake."

CINEMAS. (Continued).

DALSTON Picture House. All next wk. ***"THE GOOD COMPANIONS,"*** Jessie Matthews, Edmund Gwenn, at 1.0, 3.40, 6.22, 9.0.

EMPIRE, Leic. Sq. 10 a.m.—12. Sun. 6—11. LEE TRACY, Mae Clarke in ***"TURN BACK THE CLOCK."***

HAMMERSMITH, Gaumont Palace. J. B. Priestley's ***"THE GOOD COMPANIONS,"*** with Jessie Matthews. Also Mickey Mouse. Stage: Alfredo Campoli and his Orchestra.

LEICESTER SQUARE TH. Wed., Sept. 27th and daily. Continuous from 12 noon. Sundays, 6 & 8.30. JACK BUCHANAN in ***"THAT'S A GOOD GIRL,"*** with Elsie Randolph. Prices, 1/6 to 6/- incl. tax. Bookable 8/6.

LIDO, Golders Green. Speedwell 6161. Monday, Sept. 25th, for six days. **DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, Jnr., LORETTA YOUNG in "THE KID'S LAST FIGHT."** Also WARREN WILLIAM in ***"THE MIND READER."*** **Open on Sundays, from 5.30 p.m.**

MAIDA VALE, Picture House. Sept. 25th, for six days. ***"The Good Companions"*** (Jessie Matthews). ***"So This is Harris"*** (Phyl Harris).

MARBLE ARCH PAVILION. Mayfair 5112. Sundays, 6—11. Weekdays, 2—11. Noel Coward's ***"CAVALCADE."*** Gaumont Graphic. Perfs. Comm. (weekdays): 1.15, 3.40, 6.5 & 8.30.

NEW GALLERY KINEMA, Regent St., W. Reg. 2255. Sun., 6—11. Weekdays, 12—11. Reduced prices between 12 and 1. Circle 2/6, Stalls 1/6. PREMIERE! Tom Walls, Anne Grey in ***"JUST SMITH."*** Also Warren William, Joan Blondell in ***"GOODBYE AGAIN."*** News, etc.

NEW VICTORIA. Vic. 2544. Wkdys., 12—11. Sun., 6—11 (doors 5 p.m.) Comm. Sun., Sept. 24th: ***"A BED-TIME STORY"*** (Maurice Chevalier). Also ***"STRICTLY PERSONAL"*** (Eddie Quillan). Stage.

PALACE. Ger. 6834. Daily 2.30 & 8.30. Suns. 6 & 8.30. ***"DINNER AT EIGHT."*** Marie DRESSLER, John BARRYMORE, Wallace BEERY, Jean HARLOW, Lionel BARRYMORE, Lee TRACY, Edmund LOWE, Billie BURKE.

PLAZA, Picc. Circus. Retained until Thurs., Sept. 28th. Claudette Colbert, Richard Arlen in the Year's Most Amazing Romance, ***"THREE CORNERED MOON."*** Ralph Lynn in ***"UP TO THE NECK."*** Biggest Farce of all Time! with Winifred Shotter, Mary Brough. Any seat 1/6, 10.15—1.0. Sat., 10.15—12.30. (Sun., 6 & 8.30.) Whitehall 8944.

REGAL, Marble Arch. Pad. 9911. BETTE DAVIS and GEORGE ARLISS in ***"THE WORKING MAN."***

RIVOLI, Whitechapel. Next week. Cecil B. De Mille's Superb Dramatic Spectacle, ***"THE SIGN OF THE CROSS."*** News, etc. P.S.: The Rivoli will be closed on Fri., Sept. 29th, and open Sat., Sept. 30th, at 8 p.m.

SAVOY, Westway. She. 4591. Free Car Pk. Buses 7, 93, 112. Stn., E. Acton (Und). Laurel & Hardy, ***"Fra Diavolo."—"The Last Fight."*** Variety.

TIVOLI, Strand. Temple Bar 5625. PREMIERE PRESENTATION of MADELEINE CARROLL, CONRAD VEIDT, HERBERT MARSHALL in ***"I WAS A SPY."*** Sun., 2 sep. perfs.: 6.0, 8.30. Wkdys. 3 sep. perfs.: 2.30, 6.15, 8.45. Seats bkble.: circle and stalls only. Unres. upper circle.

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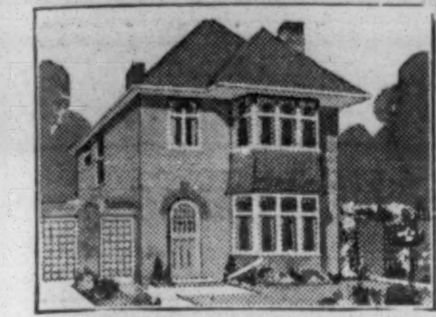

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THE JEWISH CHRONICLE
(Children's Section.)

Young Israel.

September 22nd, 1933
Tishri 2nd, 5694

Speech and Silence.

By AUNTIE.

THERE are frequent references in the Rabbinic writings to the value of silence. "A multitude of words leads to sin," one Rabbi said, and another declared that in all his experience he had found nought of better service than silence. But that there were advocates of the other view the following rabbinic legend will show:

A Dispute.

Speech and Silence once had a violent dispute as to which had rendered the greater service to humanity, as to which of the two had been most useful to the world. From words they proceeded to blows, and the matter reached the ears of the king, who summoned the parties to court to submit to the royal judgment. A day was fixed for the hearing, and the matter having aroused widespread interest, a large number of courtiers attended at the palace to be present at the decision of the dispute.

The Trial.

The fateful day arrived, and Silence went to the back door of the palace and quietly slipped in and made his way to the Throne Room, while Speech had the greatest difficulty in making his way through the great throng of courtiers to the place of judgment. The king signified his royal pleasure that Speech should first state his case, and he accordingly began:

"O king," said he, "my claim to pre-eminence can hardly be gainsaid. Without me the world could hardly exist. With my aid man is able to talk with his neighbour, to express his wants and his desires. Through me, the business of the market-place, of the house of judgment, of the council chamber, is transacted. Through me ideas are spread; the scientist makes known his knowledge, the poet tells his beautiful thoughts.

The Instrument of Love.

"Good!" said the king. "Proceed."

"It is through me," Speech went on, "that the world is carried on. I make possible the exchange of thoughts. How could lovers exchange their vows unless they borrowed my tongue? How could man declare his devotion to a maid unless I were there to make his feeling known? If there be anyone to be persuaded, to be convinced, it is my aid that has to be sought. The orator, the politician, the advocate, all make use of my services. The low whisper of affection, the loud cry of alarm, are both borrowed from me. It is I who have rendered the greater services to humanity; it is to me that judgment must be awarded."

Silence Confuted.

There was loud applause as Speech concluded his oration.

"Now," said the king, "let us hear the answer."

But Speech at once protested. "Oh no!" he exclaimed. "See, I have triumphed! For only through Speech can Silence advocate his claims. Without me he cannot proceed."

The king stroked his chin, a little puzzled by this shrewd objection. But he saw no way out, and amid the plaudits of the court he awarded jugdment in favour of Speech, and Silence slunk shamefacedly away.

YOUNG ISRAEL LETTER BOX.

AUNTIE'S CORRESPONDENCE.

Renee Eunice Aber, Northampton.—I am glad to have you as a niece and hope to receive a longer letter next time telling me more about yourself. What is the Pom's name?

Dorothy E. Bernstein, Golders Green.—You will receive your certificate soon. It is much bigger than the envelope you enclosed, and I think you will like it. I am very grateful to Cyril and yourself for your generous gift.

Rose Cohen, Leeds.—I am delighted to learn that you have obtained a satisfactory correspondent through the Exchange. There is no "hushing up." The Jewish Chronicle is doing its best to expose any manifestations of Jew-hatred wherever they may occur. I am convinced that the present phase of barbarism will pass and that civilisation will come by its own. The War sowed many hatreds. By working for peace, we shall help to remove the most fruitful source of anti-Semitism. "Shalom" is still one of the best words in the Hebrew vocabulary.

"D. C."—I am very grateful for your gift.

William Greenberg, Cape Town.—I am glad to welcome another South African nephew. I am not sure whether there are any branches of the B'rith Trumpeldor in England, though the similar Habonim Society is flourishing.

Eileen Hassan, Manchester.—Yes, if postage is prepaid. I am glad you had such a splendid holiday. I am looking forward to receiving your competition entry. It is proving very popular.

Jacob Kletz, Doncaster.—I think you are rather unkind to Soccer, though I admit there is more in the other game. The water should be kept fresh and warm, the best temperature being about 80 degrees. Worms, insects and ants' eggs are suitable foods; but if the latter are used the water requires more constant cleaning. A little green stuff such as cress is also appreciated. I am glad you enjoyed your camp. You will have to try again with your garden next spring.

Irene Orgel, Brondesbury.—A very nice little letter. I am pleased to hear that you enjoy our page so much and that you had such a jolly holiday. Tell your sister to write to me.

David Russ, Brondesbury.—Many thanks for your New Year's gift. I am glad "Young Israel" gives you so much pleasure.

Ella Wohl, Stamford Hill.—Better late than never. I am inserting your request and hope to hear a favourable result. I am glad to know that you "enjoy reading the Young Israel page very much."

Stuart Woolstone, Brondesbury.—Many thanks for helping our special Fund. I am delighted to hear you had such an enjoyable holiday. You have a curious hobby. Give my love to Rosemary and tell her to write.

Doris Slovik, Poplar.—You seem to have written in a melting moment. I am inserting your request. Many thanks for your gift.

J. L. Swift, Cork.—Many thanks for the parcel.

Sheila Wright, Golders Green.—I was interested to read the account of your beautiful holiday. Yes, I will send you another. Your sister is not too young to join. Put both names on the coupon. I shall be grateful to receive your promised collection.

Sarah Zaretsky, Bayswater.—I have asked the author of the Sonia series to comply with your request. I agree that they are very entertaining. I am inserting your application.

JOSEPH'S COAT.

Little Joseph was having a natural history lesson, and his teacher asked him what was obtained from the sheep. "Wool," answered Joseph readily. "And what is made from wool?" Joseph hesitated. "Come, come," urged the teacher, "surely you know that. What is your jacket made from?" "Daddy's old trousers!" replied Joseph promptly.

God hangs the greatest weights on the smallest wires.—Bacon.

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The League is endeavouring to raise the sum of £10 to provide special comforts for the inmates of the Home for Aged Jews. The help of all readers, young and old, is invited.

David Russ, 1s.; Stuart Woolstone, 3s. Total to date: **£3 2s.**

Jewish Children's Country Holidays Fund.—"Cyril and Dorothy," £1 1s.; "D. C.," in memory of "C. C.," 5s.

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Correspondents are desired by the following:

William Greenberg, 31, Prince Street, Oranjezicht, Cape Town, South Africa—12-14, members of the Brit Trumpeldor (or Habonim).

Ella Wohl, 52, Cazenove Road, Stamford Hill, N.16—13-15, residing locally.

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Members of the "Young Israel" League undertake "To Uphold and Promote, both Publicly and Privately, the Best Traditions of Judaism and the Jewish People."

HILLEL'S GUEST.

This story, in an ancient writing told,
Let me in this humble rhyme unfold;
Hillel, that gentle sage, when on his way
Homewards after each long and tiring day,
While his disciples for the honour strove
To walk with him whose every thought was love,
Told them no moment could he stay or rest,
But must haste home to tend a humble guest.
This was repeated oft until they thought
It was some pleasantry the Rabbi wrought
And told him so; but Hillel shook his head
And thus in solemn accents to them said:
"Do ye not then believe me that I wend
Homeward my way in haste a guest to tend?
Is not my soul within me then a guest
Which in this mortal frame doth merely rest,
And haply tarrieth only for to-day
And on the morrow may have flown away?"—
M.M.

HE WHO KNOWS.

The Talmud says that a man who knows something and knows that he knows it will lead a happy existence. He who knows nothing and knows that he knows nothing will lead a tolerable existence. But the man who knows nothing and does not know that he knows nothing will lead a miserable existence.

THE VERSE "NEXT DOOR."

Not only did the Rabbis examine every word of the Scriptures for hidden meanings, but they also sought instruction from the order in which the verses were placed. Thus the injunction: "Ye shall fear every man his mother and his father" (Lev. xix, 3) follows immediately after the command "Ye shall be holy, for I the Lord your God am holy."

One Rabbi thus explains this association: According to the sages, there are three partners in the creation of every human being—God, father and mother. God's part is entirely holy: the others can be made holy likewise. So the Scripture tells us that we should fear lest what we have inherited from our mother and our father may resist holy influences. We have to be masters of our lowly passions and not let them master us.

How ridiculous is the supposition of certain controversialists that the Law was a burden to the Jews! They concentrated round it all their fancy and love. They sang gleefully as they beheld its sacred pages, as they remembered the life it had brought them, the spiritual serenity it imparted. It was doctrine, and it was joy.—Dr. Israel Abrahams.

***NOTICE.**—All communications in connection with "Young Israel" must be addressed to* "Auntie," The Jewish Chronicle *Office, 2, Finsbury Square, London, E.C.2.*

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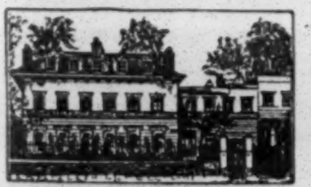

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(Continued on next page).

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